Morning Oregonian.

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THE CAPITOL.

LAYING THE CORNER STONE.

Four Hundred Masons in Line.

Remarks by Governor L. F. Grover.

Oration by Hon. S. F. Chadwick.

List of Articles Deposited.

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT]

SALEM Wednesday, Oct 8 1873

At 12:30 P M the procession of Masons consisting of representatives from nearly every Lodge in the State to the number of four hundred, formed in the following

Order of Procession.

Tyler with drawn sword
Stewards with rods
Master Masons of all Lodges marching by twos.
Two Deacons with rods
Secretaries and Treasurers
Royal Arch Masons

Grand Marshal with Aids

Music.

Grand Tyler with drawn sword,
Grand Stewards with white rods
Grand Secretary and Treasurer
Three Great Lights, supported by two Stewards
Grand Chaplains,
Five Orders of Architecture
Masters and Wardens
Past Masters,
Past Grand Secretaries
Past Grand Treasurers
Past Grand Wardens
Grand Orator
Past Deputy Grand Masters
Past Grand Masters
Chief Magistrate, State and Civil Officers
Representatives of the Press
Junior Grand Warden carrying a Silver Vessel with Oil
Senior Grand Warden carrying Silver Vessel with Wine
Deputy Grand Master carrying a Golden Vessel with Corn
Master of Multnomah Lodge, No 1, carrying the Book of Constitutions

GRAND MASTER,

Supported by two Deacons with rods
Grand Standard Bearer, with aids
Grand Sword Bearer with drawn sword

Oregon Lodge of Perfection No 1 A & A. R

Route of March:

The procession was formed under direction of the Grand Marshal, at Reed's Opera House and marched from thence up Liberty street to Ferry, up Ferry to Commercial, (receiving State and Civil Officers and Representatives of the Press at the Governor's Office, on Commercial, thence down Commercial, (receiving Grand Officers and members of Grand Lodge at Masonic Hall,) thence up Court street to Capitol Block. The procession then passed the Triumphal Arch and occupied places assigned them, The Grand Lodge and Escort halted opened column and reverse order.

Three bands of music accompanied the procession, and discoursed excellent music

Arrived at the Capitol grounds, the Aurora Brass Band performed a piece of music, after which the Grand Chaplain, Rev. W R Stewart, offered an invocation. Singing by the choir followed. The voices were under the direction of Prof D. W. Prentice, and comprised the best musical talent in the city. Mr Frank D. Strong was organist of the occasion. Grand Master T. McF. Patton then called upon Grand Warden J. B Congle to direct the Junior Grand Warden to proclaim to the Grand Lodge the [illegible] of their assembling. Dr. J. A. Richardson, Junior Grand Warden, then said: "Brethren and all who are present, take notice that the M. W. Grand Master will now cause to be tested and tried this corner stone, that he may lay it in due Masonic form. You will therefore observe that order and decorum becoming this solemn occasion." Most Worthy Grand Master Patton then addressed the Grand Treasurer.

[We regret our inability to furnish a full and complete report of the ceremonies and ritual of the Grand Lodge, owing to an unfortunate omission in a report otherwise complete.]

His Excellency Gov. L. F Grover then read the following statement concerning the building of the Capitol

GOVERNOR GROVER'S REMARKS.

In opening the ceremonies of laying the corner stone of the Capitol of the State of Oregon, I will make a succinct statement of what is proposed and what is done.

The size of the building on the ground will be 264 feet in length, by 75 feet in width with projection of wings 100 feet. The basement story will rest upon a solid stone foundation 5 feet in thickness and 5 feet in depth below the water table resting upon a solid hardpan of indurated clay. Above the water table is a basement story of rustic brickwork 16 feet in the clear. Above this approached by broad exterior flights of steps to the first floor rises the two main stories, 75 feet high, to the cornice with projecting porticoes and columns on four fronts.

The main central dome rises 180 feet from the ground, two ventilating towers above the end projections rise over the two main Legislative Halls to the hight of 120 feet from the ground.

An ornamental balustrade runs around the whole building on the top of the main cornice, with the exception of the roof projections over the porticoes.

The interior is divided appropriately into Legislative Halls Supreme Court Room Executive Chambers, offices and rooms for the Secretary of State, Treasurer, Library, Cabinet for the State Geologist and various Committee Rooms and other sub offices to be completed with all the modern improvements and appliances for water heating ventilation and drainage.

The building will be finely lighted and will present an appearance of elegance and solidity.

The structure has thus far been carried forward by the use of 3,000 perch of rough stone 4,000 feet of dressed sandstone 1,400,000 brick 2,000 barrels of lime and 500 barrels of cement.

The cost of material and labor to the present time is $1[illegible],000 gold, economically applied.

The brick have come from the Penitentiary yard and the lime and sandstone from the Douglas county quarries which are of first class character.

All the work as far as possible is to be constructed of Oregon material and by Oregon labor. The [illegible] of the building will be half a million dollars.

The ceremonies of laying the corner stone will now proceed according to the Ancient Masonic rites.

R. W. G. Secretary R. P. Earhart then read the following

List of Articles Deposited in the Corner Stone.

1 Engrossed on Parchment — This corner stone of State Capitol building erected by the people of Oregon was laid by the Grand Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons of the State of Oregon on Wednesday October 8 A. D. 187[illegible] A. L. 587[illegible] Most Worshipful Thomas McF Patton Grand Master. Building Commissioners—Gov. [illegible] Miller President, Henry Klippel and Samuel Allen. Architects Krumbein & Gilbert. Superintendent Joseph Holman.

2 Constitution and Laws of the State of Oregon deposited by S. F. Chadwick Secretary of State

3 List of Officers of the State of Oregon from organization February [illegible] 18[illegible] to September 187[illegible] deposited by H. H. Gilfrey

4 A Chromo of George Washington as a Mason deposited by David Fletcher[illegible]

5 A Silver Half Crown [illegible] deposited by Joseph Holman

6 Impression in lead of the Great Seal of the State of Oregon deposited by S. F. Chadwick Secretary of State

[illegible]

Henry Brown

[illegible] Grand Lodge [illegible] Order of Odd Fellows deposited by Chester N. Terry Grand Secretary

7[illegible] King James translation of the Holy Bible deposited by B F Brown

[illegible]

28 List of members and By laws of Salem Lodge No 4 of A F and A M deposited by [illegible] C Davenport

29 Documents pertaining to the history of the city of Salem deposited by Hon J Quinn Thornton

30 Transactions of the Supreme Council of the 33d Degree of the Southern Jurisdiction of the United States May 1872, deposited by H C Morris

31 A Salem extra of April 12 1865 containing particulars of the surrender of General Robert E Lee, deposited by S R Scott

32 A pebble picked up by Henry H Gilfrey under the north eave of the tomb of George Washington at Mount Vernon, in February 1872 deposited by Henry H Gilfrey

33 Specimen of Santiam quartz deposited by John F Miller

34 Lead impression of seals of Circuit and County Courts of Marion county deposited by Chester N Terry

35 Address delivered by Past Grand Master S F Chadwick at laying of corner stone of State Capitol October 8, 1873 presented by S F Chadwick

36 Engrossed on parchment names of State Capitol Building Commissioners Architects Superintendent and Secretaries of the building—also photograph of the State Capitol building, deposited by John F Miller

37 Philadelphia *Evening Star* containing the view and ceremony of the unveiling and dedication of the Masonic Temple erected in Philadelphia the grandest building of the kind on the globe September 26 1873 cost of building $1,[illegible] presented by William Savage

38 Photograph Album containing photographs presented by C B Moores and M [illegible] Chamberlin

39 Photographs deposited by H A Griffin

40 Inaugural address delivered by President Zachary Taylor March 4 1849 deposited by A B Carter

41 Circular and cut of fire proof safe presented by W B Wiltshire

42 *Daily* and *Weekly Statesman* Oct 7 and 8, 187[illegible], by Capt C P Crandall

43 *Morning Herald* of New York May 6 18[illegible] and of September 27 1873 deposited by I D Strong

44 *Weekly Mercury* September [illegible] 1873

45 *Willamette Farmer* October [illegible] 1873

46 *Benton Democrat* October 4 1873

47 *Weekly Enterprise*, July 25 and September 10 1873

48 *The Plaindealer* October [illegible], 1873

49 *Oregon State Journal* March 12 1864

50 *Oregon State Journal* October 4, 1873

51 *Daily Bulletin* October 8, 1873

52 Nashville *Christian Advocate* Methodist Episcopal Church South presented by Rev Edward J Dawne

53 Specimens of gold bearing quartz, selected at the mine of J W Virtue & Co, Baker City, Oregon, July 23, 1872 by T McF Patton

54 Impression in lead of the Great Seal of the Grand Lodge of A F & A M of the State of Oregon.

55 Impression in lead of the seal of the Most Worshipful Grand Master of A F & A M of the Commonwealth of Oregon

56 List of officers and members of Tiger Engine Company No 2 of Salem, Oregon

57 Order of ceremonies of laying this corner stone.

58 Morse alphabet numerals signals and abbreviations of the system of telegraphy presented by A E Wheeler.

59 List of Members of the Common Council of the city of Salem, by B F Brown.

60 Pope's Modern Practice of the Electric Telegraph a complete compendium of the system presented by R. P. Earhart, F N Shurtleff and B F Brown

61 Smith's Manual of Telegraphy presented by R P Earhart B F Brown and F N Shurtleff

62 Proceedings of the Grand Lodge of A F and A M of the State of Oregon for 187[illegible]

63 Proceedings of the Grand Chapter R A M of the State of Oregon for 187[illegible]

64 One Dollar United States Legal Tender Currency deposited by F N Shurtleff

65 Copy of Invitations sent to the different Lodges and Chapters

66 Copy of the *Catholic Sentinel* Oct 2d 187[illegible]

67 Copy of the Corvallis *Gazette* June 28 1873

68 Oregon Wheat Crop of 187[illegible] deposited by S F Chadwick

69 Constitution and By Laws of Tiger Engine Company No 2 of Salem Oregon

70 Seal (lead impression) of the M E Grand Chapter of Royal Arch Masons of the State of Oregon also list of Grand officers for 187[illegible]

71 Quarter of a dollar in gold deposited by Mrs T McF Patton

72 Medal of Great Central Fair of Philadelphia June 1864 presented by T McF Patton

73 Map of the Heavens, showing the situation of the Planets at 1 o'clock M at Salem Oct 8th 1873 presented by J W McAfee M D

74 *Christian Messenger*, of Oct 4th 187[illegible]

75 *Daily Mercury News* of Oct 7th 187[illegible]

76 Lambskin or White Leather Apron, an emblem of innocence and the badge of a Mason deposited by E H Albert

77 DAILY OREGONIAN of Oct 8th 187[illegible]

78 A Detailed Description of a Modern Sewing Machine presented by R P Earhart

79 Writing implements in common use in 187[illegible] presented by F A Brown

80 Sealed Documents of United Ancient Order of Druids

81 San Francisco *Journal of Commerce* of June 1873, presented by B N Bowley correspondent

82 Fractional Currency of the United States denomination of 10c and 50c presented by T McF Patton

83 Silver Plate with brief inscription giving date of organization etc of Congregational Church in Salem, deposited by F S Knight

A prayer was offered by Rev G W Izer of Portland, at the conclusion of which the symbolic Corn and Oil were poured upon the corner stone and the Order took part in the solemn ceremony of consecration

The Orator of the Day P G M Hon S F Chadwick, was then introduced and the audience listened to the following excellent oration

Secretary Chadwick's Oration.

BRETHREN We have to-day witnessed [illegible] older than the Christian era [illegible] our brethren [illegible] religious feast or pledge [illegible] laying the corner stone of a State Capitol building in the name of the Grand Architect of the universe and of dedicating it to the use of the learned and impartial law makers of the State [illegible] who shall provide for the protection of the citizen the defense of right the adjustment of difficulties the correction of evils the support of civil and religious liberty and the promotion of public virtue—a building in which the servants of an incorruptible sovereignty shall discharge their weighty duties with fidelity and honor as the true work of a free and enlightened people.

The corner stone [illegible]

[illegible] the square the level and [illegible] At a very early period the study of geometry and architecture [illegible] We are to rest content with the beautiful orders of architecture as they have come down to us from the past with all their history unfolded like a panorama of gorgeous splendor moving before our eyes bearing upon it massive walls and monuments exquisite delicate majestic sublime ponderous and imperishable.

How unlike the arts of the individual are these to which we have referred. The sculptor and painter ply the chisel and the brush in retirement. However skillful they may be in their art it is the labor of years the result of diligent study and application. No great order no admiring multitude gathers to approve their work or to praise their gifts. If perchance by a life of hard and often sad experience they accomplish their task there are a few who appreciate their genius and will reward their merit. But a building is the work of many cunning and skillful craftsmen whose architectural display is the admiration of the multitude who celebrate their triumphs of science and art by pomp and becoming ceremony. Civil and religious architecture have much to do in smoothing the rough natures of men and have from their constant study become auxiliaries in the course of civilization. They are the readily recognized features of a civilized condition of any race of men and as a nation becomes intelligent and wealthy so do these striking features become numerous and prominent.

We may here remark that a knowledge of geometry and architecture enabled Pythagoras to revolutionize Greece and that Euclid taught as the science of geometry what is now known as Masonry. But it matters not to us whether such be the case or whether Greece borrowed these arts from Egypt or whether they have been received from Rome or revived by the Italians civilized and cultivated man finds a property in them which he asserts in every structure of art. Indeed architecture adorns every department of government and Free Masonry has preserved and moulded its constituent parts into a moral symbolism for the benefit of man. Freemasonry, therefore, as we now behold it had its origin in the art of building. And the order of to-day is the effect of those demands of olden times which induced artisans to unite for the purpose of securing the benefits of their services to each other and to protect their organization against the machinations of those who were jealous of their success a combination for the common good out of which came order, the superiority of station and submission to authority. The only mode of communicating this science was by association and to protect itself against the intrusion of the uninitiated secrecy was required. For all nations seek admission into secret societies. Like the art of building symbolized in Freemasonry and presenting in its name "a system of morality veiled in allegory," our order is adapted to any race or rank. It is its own master in all climes, it speaks but the universal language of science and art in many different tongues. It is accredited as well in one hemisphere as in the other. It glories only in its own habitation, it claims the work of relieving the infirmities of human nature as its inheritance.

This ceremony of to-day signifies peace prosperity growth in knowledge and in social refinement, frugality in the corner stone of wealth and strength in all the humanizing agencies of advanced society.

The earnest and faithful citizen surrenders his natural rights to the State and the state reciprocates by resting her power upon the citizen. He is made a pillar and a support in the edifice. Whatever the citizen does in the name of good for the State is the work of the State. We therefore celebrate this event as we would a feast—with joy and with praise giving to the State that homage due from us as her citizens.

In the name, then of the traditions of Freemasonry—that great chronicler of the important events in the world's progress—let this hour be marked by the application of the square the level and the plumb to this building the Capitol of the great State of Oregon. It is the secular heart of the people, the seat of its political life and as its pulsations are felt at the extremities of the body of the commonwealth may the laws therein proclaimed—her life's current—be pure warm and constant producing contentment and happiness.

As an assurance that the State may be sustained by wholesome and impartial legislation the corn of nourishment is poured upon this corner stone. That this edifice may be devoted to the cause of truth justice and public virtue the glory of a generation the wine of refreshment christens this foot stone. That it may for all time remain the pride of the citizen the temple of an incorruptible judiciary the oil of joy leaps from its golden goblet and consecrates it forever. May this Capitol building rise in its majesty to gladden the heart of every man woman and child in our land and may generation after generation add in perfection what we now but feebly mention. May this monument of our present greatness when completed like the tower of Pharos which upon its beautiful peninsula became a beacon by day and lit up by night the trackless highway for the mariner who bore untold riches to the shores of the ancient city welcoming all from its wonderful height to come and partake of the profits of her exports and imports and the treasures of her commerce and the richness of her learning, be to the immigrant bound for our hospitable land his hope and reference point to commerce its protector to learning an aid and a tower of strength to old age a solace to youth the star of hope an auxiliary in all things that shall bring to our beloved State commercial greatness and the blessings of education.

We will turn now for a moment to the consideration of thoughts suggested by the occasion and address them to you as citizens of this great State.

Fellow Citizens We welcome this auspicious day with hearts overflowing with admiration for and devotion to the interests of our State. This occasion is an uncommon one. Let us give to it the consideration that it merits. Those assembled here to-day will perhaps never witness a scene like this again in this State. It is the first of this character to us and it will probably be the last, but being the work of the present generation it will go down to posterity augmented in importance as our State grows in population and power. Hence it is eminently proper that we celebrate this event with becoming solemnities.

I one [illegible] those who planted the standard of civilization in the wild and then unknown valley of the Columbia and those who followed [illegible] the patriots [illegible] floating [illegible] war [illegible]

We rejoice [illegible] the foundation of this State Capitol building is to be laid and [illegible] a building [illegible] every respect [illegible] a brief season served the Territory. But in an unguarded moment it took to itself flames of fire and passed away.

It is good [illegible] the pioneers of Oregon, those who first founded the institution of [illegible] government on the Pacific coast but the patrons of the arts and sciences friends of education [illegible] mechanics farmers [illegible] professional [illegible] every department of industry [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] During the Oregon controversy [illegible] Some said that Oregon was a barren sandy waste [illegible] the shelter of a poor rabbit [illegible] worthless country to fight over. Some said that Oregon was tropical. Beautiful in the extreme a spot where figs citrons lemons spices and melons could be raised in great profusion. Others thought that it lay at the end of the world that it was sterile and without water or rain while Lewis and Clark reported rather the reverse [illegible] of the Columbia river that during the winter [illegible] they were nearly drowned out. It was [illegible] that it was adapted to the raising of sugar and cotton. One learned [illegible] in a flight of eloquence exclaimed: "[illegible] England possesses Nootka and the finest harbor in the world commanding as it does the Straits of Fuca and consequently the inlet to Puget's Sound and she has all of Oregon worth possessing in a commercial and maritime point of view. She would hold the straits of Fuca and Puget's Sound as securely as the trap holds the mouse. There is no harbor below that that would give shelter to a fleet of canoes." We read that the first mention which history gives of Oregon is furnished by the Jesuit fathers to whom the world is indebted for its early knowledge of the interior of North America who seeing the waters of a thousand lakes, held in equilibrium on a vast plateau in the center of the continent from which three great rivers went off north south and east to the Atlantic and hearing the Indians speak of a river of the west called in their language Oregon naturally sketched an Oregon from Lake Winnipeg to the Pacific still to be seen on some old maps. They were right in their conjecture as to the existence of the river though mistaken as to its source. Nearly seventy years ago it was written by Humboldt that the banks of the Columbia presented the only region on the Northwest coast of America fit for the residence of civilized people. How little was then known of Oregon and how little is now known of our State outside of its own borders. Much less is now known of Oregon in the Eastern States than when the Senate of the United States stood appalled at the wonderful efforts of Hon T H Benton in behalf of our claim to this Territory. To serve Oregon was the pride of his life. This was during the Oregon controversy nearly thirty years ago, in which over eighty eloquent speeches were made by different members of Congress in support of the claim of the United States to this region. The people were aroused. Oregon was the theme of the orator and the journalist. It is true that in that case as in all exciting controversies much was said that appears now to be a little extravagant but in the main the facts were presented with such power that Oregon became then known to some extent and favorably considered throughout the United States. Long prior to this event to use a fact of history President Jefferson that man of rare endowments followed up the grand idea of Columbus and taking up the unfinished enterprise of Ledyard and anxious to crowd into his administration a galaxy of brilliant events, early projected the discovery of an inland route to the Pacific Ocean. The Missouri river was to be one connecting link in the chain of communication; the Columbia or any other that might serve the purpose on the west side of the mountains was to be another. Lewis and Clark were sent out to discover a commercial route to the Pacific Ocean, so judiciously was their enterprise conducted that their return route must remain the route of commerce in latitude 47°.

This great idea in later days was seized upon by Col Benton and he advocated the opening of this new route to Asia. He it was who insisted that we should have all Oregon because of right it belonged to the United States, and who labored to obtain that for his country which Great Britain was seeking to gain that is to say an outlet from the shores of the Pacific to Asia. He wished to connect the Missouri with the Columbia river and thus to throw open a great natural highway to the Pacific Ocean and thence to Eastern Asia. His Thebes no doubt would have been on the Columbia or Willamette, its Tyre at St Louis Missouri. This was the hope of his better days. He foresaw the greatness of Oregon from her geographical position and her importance in the new commercial era then dawning upon our country. The trade of the East has always been the richest jewel in the diadem of commerce. Leading nations in all ages have sought it as essential to their progress and those that have obtained it have attained the highest degree of opulence refinement and power.

We have alluded to some errors committed by the friends of Oregon. These are common when men are actuated by an unrestrained enthusiasm. Evidences of this fact are abundant in history. These errors differ however from that class of misstatements which have method in their arrangement and whose plausible features are presented in an apparent spirit of fairness in order to give them force. These are misleading and mischievous. They must be met by an array of incontrovertible facts as they arise from our experience facts with which the world must be made acquainted. These facts will be evidences from within to the world without our borders of our growth and power.

As to the errors to which we have alluded the history of Oregon is but an example of what the world has often witnessed. That man will never understand the truth of history who is not well informed upon the personal feelings, and capable of making allowance for the personal errors of the great actors in the drama of nations. Think for a moment of the gratification of Columbus when he discovered the coast of Venezuela and declared it to be the hope of his life the paradise he was seeking, a Northwest passage to the Orient. But this delusion was afterwards dissipated by Balboa. Columbus hoped to reach Eastern Asia by his course westward and thought he had found the treasures of the East. What must have been the unbounded enthusiasm of Henry VII after he had granted a license to the Cabots to open a northwest passage to Asia to learn that Newfoundland and other islands had been discovered by them and their possession secured as outlying islands of China or Japan. Time and subsequent explorations have corrected this error. Another instance of the same sort is the fact that not a century ago about the time when Lewis and Clark were making their celebrated exploration of the grand Columbia river the members of a learned society in Europe were sitting in judgment upon America and their verdict was that seriously it was a question whether on the whole the discovery of America had been of advantage to the world. Evidently they had learned that China was in Venezuela and that Japan was in Newfoundland.

Is it strange then that Oregon is comparatively unknown abroad? Her explorers her trappers and her traders knew but little of her wonderful resources. Before the settlement of California Oregon was the terminus of western civilization. To-day by many in distant parts and perhaps by some in that State she is supposed to be a county in California. We were once asked off the coast of that State by a professional gentleman traveling [illegible] the world if Oregon was not an uninhabited region near the White Pine mines. Near the capital of this nation but a few years ago we were asked if where [illegible]

[illegible] Oregon at a time when our flour was selling at a premium in the markets of the [illegible] purchasers mutually contented with the article [illegible] Hence it is that those who purchase the products of our State as well as those of which Oregon purchases are almost entirely ignorant of her resources and interests. [illegible] Oregon has exported [illegible] the name of an exporter. Her products have gone into the markets of the world [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Dr Whitman and Rev Mr Spalding with their [illegible] wives were the first American women [illegible] Oregon.

In 18[illegible] there were about two hundred and fifty [illegible] in this [illegible] one hundred and forty [illegible] Americans. [illegible] Smith [illegible] the oldest [illegible] pioneer now living. [illegible]

In February 1841 there was a meeting of a few pioneer inhabitants of the Willamette Valley—at the American mission station for consultation concerning the steps necessary to be taken for the formation of laws and election of officers. Several meetings were held in 1841 for the purpose of drafting a constitution and code of laws but failed to accomplish any thing. In February and March 1843 public meetings were held to adopt measures for carrying on an extensive and destructive war against bears wolves panthers &c. At the latter date a committee was appointed to take measures for the civil and military protection of the settlements.

In March 1843 the Canadian inhabitants of Oregon [illegible] Champoeg, and [illegible] declared a unanimous expression of sentiment of cordiality desire of union and inviolable peace between all the people and also expressed a willingness to submit to any lawful government that might be extended over them. In 1844 the Executive Committee presented a message to the Legislative Assembly that had been chosen recommending that the Executive power should be vested in one person and further expressed themselves as follows: "It is a duty which devolves on you and us to use as much discretion vigilance and caution in maturing and adopting measures for promoting the interests of this little colony as if we expected our names and acts would be enrolled in the pages of history or inscribed on pillars of stone when our days and generation shall have passed away."

These steps may be regarded as the first that were taken to found a government for those who to use their own words were situate in a portion of country remote from civilization among the few remaining savages who are the original proprietors of the soil in a country claimed by two powerful civilized and enlightened nations proud of their national liberties and jealous of their respective rights and privileges.

In 1845 the Executive Committee and Legislature petitioned Congress for relief setting forth their grievances at length. During the same year Hon Geo Abernethy was chosen Governor and his first message which was full of interest was sent to the Legislature then in session. In February, 1846 the Oregon *Spectator*, a semi monthly newspaper was started at Oregon City by the Methodist Mission.

In March, 1848, the *Oregon Free Press* was issued at Oregon City by Geo L Curry. The press was made here and also the display type which was wrought out of wood. This was the first weekly newspaper that was published on this side of the continent of America.

In February 1849 the Government of the Colony was so oppressed by trading gold dust at eleven dollars per ounce that the Legislature concluded to coin the dust for circulation and fix the value of coin and at once passed the necessary laws for that purpose. Messrs Jas Taylor T P Powers, W H Willson and Geo L Curry were chosen officers of the Mint. But before this scheme was put into operation, Congress had taken action and given to Oregon a territorial form of government, and President Polk had appointed a Governor for the Territory. This fact becoming known here the coining of gold dust fell into other hands and became a private enterprise and the "Beaver Money" made its appearance as a circulating medium. On the second day of March 1849, the Governor, General Joseph Lane, arrived at Oregon City on the third he extended the laws of the United States over Oregon by proclamation, and proceeded to organize the Territory of Oregon. He was received with every mark of esteem and confidence. At this time there were ten counties—Benton, Champoeg, Clackamas, Clatsop Lewis, Linn Polk, Tuality, Vancouver and Yamhill having a total population of citizens of 8 785. There were 3,6[illegible]7 females of all ages, and 271 foreigners. What is now Washington Territory was then a part of Oregon. In June of the same year Samuel R. Thurston was elected a delegate to the Congress of the United States, the first member from Oregon. Mr Thurston in that capacity served his constituency well and faithfully. He was instrumental in giving an impetus to the unsettled condition of affairs in the Territory, which culminated in bringing material aid and prosperity to our people. He was ambitious and devoted but all his concern was for Oregon. He died on his return in 1851 and before he could receive the welcome of his family or the applause of a grateful constituency. The State has perpetuated his memory by a monumental testimonial in the cemetery at the Capital of this State.

The first professional teacher who came to Oregon was Mr Solon Shepard. He crossed the Rocky Mountains in 1834 and settled at Vancouver.

The first steam vessel that is known to have entered the waters of Oregon was the *Beaver*. She came to Vancouver as a sailing vessel bringing her machinery as freight which was set up at Vancouver after her arrival. After making several trips for pleasure and business on the Columbia river she was sent to sea and ran between Nesqually Puget Sound, and the different ports of the Hudson Bay Company north. This was no doubt the first steamship to navigate the waters of the Pacific ocean. The *Beaver* is still to be seen at Victoria, V. I. and other ports in that vicinity. She is a trim little side wheel steamship still sound and good for service, but looks a little peculiar her wheels being forward the center of the boat instead of far aft as they are now built. An estimable lady now the wife of one of our most esteemed citizens and the grand-daughter of the late Dr John McLoughlin one of the warmest and most honored friends of our early emigrants was born on board the *Beaver* at sea north of Vancouver's Island.

The first American steamship that came to Portland was the *Massachusetts* in 18[illegible]. The first steamboat that ran regularly on the Willamette and Columbia rivers was the little side wheeler *Columbia*. The first boat running above the falls and the first to reach Salem was the little *Hoosier* J S Smith Captain. The first regular boat sent to Salem and Corvallis was the *Multnomah* in 1851. She was built like a barrel of staves and hoops having first run in the Chesapeake Bay and having then been taken to pieces and shipped round the Horn. The *Canemah* followed the *Multnomah*. She was an Oregon enterprise and may be regarded as the pioneer in the regular steamboat business above the falls. Her machinery was procured in 1850 at New Albany Indiana by Captain Hedges of Oregon City.

The *Multnomah* and *Washington* were taken afterwards below the falls. The *Multnomah* ran in the trade from Portland to Astoria. The *Washington*, which was also built abroad crossed the Columbia bar in 1851 under command of the late Capt. S. D. Hinsdale an accomplished gentleman and seaman, and went into the Umpqua river and engaged in trade there. In February 1870 the steamboat *Swan* under charge of some gentlemen of Gardiner made a trip to Roseburg, from the mouth of the Umpqua river demonstrating the fact that that river could with the necessary improvements be made navigable to Roseburg. Within a few years past the waters of Coos Bay and Coquille river have had small pioneer steamboats engaged in trade upon them. The former by Capt Lane the latter by Capt. Rackliff. A regular line of steamers are running from Coos Bay to San Francisco. The future promises a breakwater at Port Orford and for this region generally a large and useful field of commercial activity and greatness.

The [illegible] made several trips to the Cascades [illegible] were the pioneer boats above. But the great enterprise of the lower Willamette and lower and upper Columbia river is credited to the Oregon Steam Navigation Company which commenced a successful career of steamboating in 18[illegible] and are still engaged in the same trade. The principal men whose skill and energy have accomplished this work are Messrs J C Ainsworth R R Thompson and S G Reed.

A State Agricultural Society was organized at Oregon City in 1861 and the first State Fair was held at that place. It was removed to Salem the following year where the Annual Fairs have since been held. The society is a great success. The late Simeon Francis was the first President of it.

Since 18[illegible] a canal and locks have been built with State aid at the falls of the Willamette opposite Oregon City thus throwing that river open to communication with rivers below forever an enterprise reflecting great credit upon those who projected and carried it through. Messrs. B. F. Smith and Joseph Teal are the leading spirits of this enterprise.

Land transportation has received marked attention also. In 1869 the Oregon & California Railroad [illegible] began its work [illegible] entire length of the Willamette valley upon the east side and at present terminates at Roseburg, in the Umpqua valley a distance of two hundred miles from its initial point. Ben Holladay Esq is President of this road. [illegible] a railroad has been commenced at Portland on the west side of the Willamette river and has been completed [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] David Logan Esq Mayor of the city of Portland [illegible] the citizens of Portland [illegible] the completion of the telegraph from Portland to the Eastern States [illegible] exhibited by the occurrences of the hour we [illegible] thanks [illegible]

S F CHADWICK

PORTLAND March 1st 1864

S F CHADWICK Esq Resident — The citizens of Portland fully reciprocate the pleasure expressed by you at the consummation of the great work connecting us with distant parts of the State and our government.

DAVID LOGAN Mayor

In 18[illegible] by virtue of an act of Congress establishing the first daily mail service from Portland Oregon to San Francisco California the California Stage Company placed daily stages upon the route. This was quite an event in our State and one for which we are indebted in a great measure to the late Hon Lansing Stout then a member of Congress from Oregon whose valuable services will be long remembered by the State.

The Willamette University, located at Salem, was founded in 1844 and stands to-day among the first of the educational institutions of the State. It is now more flourishing and popular though always successful than at any former period. This is the first institution of learning organized in Oregon. Following this pioneer in the cause of education colleges and high schools have grown up in almost every county in the State.

The first Executive officers of Oregon were P. G. Stewart O Russell and W J Bailey composing a triumvirate called the Executive Committee, who governed the people until the Executive power was vested in one man. The Governors who followed were George Abernethy Joseph Lane John P Gaines J W Davis George L Curry, John Whiteaker A C Gibbs George L Woods and L F Grover. All of whom are now living except O Russell, J P Gaines and J W Davis.

Perhaps an apology is due for this particularizing and referring to a few incidents connected with our history really more than our time will admit of, but our excuse for it is this a copy of this address is placed in the box in the corner stone of this Capitol building to be read hereafter when we all shall have emigrated across the plains of death to that "country from whose bourne no traveler returns."

As we look back upon this colony, so young and promising our mind recurs to the place of "outfit." It is from this point that we watch its progress. These pioneers—like the patriarch Jacob when he left the tents of his fathers receiving their blessing, and promises of success in another country where he intended to settle—wandered from their homes in the east to this hunting ground of the savage, bringing with them a vow to remain united as one family and one people. A journey of hope only for they knew not whither they were going. By day realizing from sad experience that the past had its charm and that memory was not a fiction or a dream. At evening they lay down to rest upon the bare earth for a bed there to pass the night weary and careworn in the dreamy assurance that their guardian angels were descending and ascending in beauty upon their ladder of hope that reached from earth to heaven. With bodies refreshed though with pangs of regret for an abandoned childhood home and its treasures sacredly kept in remembrance they arose on the morrow to take final leave of their resting place which they praised for its security and protection and moved on toward the land where all their families were to be blessed.

Those fathers brought with them the laws and customs of their country touching property and government. They all stood upon the same level in regard to the soil here the title to which was virtually in the Indian. They brought with them their modes of worship and systems by which schools could be opened and education diffused. Family ties, parental love and filial obedience were all strengthened by the adversity through which all had passed. They possessed a knowledge of farming and mechanics they were self reliant and conscious of their ability to overcome all obstacles. There was no turning back. We admire their energy. How much is accomplished often through feeble efforts. Undertakings small in themselves may and sometimes do so change the current of affairs that their influences and results are felt through many generations. This is true of men as well as of nations. No pioneers by their achievements ever reflected greater honor upon themselves and their country than our Oregon fathers.

The Government of the United States does not follow the example of nations of old by sending forth from her territory colonies to found new States and raise up the standard of American empire. This is left to individual spirit and enterprise. But those who found governments in her name and territory receive her aid and protection and share in her greatness. When the pioneers of Oregon asked for the protection of the Government of the United States they but made known the true allegiance which they bore to their country. They felt that they had an imperishable property in that government which they could transmit to their children. They had an interest in its preservation and perpetuity which nothing could destroy. Here the restless American found a lodgment and planted the flag of his country, and in a few years moulded this region, then wild and almost uninhabited by the white man, into the form and proportion of an organized territory.

While the States east of the Rocky Mountains were celebrating their victories in war and exulting over newly acquired territory, the white inhabitants of Oregon were petitioning Congress for a donation law desiring one as much like that which they had themselves framed as possible, granting 640 acres to the settler and wife. They also asked that navy yards and marine depots should be established on the Columbia river and Puget Sound, and petitioned for a naval force, for military protection and for a public mail service to arrive and depart monthly. More than this the little colony were then considering in a serious light the grand idea of building a railroad from the Eastern States to Oregon. It is now nearly thirty years since this idea was entertained by the Oregon fathers, prior to the time when General Jessup wrote his famous letter to the President of the James River and Kanawha Canal Va, as to the importance of that work as a military necessity—a work that cost nearly as much as all the present railroads in Oregon. He wrote this letter, while here in the wilds of Oregon the sturdy pioneer was asking for Congressional aid to build an international railroad from Lake Michigan to the Pacific Ocean. It was here in the valley of the Columbia that civilization in quest of Empire pitched her tents and exclaimed Eureka! I have found it! halting in her noble strides westward where the sun dips into the sea, and not upon the low path near the waters of the Atlantic thousands of miles to the east. Nothing to our pioneer fathers could be a greater military necessity than that the shores of the Atlantic should be connected with those of the Pacific by that wonderful agent in our progress, the railroad.

In response to these appeals Congress began the work for the aid of Oregon. In March, 1847 provision was made for a mail service across the Isthmus of Panama to Astoria or the mouth of the Columbia river by steamer. The expenditure for said service was not to exceed one hundred thousand dollars per annum. Compensation on the contract was to commence from the time when the steamships contracted for under the agreement for this service, were ready for duty and placed at the disposal of the United States. To enable the contractors to finish their steamships the Secretary of the Navy was authorized to advance to them the sum of twenty five thousand dollars per month on each ship after she should be launched. But the money so advanced was not to exceed one year's compensation. The condition of this advance was that the contractors should be required to stop and deliver and take mails at San Diego San Francisco and Monterey in California. It required to do so by the Secretary of the Navy with the concurrence of the Postmaster General. The Secretary of War was authorized by law to furnish arms and ammunition to persons emigrating to Oregon at the actual cost [illegible] the articles to the Government.

This plan together with the low rates of fare on the steamships offered great inducements to those who desired to come hither and settle on the North Pacific coast to avail themselves of the trade with Asia so glowingly depicted by our statesmen and to possess themselves of the unsurpassed agricultural lands of this garden of the West. But before this enterprise had passed to an experiment gold was discovered in California and the excitement was so great and the demand for transportation so persistent that San Francisco really became the terminus of this steamer route and Oregon scarcely felt the benefit of it for some time. Afterwards never as it was first intended she should. The agricultural mechanical and manufacturing facilities of Oregon that promised so much to the immigrant were now absorbed in the golden idea that California would bestow wealth upon all who would ask it. Of course Oregon was lost sight of and our neighbor became the power of the coast. We have sometimes doubted whether Oregon was really benefited by the discovery of gold in California considering the plans which were then on foot for her rapid settlement and which were partially frustrated by that event. We are constrained to believe with twenty odd years of experience to show that these gold excitements have retarded rather than promoted the development of our State [illegible]

[illegible]

that river to its mouth is almost wholly lost in competition from more direct highways to the larger cities of the world. It is a law of commerce to have all her lines straight. Nothing but the peculiar exigencies of the case will admit of a curve. Hence railroads are more favored in our day than any other means for passenger travel and they also receive a due proportion of freight.

That the Columbia river should be a grand highway there is no question. That the upper Columbia river should have canals and locks upon its banks to facilitate transportation is a necessity that is demanded by every consideration of duty to [illegible] the inhabitants of that section of the State. [illegible] the Columbia river the outlet for the producer, and every one who seeks to export for all time to come. And let the upper Columbia share in this honor by being tributary to it.

There is now a railroad working its way west [illegible] from Lake Superior to the Pacific ocean, demonstrating the importance of a trans-continental railway to Oregon an undertaking whose need and value our pioneer fathers saw and felt. Yes, [illegible] we may welcome the commencement of this enterprise. Railroads are so many arteries in the body of the commonwealth. We regret to hear of misfortunes in connection with this scheme. Embarrassments flourish in every undertaking as if they were a conspicuous part of it. But after all they dwell but a short time where nothing but the terrible happening of unforeseen incidents and dreams of blue misfortune consume the [illegible] Great public concern and business [illegible] will soon demand the completion of the work. If one man cannot do it another will. No railroad or any other enterprise once begun, all things equal as to its feasibility and its [illegible] permanently stop on account of reverses. It [illegible] take time to move it, still it will finally go [illegible] again and throw off these checks that for a [illegible] threatened its [illegible] Everything that [illegible] in the end, is an "up hill business," so to speak; is necessarily so. To climb implies energy, a [illegible] determination to succeed. To go down [illegible] indifference and lassitude. To a certain extent, [illegible] for a short time, the prosperity of the State is [illegible] by misfortunes happening to large interests [illegible] immediately concerned in its welfare. Nature [illegible] has wisely provided a remedy in every [illegible] for the diseases incident to it. In our [illegible] tions and embarrassments, the remedy [illegible] upon its population, which we so much [illegible] increase. Nature with us has provided for the maintenance of millions.

The route of the North Pacific Railroad which was the ideal of our [illegible] mineral lands, valleys of [illegible] fertility the great Columbia plains, a region well [illegible] and possessed of a delightful climate. Four hundred and fifty miles of this road are now built [illegible] the eastern terminus westward, connecting the great Lakes with the Missouri river.

The pioneers of Oregon regarded railroads [illegible] we regard them also, as one of the evidences of greatness of a people. They water and nourish the roots of commerce. They make their own [illegible] by bringing about exchanges, through [illegible] of men and means, to open up the earth and cultivate it. They are quick in time, and [illegible] inspire a corresponding action in the power of man; [illegible] the land, [illegible] no one so far from a market as he who has [illegible] to sell," a motto not [illegible] devoid of [illegible] this essential [illegible] to civilization [illegible] used, could be [illegible] in any form, may become a tyrant, still it is the handmaid of [illegible] controlled.

The plan upon which the road [illegible] our pioneers was to be built, [illegible] original with them was quite novel. A land [illegible] was asked for, the land to be conveyed no [illegible] than the road progressed. There was to be [illegible] shares, and "every applicant for a single [illegible] to be supplied before a greater number [illegible] to any one person. All share holders [illegible] ticipate equally in the control, honor and [illegible] the road." The right to [illegible] reserved to the United States. To [illegible] an amount of 25 cents per [illegible] produce, according to the population of the [illegible] States at that time the sum of $[illegible] public lands granted would be [illegible] to an amount far exceeding that of the [illegible] quired sum. With this [illegible] grants made as fast as the work [illegible] was to be built.

Under the Territorial [illegible] pered so rapidly that in 18[illegible] her [illegible] boundaries, a [illegible] was accordingly admitted into the [illegible] ulation and wealth of the [illegible] vanced; the country had [illegible] to an independent [illegible] had been done to establish [illegible] Education had received [illegible] schools were founded all over the [illegible] tion of the State under the [illegible] In every [illegible], in every [illegible] there [illegible] journal or [illegible] as well as of the mind; [illegible] the people. A desire for the [illegible] other. In looking back from our [illegible] we can see nothing in the past to [illegible] but everything around us gives us new [illegible] a keen appreciation of the fact that we [illegible] country [illegible] advantages and in her [illegible] of science and literature, and to [illegible] means and appliances of our civil [illegible]

For a moment let us look at the [illegible] reported to have a white population of [illegible] we have 95,468 square [illegible] of area. We [illegible] 538 white male persons. Of this [illegible] engaged in agriculture and farming [illegible] facturing mining and mechanical [illegible] in professional and personal services; and [illegible] trade. In some parts of the State the [illegible] more dense than in others. This is the case [illegible] Willamette valley. Let us compare [illegible] of this valley with older States. For [illegible] and Linn counties together have [illegible] area of Massachusetts; and yet they have [illegible] persons to the square mile, while Massachusetts [illegible] 186 84-100 persons to the square mile [illegible] Linn counties together have 376,285 acres of [illegible] ed land Massachusetts has 1,736,[illegible] proved land than there is in the whole [illegible] gon, which is a third larger than all New [illegible] The two counties in Oregon, just [illegible] the largest number of acres of [illegible] in the State. The value of farms in [illegible] is $116,432,784 the value of farms in [illegible] counties is $6,129,366, while the value of all [illegible] in Oregon is $22,352,989 not one 5th of the [illegible] those in Massachusetts.

The State of Connecticut is not quite [illegible] Douglas county in this State. Yet Douglas [illegible] has a population of only 6,164, or 1 [illegible] to the square mile, while Connecticut [illegible] 113 15-100 persons to the [illegible] an aggregate population of 537,454. [illegible] las County, has but 132,657 [illegible] land Connecticut has 1,646,752 [illegible] all Oregon. The value of farms in Douglas [illegible] is $1,791,723, the value of farms in Connecticut [illegible] $124,241,382.

Take Eastern Oregon with its rich [illegible] and unsurpassed climatical influences so beneficial to [illegible] kind and animals. It has an area larger than the State of Michigan, or New York or Ohio, or Wisconsin, or Iowa. Eastern Oregon has 67,496 [illegible] miles of area, but not 25-100 of a person to [illegible] mile, while New York has 93 persons to the [illegible] mile, Michigan 20 97-100, and Ohio, 66 [illegible] The Willamette Valley contains 16,000 [illegible] miles and has the benefit of at least 60,000 inhabitants but it is capable of sustaining several [illegible] Southern Oregon contains 19,595 square miles, and a population of over 14,000. In thrift, wealth and climate it is not excelled by any other portion of the States.

It inspires hope in us to know that our State is in the first stages of infancy in almost every [illegible] We have nearly 62,000,000 acres of land. Take an old country for example. England proper is not as large as Eastern Oregon, and she sustains a population of 20,000,000. Ireland Scotland and Wales are about three fourths as large as Oregon, and [illegible] united population is about 10,000,000. It may be said that we must wait—it requires time to build up a country. Very true but those who offer outlets to over crowded communities should not consider time in filling them up. Transportation is all that is needed. There are nearly 79,000,000 acres of land in Great Britain and Ireland.

One hundred and fifty persons own half the land of England thirty four own half the land of Ireland and twelve own half the land of Scotland. With their population of over thirty millions, sixty thousand persons own all the land of England, Ireland Scotland and Wales. In Oregon the land can be owned by the actual settler—as it is in almost every case. It is procured at a price within the means of almost every able bodied man. Every inducement to labor is open to those who will avail themselves of it. The man who tills the soil here is generally the lord and proprietor of it. He is more secure and contented in his possession than the sovereign of any dynasty in Europe. Inducements to immigration should be offered with proper safeguards, by our State. Our history shows that for the last ten years our increase in population has not been augmented from this source.

The year now about to close has been one of [illegible] plenty to our people. We are informed that the [illegible] for the year will amount to upwards [illegible] The wheat crop of [illegible] is estimated at from five to seven millions [illegible] bushels. This is a larger crop than was ever before [illegible] Oregon. Who is doing all this work?

There are about thirty nine thousand school children between the ages of 4 and 20 drawing [illegible] in this State. There are but 13,9[illegible] persons engaged in agriculture in Oregon or about two fourths of the number similarly occupied in California. [illegible] California has 20,[illegible] acres of improved land in farms. Oregon has but 1,116,290 acres. The value of farming implements machinery &c. in California is $[illegible] in Oregon $1,2[illegible]2,317. The value of farms in California is $141,240,028 or $118,[illegible] more than in Oregon the value of farms in Oregon being $2[illegible]

Take the statement [illegible] from the census report of 1870 and we have this result California has 47,8[illegible] inhabitants engaged in agriculture who raised during that year [illegible] bushels of cereals of all kinds or [illegible] bushels to every person so engaged, at an outlay of $1[illegible] invested in farms farming implements and machinery or the sum of $3,0[illegible] for each agriculturist. Whereas in the State of Oregon there were engaged in that business during the same year 13,248 persons who produced 4,173,[illegible] bushels of all kinds of cereals or 253 bushels for every person so engaged at an outlay of $2[illegible],-

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 9 1873

THE REAL SITUATION

Of course it is to the interest of the *Bulletin* and the flock of office holders who flutter about the Custom House to impress readers of that sheet with false statements concerning the state of politics in the present campaign It requires nothing more than a massive audacity to assert that the current of popular feeling which three weeks ago set in so strongly against the action of the Albany Convention is now turning back upon itself Should such a catastrophe become possible we might reasonably expect to be inundated by letters expressing as much But it is by no means true that the indignation aroused by the Convention has given way to acquiescence in the fatal endorsement which a body of proxy-holding Federal officers tendered Senator Mitchell We are informed on most reliable authority that what seemed at first to be momentary resentment has settled into a deep-seated sentiment of opposition to rings And while it may be less demonstrative it is no less potent to ensure the complete subjugation of any man who may dare to lift his voice in defense of the obnoxious resolution of endorsement This we learn from private sources, from business letters and from conversation with representative men from different parts of the State Let the *Bulletin* continue in its delicious delusion The good book tells us of a certain class of people who persuade themselves after constant effort into believing a lie The people of Oregon have more stability of purpose than the *Bulletin* credits them with. They are not blown about by every wind of doctrine We have confidence in their steadfast determination to rescue the good name of our young State from the mire into which the Albany Convention plunged it at the dictation of a half-dozen "managers" of the party Hiram Smith will be beaten by 1,000 majority. That is our lowest estimate

WE APOLOGIZE.

Among the many remarkable features of the Albany Convention we note this: no record of the names of those who voted on the resolution endorsing the social crimes of our Senator with an alias was kept by the Secretaries. The OREGONIAN published a list of those names a day or two after the Convention adjourned. Of course there were some inaccuracies. We have apologized to many for placing them in the black list of the endorsers. Now Mr Hiram Terwilliger, of Tillamook, calls upon us to retract the assertion that he voted to clothe the Republican party in the filthy rags of bigamy, *et al. cum* Mr. T. wants it understood that he was not in "the infamous gang." It was John Terwilliger not Hiram. We do not want the odium of such a transaction as voting for or upholding that resolution to attach to the name of Hiram. When our other Hiram has settled down in the quiet but profitable employment from which he was ruthlessly summoned by his butchers, he also will be glad to let oblivion overtake the campaign of 1873. Meanwhile, we tender Hiram Terwilliger, and all others who were as grievously wronged, our hearty apology for an unintentional defamation of character.

OUR REPORTS.

This morning we present readers of the OREGONIAN with full and complete reports of the State Fair, the ceremony of laying the Corner Stone of the Capitol, at Salem, with the entire Oration of Hon S F Chadwick, and correspondence from the Territorial Legislature at Olympia On the fourth page will be found all the details of the recent execution at Fort Klamath. Our usual amount of editorial matter is excluded The publication of our special correspondence from Fort Klamath is also deferred by press of matter. In another issue we shall publish two letters from a gentleman who was present at the last interview with the condemned Modocs, and whose intimate acquaintance with Indian character lends peculiar interest to his words

Billallen is the irreverent spelling of the name of the venerable Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio, which appears in Ohio papers nowadays Colonel Allen is a Democrat of the strictest sect, and although he is a man of unquestioned ability and integrity, his age does not shield him from personal attacks The [illegible] on the old gentleman is this, from a paper in that State "It is not true that the Hon William Allen was arrested, when a boy, on the charge of murdering Abel, and only released on the discovery that Cain was the author of the mischief We protest against the electioneering falsehoods that are set afloat even if they operate unfavorably upon our opponents"

WASHINGTON TERRITORY LEGISLATURE

Fourth Biennial Session.

[From our Special Correspondent.]

OLYMPIA Oct 7 1873

The Legislature met yesterday (Monday) morning at 10 o clock and all the members having answered the roll, an adjournment took place till this (Tuesday) morning at 10 o'clock when the House was called to order by Hon Frank Clark and the Committee on Credentials reported which, on motion, was adopted the following, being declared entitled to seats Clallam E Clyne Klickitat and Yakima C P Cook, Clarke D L Russell A Clark, W Abbott Cowlitz, I A Burke Cowlitz and Wahkiakum I Van Vleet Island W Crockett Jefferson, Jas Kuhn, Jefferson and Kitsap S L Moore Lewis W Gosnel King C Clymer L S Rodgers Kitsap S W Hovey Pacific H S Gile Pierce S Judson Pierce and Mason, Frank Clark Skamania J R Brazee Snohomish C Harriman Stevens and Whitman T J Favorite Thurston F Henry B F Yantis Whatcom F Eldridge Walla Walla, V [illegible] Caton F Ping O P Lacy C S Bush, J Brant, H M Hodges

The officers whose names I sent you by telegraph were then elected by acclamation

The Council then met and formed a permanent organization the particulars of which I have already been forwarded after which they adjourned to meet at 11 A M to-morrow

In the House a joint resolution was read appointing a committee to wait on the Governor

A bill was introduced by Hon F Clark—and had first reading—to repeal an act relative to rights of persons and property as affected by marriage in Washington Territory

A resolution was passed appointing a committee to visit, inspect and report upon the state of the new Penitentiary now being constructed in Pierce county

The Council having already adjourned it was moved and carried that the House adjourn to 11 A M to-morrow

It has rained steadily all day which prevents many from visiting the Capital

A man named Cox a barkeeper in this city died suddenly to-day, it is supposed from heart disease.

The action on the railroad question will be [illegible]

OREGON STATE FAIR.

Thirteenth Annual Fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society

Third Day.

SALEM October 8 18[illegible]

The heavy rain that fell the greater part of yesterday continued the whole of last night and up to [illegible] o'clock this morning A partial cessation of the rain took place at that time and continued till [illegible] o'clock at that hour the dark clouds partially broke up which led many to anticipate a dry day but at the last mentioned hour light showers began again to fall and continued till 10 A M At that hour the dark and heavy clouds were dispersed by a change of wind from south to north the sun made his appearance and shed his cheering rays on all around The impression became pretty general that the Fair would yet enjoy a dry and a comparatively comfortable day This favorable state of the weather continued more or less all day and produced a happy change in the feelings and added much to the enjoyments of all present

But the heavy rain of the eighteen hours up to this morning sealed the fate of the Fair so far as a large assembly of visitors is concerned and will materially interfere with the amount of funds anticipated Had it not been for the unexpected rain there is no doubt in the minds of any whose opinions are worth having that it would have been one of the most successful State Fairs in exhibitions in every department attendance and finances ever held in Oregon As it is, the exhibition of thoroughbred cattle sheep and horses in numbers and quality far exceeds by a hundred per cent, any former of the State Fairs of Oregon Should the present favorable state of the atmosphere continue through Thursday and Friday the Fair will, in some considerable measure recover the lost ground of Tuesday and to-day

Owing to the wet morning, the bad state of the grounds and the laying of the corner stone of the State Capitol the grand parade of the prize animals the examination of stock of all kinds in fact the great events that were to have taken place to-day, are all adjourned till to-morrow, so that taking for granted that to-morrow will prove to be dry Thursday will be one of the grandest days ever seen on the Oregon State Fair grounds

Since the above was written visitors are coming into the Fair grounds in great numbers The receipts at the gates are far beyond the calculations of the morning The amount received for entries exceeds $1 400 more than was received in the same department during the whole of the last State Fair

THE HORSES

The stables occupied by the horses for exhibition, trotting and running have been and continue to be, one of the great attractions of the Fair, for the many who admire and take an interest in fine horses During the heavy rain of yesterday afternoon, when the rain was pouring down, while cattle stalls, sheep and hog pens were deserted by owners and visitors, the grounds appropriated for the stables were frequented by a large number of persons, anxious to get a sight of the favorite horses.

The number of superior horses at this Fair for exhibition, trotting and running, far surpasses any of the former State Fairs of Oregon

THE TROTTING HORSES

Among the trotting horses in Mr Acker's stable, is the favorite horse Mack, owned by Mr. Leonard, of Portland He is supposed by many to be the fastest horse in the State, and is the admiration of all who have seen him

In Mr Welsh's stable is the fine stallion Eph Maynard Some opinion may be formed of him from the fact that he is entered for the great trotting race on Friday In the same stable is the fine gelding, Philander He is owned by a party in Walla Walla

In Mr. Lindsley's stable is Mr Scoggin's favorite horse, Mystery, of Olympia, W T He is entered for the important trotting race on Friday, mile heats, 3 in 5, the first prize of which is $350, and the second prize $150

The bay mare, Lilly, is in the same stable she is owned by Mr Charles Bacon, of Portland, and won the trotting race on Monday, making good time

Judge [illegible], of Portland, has the two year old sorrel colt Pathfinder, and is supposed by some to be the best trotting colt in Oregon

Mr J B Piette, of Champoeg has the bay yearling colt Pathfinder The impression of this colt is very favorable, and some go the length of saying that it is one of the best yearling colts in the State

RUNNING HORSES.

Mr Wm Gird, of Albany, has in his stable Buckskin, he has the reputation of being a fast horse and is a favorite in the "pools.

In the same stable is the black horse Bill Gird. He won the running race yesterday—dash of one mile—beating Confidence, and got the first premium of $150 The time made—2.3—was not good but the track, owing to the great rain, was heavy

The sorrel horse Plowboy is in the same stable He runs mile heats well, and is considered a good horse

John Pinnell, from Seattle W T, has the horse Tom Moony This is a favorite horse in the "pools He is to run in the great race on Friday, the first prize of which is $350 mile heats best 3 in 5 Tom Moony is a beautiful bay horse, sired by Norfolk of California dam Ariadna by Belmont and was raised by Senator Boggs of California

In Mr. Lindsey's stable is the sorrel horse Vallandigham He is owned by Mr Knott of Portland is supposed to be the best mile horse in the State, and will most probably be entered for the great running race of Thursday

There were many inquiries for the fine stud horse Pathfinder, but Mr P Smith did not think proper to bring him to the Fair Pathfinder's two and three year old colts are well represented on the Fair grounds and are much admired

In Mr Bybee's stable the four year old brown horse Confidence sired by Norwich and he by Lexington, dam Rifleman He has run four races, and has won two of them In the same stable is the brown three-year old filly Weasel sired by Norwich dam, Taylor George She run three races as a two-year old last year, and won them all She has run two races this year as a three-year old, and won them also. An interesting fact for those interested in thoroughbred horses is, that this filly never lost a heat or a race

In the same stable is the three-year old stud horse William Bigham, sired by Dr Lindsley, and he by Lexington and dam Leviathan He ran four races as a two year old the last of which was three in five for all horses He won the race in five heats, beating the best horses on the turf that year This is a feat seldom known in the annals of racing for a two-year old colt This race took place at the Hillsboro County Fair in 1872 He has run two races this year three in five and won both with ease

In Mr William Bigham's stable is the two year old filly Minnie sired by Dr Lindsley and he by Lexington dam Rifleman This filly has run two races winning each and distanced the field in the last race

In J O Putman's stable is the six year old bay stud horse Modo owned by Dr W W Days He is a thoroughbred horse and will likely run on Thursday If so it will be his first race in this State

In Mr W G Scoggin's stable is the four year old brown stud horse Norwich He was sired by old Norwich of Kentucky is a favorite horse on the turf and has won three out of four races

In the same stable is the three year old thoroughbred stud horse Ah sired by Jack Miner and brought to this State from Long Island N Y He has never run in a race but is considered a good horse

One of the chief attractions of the stables and perhaps of the greatest interest to visitors is the celebrated Percheron horses owned by Mr W C Myers of Jackson county He has ten head on exhibition among them are the celebrated stud horses White Prince and Napoleon the second imported from France Doll a thoroughbred and Maggy a three quarter bred Percheron mares were raised [illegible] Ohio Ishmael is a two year old black stud horse sired by an English horse out of Maggy He is a low heavy horse weighing 1 [illegible]0 pounds and bids fair to make a valuable stock horse Louisa is a two year old filly by an imported English horse out of the thoroughbred mare Doll This filly surpasses any we have ever seen of her class She is very large for her age weighs 1 [illegible]0 pounds with the most solid and compact form possible Tempest is a thoroughbred Percheron yearling filly by White Prince out of Doll and weighs 1 24[illegible] pounds This filly is a remarkable animal Mr Myers informs me that she weighs [illegible]0 pounds more than Louisa according to her age Hortense is a filly sired by White Prince and has Maggy for her dam she weighs 1,070 pounds and is only eleven months old Tempest and Hortense were driven in harness, day about with a pair of yearling colts, from Jackson county, 250 miles This is probably the most remarkable feat ever performed in the State by colts of their age and goes far to show the great value of the stock for the purposes for which they are so well adapted

Bird and Frederick William are a pair of half bred Percheron fillies sired by White Prince out of American mares They weigh 1 070 and 1,085 pounds respectively and will make a grey, stylish team.

Sconchin and Captain Jack are two half bred grey Percheron fillies sired by White Prince out of good American mares They weigh 1 100 pounds each They are well matched in color and for form style and action we have seldom seen them equalled

Marshal Ney is a sucking colt four months old sired by White Prince out of Maggy This colt bids fair to surpass them all

It may be said with confidence that these animals make the best breeds of thoroughbreds and high grades for general use ever exhibited on this coast They are the only thoroughbred Percheron horses west of the Rocky Mountains As the cross of such magnificent horses as White Prince and Napoleon the Second with good American mares is of great value to the farmers of Oregon we give the following quotation in reference to the Percheron stock from the *American Agriculturist*: The Percheron horse no doubt stands first among the draft breeds of the world The qualities of the Percheron are such as adapt them pre-eminently for farm work. They are large compact and very powerful animals easily kept of great endurance and considerable speed They show a remarkable grace and ease of action and besides are noted for docility and kindness of disposition It is many years since horses of this breed were first imported into this country Wherever they were kept they left their mark on the stock of the country in a way to demonstrate their value yet as they do not win laurels on the race course and thousands of dollars at trials of speed and bottom at our agricultural fairs, but have simply been of value to the farmer and the breeder of draft horses they have never been introduced and bred as they should have been and are not generally known

This is the first time that Mr Myers has exhibited these splendid animals at the Oregon State Fair By doing so he has conferred a great favor on the farmers and visitors at the Fair The crowds that visit his stables show how this beautiful and valuable stock is appreciated

POULTRY

Owing to the heavy rain of yesterday and this morning the exhibition of poultry is a failure compared with the Fair of 1872 The Rev J L Parrish of Salem makes a good show of buff Cochins; different varieties of game chickens, light and dark Brammas and Black Spannish Dorkings, White China geese and common geese

Master Irwin Minto, of Salem exhibits a case of Dominique chickens and A B Dillon a number of mixed chickens

Messrs R E Stewart and sons of North Yamhill who generally make a fine display of thoroughbred poultry have this year owing to the severe weather, only a few Buff chickens and Light Brammas and they were nearly drowned with the rain on their way to the Fair.

ADDITIONAL SHEEP

Messrs. E R Stewart & Co of North Yamhill brought in this morning and entered for competition, a number of choice Cotswold sheep

Mr Cameron entered for competition a pen of thoroughbred Leicester sheep

ELECTION OF OFFICERS

The election of officers for the Oregon State Agricultural Society took place in the Pavilion at 3 o clock It excited much interest and resulted as follows For President, C P Burkhart for Vice Presidents, James Tatom and A Luelling; for Secretary E M Waite for Treasurer J H Moore for Board Managers, J, Downing Wm Elliott, M Wilkins J G Basket, J, F Bybee D C Stewart, J Hamilton, S G Reed, A R, Shipley W P Watson W A; Myers, W A Mills, Joseph Kelsey, R W Morrison, I V Rinehart, Wm Bigham

GRAINS

Mr Joseph Engle of Marion county, has on exhibition a bunch of oats in straw that is somewhat remarkable The total height is nine feet, and the heads are thirteen inches long I was unable to learn the yield per acre, but it must have been enormous There are numerous specimens of pulled or threshed oats, and all are remarkable for size and plumpness of grain In every particular the exhibition is superior to last year Of the entries of

WHEAT

Mr W D Claggett exhibits Chile Club, Henry Christian, White Winter and H Morsey has some very fine specimens of the latter variety, besides creditable exhibitions of Spring Little White and winter wheat Mr C P Burkhart exhibits twelve different varieties from his justly celebrated fields Mr Burkhart has made wheat his specialty for years, and he is very successful in that line He has successfully introduced several different varieties which have proved of great benefit to the State at large There are on exhibition several handsome specimens of barley and rye

Mrs L Mesey has on exhibition several pecks of timothy red and white clover which are highly creditable to that lady

VEGETABLES

The entries in this department are not yet made but the display is remarkable They justify the prediction that by evening this class will be largely represented G W Hunt has several specimens of citrons and Mr Barlow shows some very large squashes In fact one of the latter would be sufficient for a small family for a week They are of the Prince and Hubbard varieties Mrs M Higley has contributed largely of onions tomatoes beets and muskmelons It will take but few of the onions to make a bushel by measurement A H Osborn can take the premium on sunflowers The one presented is at least fifteen inches in diameter and I was told that he raised them for the purpose of feeding to stock This department I will review to-morrow when the committee are at work

LADIES DEPARTMENT

Mrs Julia Crump of Salem has contributed specimens of worsted work and knit insertion There is quite a display of socks quilts skirts, dresses wrappers etc and all of them reflect great credit on the makers

Mrs E M Waite has an ottoman of silk patchwork, a bolster for a chair and a foot stool that attract universal attention They certainly are things of beauty

Mrs J M Davis presents buckskin gloves of fine workmanship

Mrs Chichester has a hanging beaded basket for perfumery which is a very pretty ornament

Mrs Belle Cooke a boy's suit of clothes hand made, neat and durable

A buggy robe by Mrs Jessie Whitson which for blending of colors cannot be excelled in the pavilion

Mrs S A Gibson shows a rug carpet five yards in [illegible] that makes us feel covetous

There are several entries in patchwork quilts Among the best is one by Mrs Amanda White which displays an immense amount of work and care in making

Ulrick Wennekrus, of Portland exhibits several specimens of

CUTLERY AND TRUSSES

Of his own manufacture They elicit considerable surprise as a great many were not aware that there was so skillful an artisan in the State

Close by stands the case of Louis Kan from your city His case contains several specimens of telegraphic keys and sounders and a superb surveying instrument [illegible] flowers and other work by Mrs C Kan who has displayed the most [illegible] of the exhibitors in that department The work in this case is really beautiful

Alisky & Hegle confectioners of Portland have numerous varieties of their branch of business but the effect on the juvenile portion of the visitors is [illegible]

S S Douglas

[illegible]

Has two cases of his department that attract great attention The birds are the best that I have ever before seen exhibited

Nearby Mr C D [illegible] has several specimens [illegible]

[illegible]

Th[illegible] work is very creditable The fancy scenery that he has [illegible] a range of hills [illegible] with a railroad as the base [illegible] locomotives and cars [illegible] valley is a representation of Willamette river on which floats an exact representation of the steamer [illegible] The farm scenery is variegated with fields pastures and cottage houses A telegraph line runs along the railroad while at a short distance is a man making desperate efforts to get his team off the track The scenery is a great novelty, and a crowd is constantly around it

THE ART DEPARTMENT

Is well represented There are oil and water paintings monochromatics photographs etc contributed by Miss A M Scott Miss Ella Boone Joseph Buchtel and others whose names I was unable to obtain Briefly they are praiseworthy efforts A hair wreath by Miss Boone is good Shell work by Miss Nettie Cooke attests the care and patience of the young lady A Whatnot by Miss F Adair has a large collection of shell from the eastern [illegible] and is also valuable for its utility Wax [illegible] exhibited by Mrs W [illegible] would be considered good at any Fair

MINERAL

This department is very well represented in the most important minerals for commercial uses

The Oswego Iron Ore is here and it is examined with curious eyes by all while by the side in a case is several specimens of Magnetic Iron Ore from Butte Creek which are said to contain a high percentage of metal

Mr W B Crane has entered some specimens of Copper Ore and a bar of the same metal from Union county The ore is not as fine as a specimen from Southern Oregon but doubtless it is merchantable

Two cases of Geological specimens of Minerals at the same table are constantly surrounded They contain a great number of different minerals among them iron copper lead etc Here is the best collection ever exhibited in Oregon Among them is a Meteorite and other specimens showing the resources of the country

Mr Wm Simmons has on exhibition several bottles of Mineral Water from springs that he has recently discovered in the Cascade Mountains The exact medical virtues of this new discovery I was unable to ascertain, but they have been pronounced sulphur The discoverer is anxious to have them tested by an expert

In a case near by the Gold and Silver Medals of the State Agricultural Society are on exhibition The gold medals are considerably larger than a $20 piece, and are valued at $45 The silver medals are of the same size and are valued at $25 On one side is the seal of the Oregon State Agricultural Society which represents a farmer with a scythe resting on a sheaf of wheat At his feet are rake and spade On top of the sheaf is a beaver intended to represent Industry On the right of the sheaf is a figure representing the mechanical arts with railroad in the background In a quarter circle are the words Oregon State Agricultural Society" At the bottom are two baskets of fruit and the date of permanent organization—1861 On the reverse side of the medal is a wreath with a sufficient space left to contain the inscription telling for what the medal was awarded There are in all eighteen medals to be awarded this year—nine of which are gold They were exhibited for the purpose of satisfying the patrons of the State Fair They were milled in San Francisco out of coin silver and gold, and are worth the amount they represent

Mrs F D Waddle has a shell monument on exhibition

Miss Jennie Langley has a coral wreath, and a paper frame for pictures that speak well for the young lady s taste

Mrs. J H Albert has an oil painting that speaks well for her artistic taste The

SHELL AND BURR

Work has numerous representatives, and I am unable to decide among them, but will try to give the decision of the judges and committees on that class

Miss Nettie Cooke has the only straw picture frames, and will be worthy of the premium that will be awarded her.

NEW TO-DAY.

EVERYBODY GOES TO FABRE'S FOR THE best Coffee made here or anywhere

SINCE MEUSSDORFFER ADOPTED THE NEW rule "small profits and quick sales" his business has flourished

TO LOAN.

MONEY IN SUMS TO SUIT EITHER ON PERsonal or real security Apply to
FERRY WOODWARD & CO
oc9d1w 64 Front street.

Furniture Repairing.

TO ANY ONE THAT WISHES ANYTHING IN my line, such as Repairing Furniture Re-Caning Chairs Varnishing making new Job Work will please call or leave their orders at my new Shop on Washington street, between Third and Fourth
D D BRIGGS

WHITE LEAD,

ATLANTIC, [illegible], JEWETT'S and COMMON BRANDS in wood and tin—
At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
97 Front Street.

BEAUTIES!
Some that will do to Brag on!
THE 25 CENT IMPORTED
HAVANA CIGARS
Received by me per
STEAMER AJAX,
Are beyond doubt the
Finest yet offered for sale in this City.
THEY WILL SELL. ONLY A FEW LEFT
A general assortment of Fresh Goods.
ISAAC BLUM.
Cor. First and Alder, and cor. First & Oak.

McGEE, O'TOOLE & CO.,
No. 99 First Street, between Ash and Pine,
Importers and Dealers in
ENGLISH FRENCH GERMAN AND AMERICAN
Window Glass,
Chance's Chrystal Metal and Plate Glass,
—ALSO—
Sash, Doors, Blinds, Paints, Oils, Brushes,
&c &c
Having a large Stock of the above on hand we are prepared to sell at San Francisco Prices and warrant to give satisfaction
N. B.--Glazing done at short notice.

SADDLERY.
J. B. CONGLE,
73 FRONT STREET,
Saddlery Hardware,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBber Carbolized Hose which is for sale at San Francisco with freight added
REPAIRING promptly attended to

WELCH & MORGAN,
FRONT ST., 2d DOOR NORTH of Yamhill
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES,
HARNESS,
And K[illegible]
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER
Also
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
We Warrant all articles which we sell at the LOWEST RATES

CALL AND SEE THE NEW STOCK OF
Wall Paper & Window Shades
AT PAUL RICHTER'S,
125 First Street next door to Odd Fellows Temple

MISCELLANEOUS.

MILLINERY GOODS!
FALL AND WINTER STYLES!
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 FIRST STREET NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S
Is opening a full assortment of
MILLINERY GOODS,
CONSISTING OF TRIMMINGS FLOWERS FEATHERS GROS de ORLEANS [illegible] all the newest colors RIBBONS SHADES etc
Among the new Fall Styles in HATS are the
PRUSSIAN HELMET--the rage
DORIA--very pretty
LENA--perfectly splendid
IVERNESS--charming
BELMONT--something neat
The Ladies are respectfully invited to call An early inspection will be sure to give satisfaction

J L ATKINSON Notary Public D W WAKEFIELD
ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD,
Real Estate Agents,
First St., under Oro Fino Theater,
PORTLAND OREGON
FARMS AND CITY PROPERTY BOUGHT AND sold
Money Loaned on Approved Security
Legal Papers Executed and Acknowledgments Taken
Houses Rented and Rents Collected oct3d6t

L M PARRISH GEO E WATKINS, E W CORNELL Notary Public
PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL,
Real Estate and Loan Agents,
HAVE REMOVED
To the Building at the Northeast corner of
FRONT and ALDER STS.,
NEXT DOOR NORTH OF HURGREN & SHINDLER'S Furniture Warerooms
We have some good CHEAP FARMS for sale, and also some desirable CITY PROPERTY
Any person wishing to borrow money can usually find it by calling on us, if good security is offered
We make a specialty of attending to the Renting of Houses and the Collection of Rents.

Administratrix Sale.
Closing Out! Closing Out!
I MUST SELL WITHIN THE NEXT SIXTY days the Entire Stock of
DRY-GOODS, FANCY GOODS,
SILKS, POPLINS,
LACES, and EMBROIDERIES, etc.
Also a Fine Stock of
Ladies' and Children's Underwear.
Call SOON and look for yourselves.
MRS. H. ACH,
Adm'rx of L. Ach, deceased.
o7d6t between Washington and Alder streets

EVENING SCHOOL
AT THE
Portland Academy.
SESSIONS EVERY EVENING,
Excepting Saturday
For particulars apply to
T. F. ROYAL,
oc7d1m Principal

UNION FOREVER!
For Chief Engineer P. F. D.,
A. WENDT,
Ex First Assistant Engineer of the Portland Fire Department.

INSURANCE.
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Fire and Marine Insurance.
Capital..........$1,000,000.
JOHN H REDINGTON ... President
GEO H HOWARD ... Vice President
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ALBANY ... J. A. Crawford.
DALLES ... D M French
LEWISTON ... J Lowenberg.
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

OREGON BRANCH
FIREMAN'S FUND
Insurance Company,
FIRE AND MARINE,
Removed to 98 Front St.,
CORNER ALDER,
ED. HALL, MANAGER.
oct4d1m

J. F. JONES & SON,
Steam Coffee and Spice Mills,
ARE AGAIN
READY TO FILL ORDERS, AS USUAL.
FRONT STREET,
Between Salmon and Main.

J. K. GILL & CO.,
Booksellers and Stationers,
75 FIRST STREET.

S. W. RAVELEY,
Newspaper Advertising Agent,
AND COLLECTOR of ACCOUNTS RENTS Etc
10 First street next door to Odd Fellows Temple Portland Oregon

BOOKS! BOOKS!! BOOKS!!!
ALL THE NEW SCHOOL BOOKS AND A STOCK [illegible] assortment of Stationery and other Books at
[illegible] BARRETT'S
79 Front street Portland

STORAGE.
FROM AND AFTER DATE THE BUILDING known as the Distillery just below the Railroad Ferry landing will be thrown open for storage
BARNARD & GRISWOLD
Portland, Sept. 22, 1873 sep22tf

THE BEST BIT AND TWO BIT CIGARS IN THE City at S L. Stone's.

S. L. STONE HAS REOPENED AT 125 FIRST STREET, with an entire New Stock

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship
AJAX,
F BOLLES ... Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street for the above port,
FRIDAY, OCT. 10, 1873.
At 6 o clock P M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Tacoma, Steilacoom, Olympia, Victoria, Nanaimo, Fort Wrangle and Sitka.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES ... Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street for the above ports
SATURDAY, OCT. 11, 1873.
At 6 o clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front sts.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

Coos Bay for San Francisco.
THE STEAMER
EASTPORT,
GEORGE PATON ... Captain
Will leave COOS BAY for SAN FRANCISCO, on or about the [illegible]
Has SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS FOR PASSENGERS For Freight or [illegible]
[illegible]

RIVER STEAMERS.
Oregon Steamship Company's
STEAMBOAT [illegible]
E. N. COOKE
Will leave OREGON CITY [illegible] day (Sunday excepted,) at 7:30 A. M. for Portland. [illegible] will leave Portland for Oregon City at 2:30 P. M.
[illegible]
All freight by this line delivered [illegible] FREE OF DRAYAGE.
Freight received until 5 P. M. J. D. [illegible]

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
NEW PASSENGER SCHEDULE.
[illegible]

W. R. T. CO.'S
STEAMER
GOV. GROVER
WILL LEAVE FLANDERS WHARF EVERY
Monday and Thursday [illegible] o'clock,
FOR CORVALLIS
And Intermediate Landings.
Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. [illegible]

The Steamer [illegible]
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND ON THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS, AT [illegible]
[illegible]

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER CARRIE, JAMES W. TROUPE, Master, will make DAILY trips between Vancouver and Portland, [illegible]
Leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
[illegible]
For freight or passage apply on board.

OYSTERS!
GREAT REDUCTION
IN THE PRICE OF
OYSTERS
AT
Keith's Oyster Saloon.
FRESH OYSTERS OPENED READY FOR FAMily use SENT TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY, AT
50 CENTS per HUNDRED.
Compartment Buckets for [illegible] ters, cooked, to all parts of the City, [illegible]
On and after this date, we will be in receipt of Eastern Fresh Oysters
IN THE SHELL
Direct from New York every week during the [illegible] Season
Portland Oct 7 1873 [illegible]

NEW
Tobacco, Cigar & Notion House
T. DITTENHOEFER,
(Formerly connected with Wasserman & Co.)
30 Front Street, Portland
IMPORTER OF
TOBACCO,
CIGARS
YANKEE NOTIONS,
AND FANCY GOODS

REMOVED.
JOHN BRADY,
MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS AND SHOES No 5 Washington street—East of the old stand.
PERFECT FITS GUARANTEED

PIPIFA[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING OCTOBER 9 1873

CITY.

EQUIPMENT RECEIVED —By the steamer arrived the new hats and belts of Multnomah Engine Co No 2. The hats are of the usual style but much lighter and better finished than any we have seen in use here. Each front bears the name of the company and the initials of each wearer's name. The hats for the officers are of the same pattern the fronts being worked much showier than those for the rank and file. The belts are well made, of bright [illegible] the name of the company stamped in bold relief in colored letters. With the equipments came light fatigue caps for the Foreman Assistants and Engineer which were sent by the manufacturer W H Walsh New York City with compliments. Accompanying the hats and belts is a large [illegible] bearing the name of the manufacturer of the goods with compliments to the company. The equipments came in excellent order, and gave satisfaction. Had the goods come in season the company would have made their proposed trip to Salem this week but the excursion has been postponed till some future time. Equipped in their new hats caps, belts shirts and pants the company will present a handsome appearance.

CRIMINAL CASES.—The criminal docket of Circuit Court at the coming term promises to be well represented. There are already thirty five cases on the docket, of which fifteen were continued from the last term eighteen are new cases and two appealed. More cases are coming in and will continue to do so until the grand jury commences its labors.

SMALL DOCKET.—The fact that the State Fair is now in progress and the absence from the city of the "irresponsible element," accounts for the paucity of cases in the Police Court the present week. Yesterday only five cases came up—four drunks and one for fast driving. In each instance $5 was extorted from the offenders which was paid.

DIED.—Intelligence was received last evening of the death of Mr A. Holland, of the Dalles. He died at his home on Tuesday evening. Mr Holland, some years ago, was Wells, Fargo & Co's messenger between Portland and the Dalles. He also served several terms as Clerk of Wasco county.

QUARTERLY SHIPMENT.—During the three months composing the quarter ending Sept. 30th the following treasure including currency gold and silver coin and bullion, has been shipped below. $839,056 96

LARGE RAFT.—The steamer *Mary Bell* towed up, on Tuesday night from St Helens, probably the largest raft of logs which has yet been brought to the city. There were 1,000,000 feet of lumber in the raft.

COMING THIS WAY.—An exchange says that Manager Leroy Duret, who is now dramatizing in Southern California with a full and effective company, contemplate visiting Portland at an early day.

WASHED OUT.—The heavy rains on Tuesday night washed out considerable quantities of loose earth which has lately been filled in. Teams and wagons had to steer clear of these places.

STACK REPAIRED.—After the arrival yesterday afternoon of the steamer *Oll[illegible]*, the smoke stack was changed from a vertical to a horizontal position and some necessary repairs made.

FOR SITKA.—This evening, at 6 o'clock, the steamer *California* will sail for Sitka and way ports, with a full freight and a few passengers.

[illegible].—The steamer *John L. Stephens* was [illegible] by the *Ajax* a short distance above Cape Blanco, bound for San Francisco.

COMMON COUNCIL.

REGULAR MEETING OCTOBER 8, 1873.

The Common Council of the City of Portland met pursuant to ordinance, Mayor H. Failing in the Chair.

Present—E. D Bir[illegible] stos, Clerk pro tem, J. H. Wiley, acting Chief of Police, Councilmen B[illegible] Burton, Hoyt, Lyon, Moreland and Story.

Absent—Councilmen Caywood, Hill and R[illegible]ell.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

PETITIONS MEMORIALS, ETC

The petition of Edwin Russell for leave to construct a private sewer from the building of the Bank of British Columbia to the Willamette river was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property, with instructions to report by ordinance.

The petition of L. Stark for modification of the ordinance defining fire limits was read, and the prayer thereof disallowed.

The petition of L. H. Wakefield for leave to allow an awning on the corner of Yamhill and First streets was read and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

The petition of Vigilance Hook & Ladder Co, asking the Council to rent a suitable building for the use of said Company, was read and referred to the Committee on Fire and Water.

The petition of W H Butts asking extension of the time on the contract for the planking of B street, was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

The petitions of Tiger, Multnomah and Willamette Engine Companies, asking the passage of an ordinance providing for the construction of telegraphic fire alarm, were read and referred to the Committee on Fire and Water.

The remonstrance of property owners on First street against any change in the width of said street was read and placed on file.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The Committee on Ways and Means reported on the City Treasurer's quarterly report, finding the same correct. The report was placed on file.

The Committee on Fire and Water reported that they had let the contract for the rebuilding of the house of Engine Company No 4 for the sum of $5 400. The report was placed on file.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY

The following claims were ordered paid: Hellinger, Curry & Co $15 40, W S Caldwell administrator of C [illegible]ills deceased, $43, Police Commissioners $72.

ORDINANCES

An ordinance relating to the rate of compensation of certain officers connected with the Street Department was indefinitely postponed.

An ordinance for the relief of Henry Ralston in the matter of the extension of Twelfth street was read third time and passed.

An ordinance vacating part of C street between the west line of North Eighteenth street and the west line of the Couch land claim was read first and second times.

An ordinance fixing the salary of Superintendent of Streets from September 1st to December 1st 1873 at $175 per month was read first and second times rules suspended ordinance read third time and passed.

MISCELLANEOUS

A resolution was adopted authorizing the Auditor to draw a warrant in favor of J. F. [illegible]arker for $[illegible]00 for work done on the Stark street sewer.

The Auditor was instructed to give notice that the Council propose to change the grade of Sixth street near [illegible].

[illegible] leave of absence of four weeks was [illegible] Councilman Caywood.

On motion the Council adjourned.

MILITARY NOTES.

General [illegible] C. Davis is at present attending at Salem [illegible]

General [illegible] having returned a [illegible] of absence from [illegible] for six [illegible]

[illegible]

Second [illegible] H [illegible] having [illegible] report [illegible] at Sitka will [illegible] his departure for that place on the *Ca*[illegible] which will sail Saturday.

Lieutenant George S. Hoyle of the First Cavalry has received orders from Gen Davis to report to the commanding officer at Fort Vancouver, to conduct recruits to Fort Klamath the present station of his company. He will depart overland for that post this morning.

OUT DOOR SPORTS.

THE TOURNAMENT

SALEM Oct 8 1873

A meeting will be held to night by the Base ball Convention to arrange a new programme of games the rain of yesterday and this morning entirely changing the order heretofore adopted. This afternoon brightening [illegible] promises a good day to morrow although small showers render it impossible to play the proposed game between the College and Pacifics which was to come off to day. The boys are out now trying the ground, two nines having been chosen from the different clubs present. The field is some better than was expected and hopes are entertained of an exciting game to morrow if it don't rain. It is hard to say just what game will be played to morrow but the chances are that the Pioneers and College will handle the ash for the opening game. Base ball players and those who came purposely to witness the games are in better humor than they have been since the opening and we may have the Tournament yet. M

THE COURTS

COUNTY COURT—HAMILTON J

IN PROBATE

WEDNESDAY Oct 8th 1873

In the matter of the estate of Peter Clausen deceased order for publication of notice of final settlement time for hearing of final account fixed for November 5th 1873, at 10 o clock A M

COMMISSIONERS

In the matter of the resurvey of the county road from northwest corner of Couch claim in the city of Portland to the Columbia county line via Springville following the foot hills. Report of viewers and surveyor read first time.

In the matter of the petition of J Giese and others for the location of county road to connect the Powell valley and Witten roads.

In the matter of the petition of J C Hawthorne and others for location of road forty feet wide, on the east side of the Sullivan land claim.

PERSONAL.

Mrs Joaquin Miller has returned from the East and is now stopping in San Francisco.

TRIAL OF COURTNEY MEEK

Our regular Hillsboro correspondent, under date of the 8th inst, sends the following in relation to the trial of Courtney Meek:

In the trial of C W Meek for killing Jake Smith, a venire was issued yesterday for fifty additional jurors. At half-past five o'clock the drawing for trial jury commenced, and continued until a late hour in the evening, when it was announced that the jury was full. The jury were then sworn, instructed as to conduct and placed in the hands of the Bailiff, with instructions that they should be kept together. The Court then adjourned until nine o clock this morning.

On calling the Court this morning the ponderous desk of the clerk, in front of the Judge's stand on the north, was moved to the east and the jury was placed in the west. At the west entrance, at a small table, sat G H Durham Prosecuting Attorney, at his right sat assistant counsel Thompson, and just at his back sat T H Tongue, also assistant counsel on the left of Mr Durham sat G H Smith uncle of the deceased. Immediately in front of the Judge's stand sat Hon W D Hare chief counsel for the defence, who was assisted by Bronaugh, Caples and F Stott on the left of Mr Hare sat the accused, C W Meek, and at his side, Miss Olive, his sister. The space next the bar was occupied by G Morrow and Col Joseph Meek father of the accused.

The appearance of C W Meek, when brought into court, was calm, with the exception of an unusual brilliancy of the eyes otherwise no manifestation of feeling could be seen. His sister, Miss Olive, seemed to have complete control of herself except that hungry, wistful look that seemed to haunt those who saw it. Her eyes would scan the audience and then return to the accused and light up with a fire of determination and defiance that was truly startling, again they would sweep the audience, as if in expectation of some one.

The witnesses were called and sworn and excluded from the court room. The case was opened by H Y Thompson, on the part of the State and Hare for the defense. Up till noon the speculations and opinions on the street were that Meek would be cleared. Though we were excluded from the courtroom, on account of being a witness we learn that the evidence for the State was not as strong as was anticipated.

THE EXECUTION OF THE MODOCS.—We publish on the fourth page a full description of the execution of the Modoc prisoners, and their last speeches.

Oysters opened with dispatch in clean style, and fish game, etc, at Quinn's.

Every mother should see that her darling boy is well clothed for the winter. Messrs. BECK & WALDMAN make a specialty of selling Youths' clothing and have a complete stock on hand. The prices are fixed to suit those who wish to economize. They have a full line of gentlemen's fall suits and everything in furnishing goods. They give satisfaction to all. Be sure to recollect this well known firm.

Emil, Lowenstein & Co., recently burned out by the great fire have removed their Stock of Carpets, Curtains Coverings, etc to No 87 FRONT STREET, between Washington and Alder where they can be found selling off the entire Stock AT COST in order to start soon in new quarters with an **Entire New Stock.** All persons indebted to them are requested to call at their temporary place of business and settle up.

Many valuable horses die from the effects of colic. The best thing to do in a case of this kind is to pour a bottle of *Johnson's Anodyne Liniment* into a long necked junk bottle add half pint of molasses and water then pour the whole down the horse's throat. In ten minutes the horse will begin to eat.

Parsons' Purgative Pills will greatly relieve if not entirely cure dispepsia when everything else fails. They have been tried in some desperate cases and have given more relief than any other medicine.

Forty years experience have tested the virtues of DR WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY and it is now generally acknowledged to be the *best* remedy extant for pulmonary and lung diseases embracing the whole range from a slight cold to a settled consumption. Were it not for its *merits* it would long since have died and made no sign.

HELMBOLD'S BUCHU is the only reliable remedy for diseases of the urinary organs. Take it in season and do not be imposed upon by quacks and impostors. We are glad to learn that the absence of the celebrated Dr Helmbold has not prevented the continued manufacture of the Buchu so well known as the only efficient remedy for diseases of the kidneys and urinary organs. There are counterfeits of this most excellent medicine. Genuine has proprietor's private stamp. John F Henry New York, Sole Agent.

A UNIVERSAL REMEDY.—BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES for Coughs Colds and Bronchial Affections stand first in public favor and confidence. this result has been acquired by a test of many years.

New Life for the Languid

Perfect health is vouchsafed to few. Probably ninety people out of every hundred who call themselves healthy have their turns of languor exhaustion depression of spirits and bodily pain. At these times a wineglass ful of H[illegible] St[illegible]mach Bitters is as refreshing as the shadow of a rock in a weary land. It invigorates and rests the system and cheers the mind. The effect of the Bitters in cases of nervous debility produced either by undue physical exertion over study intense anxiety or any other cause is wonderfully reviving and invigorating. In fact this healthful vegetable [illegible] possesses medicinal properties which entitle it to the rank of a[illegible] of prime necessity and it should be kept [illegible] every dwelling and promptly taken [illegible] all the m[illegible] [illegible] complaints.

NOTICE

W. Aschenheim [illegible] his friends [illegible] that [illegible] from his late [illegible] First [illegible] Taylor [illegible] safely located at [illegible] Morrison and Yamhill [illegible] where he [illegible] Domestic Fruits [illegible] GIVE HIM A START AGAIN. tf

Harmony Lodge No 12 A F & A M—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evening of each month. By order of the W M

Hassalo Lodge No 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o clock in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o cl k, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder sts. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Yellow Fever

MEMPHIS Oct 7.—There was a heavy frost last night and there are indications of another to night though to day there were more new cases of yellow fever developed than before. There are about 600 under treatment in the affected district to day. There were 47 yellow fever interments and 12 from other causes. Among the former was Rev Father Carey of the Dominican priesthood.

Funeral of Bishop Randall

BOSTON Oct 7.—Memorial services were held to day in St Paul's Church over the remains of Bishop Randall of Colorado. The attendance was large. The remains were interred by the Grand Lodge of Free Masons of which deceased was Past Grand Master.

Snow Storms in New York

KINGSTON N Y Oct 7.—The weather has been very cold to day. Cars on the New York Kingston and Syracuse Railroad coming from Delaware county are covered with snow. A snow storm began there at 10 o clock A M and continued nearly all day. About eight inches has fallen.

Fire in Louisville

LOUISVILLE Oct 7.—This morning the large bagging factory of Richardson Henry & Co, the first factory of the kind started in the United States caught fire and was totally consumed. Loss $75 000 insurance $42 000.

Third National Bank of Chicago to Resume.

CHICAGO Oct 7.—The Third National Bank of this city announces that it will resume to morrow.

The Yacht Meta Lost in a Regatta

NEW YORK Oct 7.—The yacht *Meta* which started on a race with the *Tom*[illegible] yesterday had not been heard from up to 5 o clock to-day. It is feared she is lost with all on board.

A Vicious Punch at the Graphic.

Donaldson's balloon expedition was ostensibly for Europe, but he came down eighty miles from New York.

Brooklyn Criminal Matters

Sprague of Brooklyn, was arraigned to-day under four indictments and the trial was set for the 20th inst.

Lizzie King, alias Kate Stoddard was arraigned to-day but one of her counsel stated that they were not ready. No day was fixed for trial, and she was remanded to prison.

The Italian Government Honors its Consul at New York City.

The Italian Government has conferred the Grand Cross of the Order of Italy on the Italian Consul General at this port in consideration of his efforts to suppress the traffic in Italian children.

A Noteworthy Occurrence in a New York Church.

On Sunday last at the service of the Lord's Supper in one of the Presbyterian churches the officiating clergy consisted of Episcopalian Baptist and Lutheran ministers and representatives of other denominations, elements being partaken of by members of various creeds and church organizations whose union forms an alliance.

Charged with Malpractice.

Mrs Metzler alias Media, charged with causing the death of Ida M. Vail has made affidavit that Dr J R. Commins of New York, was the person guilty of malpractice. A requisition will be made on Gov. Dix for his removal to Jersey City.

Reports of Experts Appointed by German Capitalists to Examine the U. P. R. R.

NEW YORK, Oct 8.—The *Tribune* this morning publishes the translations of two reports of the experts on the U P R R. From the *Tribune's* statement it appears that two years ago the U P R R. attempted to negotiate for the sale of large quantities of its bonds in Europe. Application was made to the Union bank of Vienna and also to capitalists in Berlin and the result was the appointment of two commissioners who came over to America and made a personal examination of the road and a part of the region through which it passed. Two reports were made one to Berlin capitalists, and the other to the Union bank of Vienna. The reports present in a pretty strong light, the advantages of the U P R R, and the extent of the traffic which the road must ultimately obtain. They concurred in the opinion that for some years after its completion the Company would be unable to pay interest on its bonds and agreed in advising European capitalists not to invest in it. The advice of the examiners was adopted, and the negotiations with Berlin and Vienna fell through.

New York Liberal Convention.

The *Tribune's* Elmira specials says the gathering at the Liberal Republican Convention to-day will be large, and probably equal in attendance as at either of the conventions held at Utica. It will probably be made up of the best men among the party. Indications are that the candidates for Secretary of State Controller of State and Prison Inspector will be selected from the Republican ticket and its names for State Treasurer Canal Commissioner and State Engineer will be selected from the Democratic ticket. The platform is not decided upon but resolutions will be inserted complimentary to Judge Blatchford for his action in protecting the freedom of the press and the pretense of reform in civil service as now administered will be denounced as a fraud. Col Frederick A Conkling is to be permanent Chairman of the Convention which will be called to order at 12 o'clock.

WASHINGTON CITY.

WASHINGTON Oct 7.—A meeting of members of the Bar of the Supreme Court of the United States will be held in the court room of the Capitol building Monday next, to adopt suitable resolutions with reference to the death of Chief Justice Chase.

WASHINGTON Oct 7.—The Assistant Attorney General for the postoffice rendered an opinion sustaining the action of the Postmaster at Omaha, regarding the retention of mail matter and refusal to pay money orders to one Slatery manager of the gift concert. The above named party went to Omaha a comparative stranger, started a grand gift concert enterprise ostensibly to establish a free library, using the names of several prominent citizens as directors in his concert advertisements. The Postmaster at Omaha refused to deliver at Omaha or pay any money to said Slatery. The action of the Assistant Attorney General is based on the Act of June 8 1872 which makes it a violation of law for any person to deposit in the postoffice any letter or circular of gift enterprise lotteries etc intended to deceive the public and obtain money under false pretenses.

NOVA SCOTIA.

From the Wreck of the Atlantic.

HALIFAX Oct 7.—The divers at work on the wreck of the steamer Atlantic report that several bodies of well dressed women can be seen entangled in the wreck.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

From the Siege of Cartagena

MADRID Oct 7.—A column of 2,000 insurgents made a desperate sortie from Cartagena [illegible] but were driven back with heavy loss in killed and wounded.

On the arrival of the government fleet [illegible] the city will be attacked on all sides simultaneously.

MEXICO

MATAMORAS Oct [illegible]—Telegraphic communication with the City of Mexico has been restored after an interruption of three weeks.

General [illegible] who was deposed by the Congress of the State of Coahuila as Governor [illegible] that State [illegible] military force at Saltillo [illegible] Congress [illegible] at Monclova [illegible] Governor [illegible] the force which [illegible] to coerce the Congress [illegible] at Monclova.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 7.—[illegible] of the ships [illegible] in the sum of [illegible] each [illegible] for $500 [illegible]

Edward Wolf and Manuel J[illegible] [illegible] committed [illegible] the Asylum [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO Oct [illegible] The trial of [illegible] Curtin for the murder of the young man Wm Johnson is not yet concluded. The testimony developed no new facts. The defense is emotional insanity.

Bauer, for County Treasurer continues to gain on Hubert on the recount which is proceeding this evening.

About $1 000 has been subscribed for the relief of the people of Memphis.

The defense in the case of Professor Bradley of the Boys' High School, opened to-night.

This ridiculous farce has already cost our school department over $600 and about that much will probably be expended before the affair is ended.

Weather close and sultry no rain since yesterday.

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 8.—A fire broke out last night in the laundry of the Russ House alarming the inmates and creating a general panic the people rushing into the street in their night clothes. The flames were soon extinguished without much damage to the premises.

The California Oleomargarine Manufacturing Company the first on this coast has commenced active operations. They manufacture butter from beef suet and milk. Capital stock $500 000. The manufactory is located on Sansome street. Visitors were admitted to day to witness the experimental process.

Six vessels left yesterday for various ports on the northern coast to load with lumber for Australia and other islands of the Pacific.

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 8.—An official investigation by the Government has been held in the case of Captain Lapidge of the *Costa Rica* but officials decline to make public any facts elicited. The report about his suspension was [illegible]rect but it is not known whether it is more than temporary.

Interior California.

VISALIA Oct 7.—There is considerable excitement in town to day over the discovery of new mines in Mineral King District about three miles east of the first discoveries. Specimens brought to town show free gold in considerable quantities. Specimens of silver ore from the same district are said by mining experts to be similar.

WOODLAND Oct 7.—There are numerous arrivals to attend the Conference of the Methodist Church South which convenes here to morrow.

GEORGETOWN Oct 7.—Yesterday a colored man named Johnson was found dead in his cabin near Volcanoville. He was living alone. He had evidently been dead several days before discovered.

SALINAS CITY Oct 7.—Quite a shower of rain fell last night.

STOCKTON, Oct 7.—The Stockton Grange will hold a meeting to morrow. Twenty new members will be initiated, including six ladies.

SHASTA Oct 7.—Rain commenced falling at 10 o clock to-day. It has continued showery all day.

OAKLAND Oct 7.—Great preparations are being made for the races at the Oakland Trotting Park the last three days of this week. On Thursday purse of $600 free for all trotting horses mile heats, three in five in harness, is the programme announced. Purdy Occident May Howard and Thoo are barred. The following horses have been entered: Westfield Jerome George Treat and Black Swan.

COLUSA Oct 8.—The Methodist Episcopal Church South Conference met to-day at 9 A M, Bishop Doggett presiding. The Bishop called the Conference to order, when the former Secretary Rev E K Miller was re-elected. The Conference proceeded to select their several committees on organization public worship, examination etc, and several candidates were examined and passed when the Conference adjourned to meet at 8 30 A M to morrow.

VALLEJO Oct 8.—The ship *Enterprise* hence for San Francisco, loaded with wheat ran aground near Pinola Point.

It rained hard from 11 P M till sunrise to-day.

About 1 o clock this morning a portion of the down freight train loaded with wheat, became detached, and coming on a down grade rushed against the train with such force that nine cars were crushed and their loads scattered on the ground. No lives lost.

UTAH.

SALT LAKE, Oct 8.—Snow fell yesterday in the Wasatch mountains.

Immense quantities of ore and bullion are locked up in consequence of a lack of currency.

In a shooting affray in Bingham to-day a German named Flochsom shot another German named Hule. It was a mining quarrel.

Brigham Young was re-elected to-day President of the Church of Latter Day Saints without dissent.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Railroad Elections—Olympia and Tenino Vote in Favor of a Road.

TENINO, Oct 8.—The election held to-day in this county on the voting of $200 000 bonds toward building a railroad from this place to Olympia, brought out a full vote. There was some excitement but no disorder. The object of the road is to develop the immense coal mines of this place and to put Olympia in connection with the Northern Pacific railway. The majority for the railroad in this town is twenty. This surprises many as the heaviest opposition was expected in this place.

OLYMPIA Oct 8.—The question of giving $200 000 county bonds to aid in the construction of a broad gauge road from Tenino to this city was voted on favorably to-day. Returns are incomplete but the result will give nearly 400 majority.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

The State Fair.

SALEM, Oct 8.—A race for Oregon bred horses single dash of one mile, came off to-day. Two horses were named Bill Gird by W Gird and Confidence by I B Lindsey. The race and first premium was gained by Gird time 2 03.

Receipts of the day $2 000.

The rain still continues, and water came down from above until afternoon when it cleared off and was pleasant until night.

On account of the rain the programme for the day was not carried out.

The attendance still increases and tickets at the gate were sold in greater numbers than yesterday.

REMOVAL.

WALTER BROS.

HAVE REMOVED THEIR ENTIRE STOCK

OF

Carpets, Oil Cloths,

WINDOW CURTAINS,

DAMASKS,

Wall Papers, Mattings,

AND

Upholstery Goods,

From their old stand, 89 Front Street,

TO

PARRISH'S NEW BUILDING,

FIRST STREET,

OPPOSITE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

[illegible]

NEW GOODS

Received by each arrival from San Francisco and the East.

WANTS.

WANTED.

A SMALL RESIDENCE CENTRALLY LOCATED. Parties having such to sell will apply to us.

Also the highest going rates paid for County Warrants. Also we have a few hundred dollars to loan in short loans. Apply to

DE LASHMUTT & OATMAN

Real Estate and Money Brokers

WANTED

TWO HARNESS MAKERS AT

J. B. CONGLE'S

Front street

WANTED.

RAGS IRON ROPE AND JUNK IN ANY quantity. Highest price paid by

S. KAFKA

N E Cor Oak and Front sts. north of Richardson's Auction House.

TO LET.

HOUSE TO RENT.

A HANDSOME BEDROOM AND PARLOR SET for sale. House to rent. Enquire at N E corner of Third and Pine streets.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT,

S E COR *WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS*

CLEANEST IN TOWN

FOR RENT.

OFFICES IN SECOND STORY BRICK BUILDING. Apply at THIS OFFICE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

A HOUSE AND ORCHARD OF AN ACRE AT Milwaukie. Apply to

JOHN SELLWOOD

Milwaukie

Boiler and Engine for Sale.

THE HIGHLY FINISHED SIX HORSE POWER horizontal ENGINE with Boiler Force-Pump, and Shafting formerly used in the *Herald* office is offered for sale at a bargain for cash. Enquire at this office.

Trustee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate in Salem.

I WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION AT THE Court House in Salem Oregon on Saturday the 25th day of October next at one o clock P M the following described property belonging to the estate of J M Coulter in Bankruptcy to-wit: Lot 3 in Block 50 in Salem on which is a good dwelling house. Also Lot 4 in same block on which is a two story Brick Store House and Barn. Also Lot 7 in Block 3 in Millar's Southwest addition to Salem on which is a good new Dwelling house.

Terms of sale, cash U S Gold Coin.

J H MOORES Trustee

Salem Sept. 18th, 1873

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN!

THE JONES

Sawmill Property,

On the Macadamized Road containing about 2½ acres of Land.

Boilers, Engine and Sawmill Machinery.

Enquire at SMITH BROS IRON WORKS.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

MORRISON, CLAY & CO.,

Shipping, Forwarding

And Commission Merchants.

NO 3 SPEAR ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Proprietors of the

Star Line Pacific Coast Packets.

VESSELS OF THIS LINE WILL HEREAFTER be dispatched to Portland every ten day.

We would be obliged to merchants if they would instruct their correspondents to ship by the Star Line.

Will advance all charges upon goods coming from any part of the United States, saving storage and extra drayage. Consignments of Lumber Staves, or any kind of Oregon production solicited.

Parties desiring to CHARTER VESSELS for Coast or Foreign ports can always be supplied by addressing our House, in San Francisco, or W. & J. McCRAKEN & CO., Portland.

W. GALLICK,

Commission Merchant.

AT HIS OLD STAND, SKIDMORE'S BUILDING

First Street, second door south of Taylor

JANION & RHODES,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

WOOL BAGS,

WOOL BAGS.

GRAIN BAGS,

GRAIN BAGS.

E. E. MORGAN'S SONS,

SHIPPING

AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

70 SOUTH STREET NEW YORK

320 CALIFORNIA STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Agents Cunard Line of Steamships from New York and Boston to Liverpool. Great Western Steamships from New York to Bristol, England.

H D SANBORN Agent,

72 First Street.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON,

ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE

For the Storage of Goods and a large experience, which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to. Consignments solicited. Mark goods. Care

J. R. F. & Co.

Always on hand a full assortment of

Groceries, Provisions and Clothing,

MECHANICS, MINERS & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS

And a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

DICKSON, DE WOLF & CO.,

110, 412 and 414 BATTERY STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO

Offer for sale the following goods in bond or duty paid:

- EARTHENWARE—G. Jones assorted Ware and Toilet Sets
- BRANDY—Gautier Otard Martell and Hennessy In quarter casks
- BRANDY—Martell Faure & Co and Camilade Aine in glass
- WHISKY—Irish in quarter casks and cases
- WINE—Port and Sherry in quarter casks and glass
- CLARET—Choice Medoc [illegible] and St Julian in cask
- PIG IRON—Eglinton White Bilton
- CHAINS—Short and Stud link
- TIN PLATES—[illegible] Charcoal
- ASPHALTE ROOFING FELT
- SODA CRYSTALS
- SODA ASH
- BI CARBONATE OF SODA
- ROMAN CEMENT
- FIRE CLAY
- PARIS WHITE
- PALM OIL

GENERAL EMPLOYMENT OFFICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD MOST RESPECTfully inform the public at large that he has this day opened the above named office on First street next door to the Occidental Hotel where he will be always on hand and on the wing to accommodate all who may want employment or help of any kind. References exchanged if required.

J. V. ALLEN

Portland Oregon Sept 1[illegible] 1873

Ex Bark J. A. Falkinburg,

FROM HONOLULU,

2,500 KEGS SUGARS assorted grades

390 pkgs MOLASSES

For sale by

ALLEN & LEWIS.

COLEMAN'S EUCALYPTUS

Dr J S. Coleman's C[illegible] of Eucalyptus is a [illegible] ing all the valuable medicinal qualities of the Eucalyptus which is cultivated in nearly every California [illegible] for its [illegible] having become the household remedy for all diseases of the KIDNEYS, BLADDER and URINARY [illegible], and SEMINAL WEAKNESS. It seems to have a direct affinity for the GENITO-URINARY ORGANS and their surroundings and cures them by its alterative healing and balsamic properties [illegible] than any other known remedy.

It is an invaluable remedy for all diseases of the mucous and serous membranes, such as BRONCHITIS, HACKING COUGH NAUSEA DURING PREGNANCY DYSPEPSIA, LEUCORRHŒA etc.

This preparation is the result of Dr Coleman's experiments with the medicinal [illegible] of the tree in the U S Marine Hospital in San Francisco in 1871 and 1872 where he had unusual facilities for [illegible] the various methods of preparing the remedy and its uses. It can be relied upon as certain to give the [illegible] results and hundreds of testimonials of its efficacy can be seen at his office, 40[illegible] Kearney street, San Francisco.

COLEMAN'S DOUBLE EXTRACT OF EUCALYPTUS is a powerful yet harmless febrifuge and is a special preparation for the treatment of the malarious fevers of our interior valleys and is warranted to cure any case of FEVER AND AGUE treated with it according to directions, while the baneful results of the usual Quinine and arsenical remedies of those diseases are entirely avoided.

FOR PHYSICIANS Coleman's Fluid Extract of Eucalyptus in 1 lb bottles.

Beware of imitations and take none but COLEMAN'S. For sale everywhere and by HODGE, CALEF & CO Wholesale Druggists, Portland. Sole Agents for Oregon.

J. KOHN & CO.

HAVE REMOVED THEIR

EXTENSIVE AND FASHIONABLE STOCK OF

CLOTHING,

TO NO. 94 FIRST STREET, IN PARRISH'S NEW BUILDING,

OPPOSITE FIRST NATIONAL BANK,

Where they will keep constantly on hand the CHOICEST and LATEST NOVELTIES in [illegible] which they will SELL LOWER THAN THE LOWEST. We defy competition. Give us a call and [illegible] yourselves.

J. KOHN & CO.,

94 First Street, opposite First National B[illegible]

JACOB MAYER,

AGENT OF THE

Brownsville Woolen Manufacturing Mill,

43 FRONT STREET,

Is now prepared to sell to the T[illegible]

ALL KINDS OF WOOLEN GOODS.

SUCH AS

FANCY CASSIMERES, New Styles, DOESKINS, Va[illegible]

BEAVERS, Various Shades [illegible]

BLANKETS, Red, White, Blue and Gray, FLANNELS, Twilled, White, [illegible]

PLAID FLANNELS, PLAID [illegible]

KNITTING YARNS, all Colors.

The above Goods are equal in Quality, Pattern and Shade to any Goods [illegible] Coast.

OUT OF THE FIRE!!!

[illegible]

THE

OREGON CITY WOOLEN M[illegible]

WHOSE FAME IS ESTABLISHED BY THE QUALITY OF [illegible] operation running day and night with [illegible] Mechanics, are turning out [illegible]

CASSIMERES, DOESKINS, HARD[illegible]

FLANNELS, BLANKETS, [illegible]

A full Stock of the above [illegible] and [illegible] thereof can be found at

JACOBS [illegible]

COUNTRY ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED.

Aug 9, 1873.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS,

CORNER OF NORTH [illegible]

P FILLBOGEN, [illegible]

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MA[illegible]

MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS

High and Low P[illegible]

Saw Mills, Grist Mills, [illegible]

WATER WHEELS of several patterns, equal to any [illegible]

REPAIRING of MACHINERY and BOI[illegible]

The LARGEST AND BEST STOCK of PA[illegible] north of San F[illegible]

Agents for [illegible] Patent [illegible] the best in use. [illegible]

Prepared for the prevention and [illegible]

De GROOT'S ORNAMENTAL IRON FENCE, [illegible]

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

SADDLERY, HARNESS, SADDLERY HARDWARE [illegible]

HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, &c.,

SALES-ROOMS—No. 61 Front St., and No. 6[illegible] First St.

PORTLAND.

150 DOZEN [illegible] AND TEAM [illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS.

PATRONIZE HOME MANUFACTURE

AINSLIE & DAVIDSON,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Doors, Sash, Blinds, Frames,

Shutters, Brackets and all Kinds of Scroll Sawing.

HAVING THE BEST FACILITIES AND THE latest improved wood working machinery for the manufacture of the above articles, can offer superior inducements to customers and at San Francisco prices at NICOLAI BROS MILL.

Also best quality of SEASONED CEDAR LUMBER CEILING and RUSTIC MOULDINGS.

WOOD TURNING in all its branches Ballusters, Newel Posts Billiard Balls Croquet Sets etc. at

Nicolai Bros's Mill and Factory,

Corner Second and E streets, Portland

J. SIMON,

50 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

DOORS, SASH AND BLINDS.

German French and American Window Glass.

CRYSTAL SHEET ENAMELED STAINED AND CUT GLASS.

Glazing Done to Order and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

CONTRACTORS and Builders will find it to their advantage to place their orders in my hands. Orders from the country promptly attended to.

EX "HERMINE,"

1,000 bxs WINDOW GLASS

For sale in quantities to suit.

GEO. L. STORY,

45 Front Street, Portland.

OYSTERS.

THE

Wholesale Oyster Company,

A. S. GROOO, Agent

WE ARE NOW READY TO [illegible] one to one [illegible]

FRESH OYSTERS

only 2½ days from their native [illegible]

THREE TIMES A WEEK

We can [illegible] the

Shoalwater Bay, the [illegible], the [illegible] or the Olympia Oysters,

In any quantity, at prices DEFYING COMPETITION.

Customers can rely upon regular [illegible] supplies either in sunshine or storm. we never fail, and always last the season through.

G. W. WARREN & CO.

FRESH OYSTERS.

At the request of a large number of my old Patrons I will OPEN TO-DAY the

Gem Oyster Saloon

Oysters in Every Style.

Ladies Entrance on Stark Street.

C. A. BURCHARDT.

Portland Sept 2[illegible] 1873

FRESH

Shoalwater Bay

OYSTERS

AT

ALISKY & RECKERS,

No. 107 FIRST STREET.

[illegible]

400 [illegible]

[illegible] in salubrity, superior; in position [illegible] fronting Asia, and washed by a tranquil [illegible] in all [illegible] particulars, the western slope [illegible] is far more happy than the eastern [illegible] it is incalculably fine and [illegible] vast oblong square with natural bounds [illegible] gateway into the sea. The snow [illegible] enclose it to the East, an [illegible] on the West, a frozen desert on the [illegible] plains on the South. All its rivers, [illegible] of a vast circumference, run [illegible] each other in the center, and then flow into the ocean through a gap in the mountains [illegible] of summer and the colds of [illegible] are never felt, and where southern and northern [illegible] are equally unknown. This is the Valley [illegible] country whose every advantage [illegible] by the advantages of position and connected by the unity of all its parts—the inaccessibility of its borders, and its single introgression [illegible]. Such a country is formed for union, [illegible] and strength. It can have but one Capital, [illegible] will be a Thebes; but one commercial emporium, and that will be Tyre, queen of cities. Such [illegible] can have but one people, one interest, one [illegible] and that people should be American [illegible] ours, and that government republican [illegible] and infamous be the man that divides or [illegible] it."

[illegible] the conclusion of the oration, which was [illegible] to attentively throughout by the vast [illegible] the concluding ceremonies took place and the people dispersed.

THE KILLING OF WHITLEY

The following particulars of the killing of A. H. Whitley at Dallas last Monday are given in a letter to the *Statesman*.

It seems that Whitley and the Glazes and Holmes had an altercation in the afternoon in front of the old hotel, and weapons were drawn on both sides, but friends interposed and matters were quieted. Whitley was persuaded by Uncle Jake Sears to leave town to avoid bloodshed. He went out to his farm, but being angry and somewhat in liquor, drove so [illegible] as to break something about his buggy and he returned to town to have it repaired. While standing by the buggy in front of Teal's wagon and blacksmith shop, giving directions to Charley Teal about repairing the [illegible], Till Glaze came up behind him with a Colt's navy revolver and shot him down, one [illegible] taking effect in the back of the head, coming out at the chin, and the other striking the left temple and coming out behind the right ear. He expired instantly. This is a [illegible] statement of the facts as I have gathered [illegible] from [illegible] as I was [illegible] town at the [illegible] only took [illegible] coroner's jury [illegible] but have [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 9, 1873

THE REAL SITUATION

Of course it is to the interest of the *Bulletin* and the flock of office-holders who flutter about the Custom House, to impress readers of that sheet with false statements concerning the state of politics in the present campaign. It requires nothing more than a massive audacity to assert that the current of popular feeling which three weeks ago set in so strongly against the action of the Albany Convention is now turning back upon itself. Should such a catastrophe become possible, we might reasonably expect to be inundated by letters expressing as much. But it is by no means true that the indignation aroused by the Convention has given way to acquiescence in the fatal endorsement which a body of proxy-holding Federal officers tendered Senator Mitchell. We are informed on most reliable authority that what seemed at first to be momentary resentment has settled into a deep-seated sentiment of opposition to rings. And while it may be less demonstrative it is no less potent to ensure the complete subjugation of any man who may dare to lift his voice in defense of the obnoxious resolution of endorsement. This we learn from private sources, from business letters and from conversation with representative men from different parts of the State. Let the *Bulletin* continue in its delicious delusion. The good book tells us of a certain class of people who persuade themselves after constant effort into believing a lie. The people of Oregon have more stability of purpose than the *Bulletin* credits them with. They are not blown about by every wind of doctrine. We have confidence in their steadfast determination to rescue the good name of our young State from the mire into which the Albany Convention plunged it at the dictation of a half-dozen "managers" of the party. Hiram Smith will be beaten by 1,000 majority. That is our lowest estimate.

WE APOLOGIZE.

Among the many remarkable features of the Albany Convention we note this: no record of the names of those who voted on the resolution endorsing the social crimes of our Senator with an alias was kept by the Secretaries. The OREGONIAN published a list of those names a day or two after the Convention adjourned. Of course there were some inaccuracies. We have apologized to many for placing them in the black list of the endorsers. Now Mr. Hiram Terwilliger, of Tillamook, calls upon us to retract the assertion that he voted to clothe the Republican party in the filthy rags of bigamy, *et al. crim.* Mr. T. wants it understood that he was not in "the infamous gang." It was John Terwilliger—not Hiram. We do not want the odium of such a transaction as voting for or upholding that resolution to attach to the name of Hiram. When our other Hiram has settled down in the quiet but profitable employment from which he was ruthlessly summoned by his butchers, he also will be glad to let oblivion overtake the campaign of 1873. Meanwhile, we tender Hiram Terwilliger, and all others who were as grievously wronged, our hearty apology for an unintentional defamation of character.

OUR REPORTS.

This morning we present readers of the OREGONIAN with full and complete reports of the State Fair, the ceremony of laying the Corner Stone of the Capitol, at Salem, with the entire Oration of Hon. S. F. Chadwick and correspondence from the Territorial Legislature at Olympia. On the fourth page will be found all the details of the recent execution at Fort Klamath. Our usual amount of editorial matter is excluded. The publication of our special correspondence from Fort Klamath is also deferred by press of matter. In another issue we shall publish two letters from a gentleman who was present at the last interview with the condemned Modocs, and whose intimate acquaintance with Indian character lends peculiar interest to his words.

Billallen is the irreverent spelling of the name of the venerable Democratic candidate for Governor of Ohio, which appears in Ohio papers nowadays. Colonel Allen is a Democrat of the strictest sect, and although he is a man of unquestioned ability and integrity, his age does not shield him from personal attacks. The [illegible] on the old gentleman is this, from a paper in that State: "It is not true that the Hon. William Allen was arrested, when a boy, on the charge of murdering Abel, and only released on the discovery that Cain was the author of the mischief. We protest against the electioneering falsehoods that are set afloat, even if they operate unfavorably upon our opponents."

WASHINGTON TERRITORY LEGISLATURE.

Fourth Biennial Session.

[From our Special Correspondent.]

OLYMPIA, Oct. 7, 1873

The Legislature met yesterday (Monday) morning at 10 o'clock, and all the members having answered the roll, an adjournment took place till this (Tuesday) morning at 10 o'clock, when the House was called to order by Hon. Frank Clark and the Committee on Credentials reported which, on motion, was adopted the following, being declared entitled to seats. Clallam, E. Clyne; Klickitat and Yakima, C. P. Cook; Clarke, D. L. Russell, A. Clark, W. Abbott; Cowlitz, I. A. Burke; Cowlitz and Wahkiakum, L. Van Vleet; Island, W. Crockett; Jefferson, Jas. Kuhn; Jefferson and Kitsap, S. L. Moore; Lewis, W. Gosnel; King, C. Clymer, L. S. Rodgers; Kitsap, S. W. Hovey; Pacific, H. S. Gile; Pierce, S. Judson; Pierce and Mason, Frank Clark; Skamania, J. W. Brazee; Snohomish, C. Harriman; Stevens and Whitman, T. J. Favorite; Thurston, F. Henry, B. F. Yantis; Whatcom, E. Eldridge; Walla Walla, V. T. Caton, E. Ping, O. P. Lacy, C. S. Bush, J. Brant, H. M. Hodges.

The officers whose names I sent you by telegraph, were then elected by acclamation.

The Council then met and formed a permanent organization, the particulars of which have already been forwarded, after which they adjourned to meet at 11 A. M. to-morrow.

In the House, a joint resolution was read appointing a committee to wait on the Governor.

A bill was introduced by Hon. F. Clark—and had first reading—to repeal an act relative to rights of persons and property as affected by marriage in Washington Territory.

A resolution was passed appointing a committee to visit, inspect and report upon the state of the new Penitentiary now being constructed in Pierce county.

The Council having already adjourned, it was moved and carried that the House adjourn to 11 A. M. to-morrow.

It has rained steadily all day, which prevents many from visiting the Capital.

A man named Cox, a barkeeper in this city, died suddenly to-day, it is supposed, from heart disease.

The election on the railroad question will be decided to-morrow.

OREGON STATE FAIR.

Thirteenth Annual Fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society.

Third Day.

SALEM, October 8, 1873.

The heavy rain that fell the greater part of yesterday continued the whole of last night and up to 5 o'clock this morning. A partial cessation of the rain took place at that time and continued till 8 o'clock, at that hour the dark clouds partially broke up which led many to anticipate a dry day, but at the last mentioned hour, light showers began again to fall and continued till 10 A. M. At that hour the dark and heavy clouds were dispersed by a change of wind from south to north; the sun made his appearance and shed his cheering rays on all around. The impression became pretty general, that the Fair would yet enjoy a dry and a comparatively comfortable day. This favorable state of the weather continued more or less all day and produced a happy change in the feelings and added much to the enjoyments of all present.

But the heavy rain of the eighteen hours, up to this morning, sealed the fate of the Fair so far as a large assembly of visitors is concerned, and will materially interfere with the amount of funds anticipated. Had it not been for the unexpected rain, there is no doubt in the minds of any whose opinions are worth having, that it would have been one of the most successful State Fairs, in exhibitions in every department, attendance and finances, ever held in Oregon. As it is, the exhibition of thoroughbred cattle, sheep and horses in numbers and quality, far exceeds, by a hundred per cent., any former of the State Fairs of Oregon. Should the present favorable state of the atmosphere continue through Thursday and Friday, the Fair will, in some considerable measure, recover the lost ground of Tuesday and to-day.

Owing to the wet morning, the bad state of the grounds and the laying of the corner stone of the State Capitol, the grand parade of the prize animals; the examination of stock of all kinds, in fact, the great events that were to have taken place to-day, are all adjourned till to-morrow, so that taking for granted that to-morrow will prove to be dry, Thursday will be one of the grandest days ever seen on the Oregon State Fair grounds.

Since the above was written, visitors are coming into the Fair grounds in great numbers. The receipts at the gates are far beyond the calculations of the morning. The amount received for entries exceeds $1,400 more than was received in the same department during the whole of the last State Fair.

THE HORSES.

The stables occupied by the horses for exhibition, trotting and running, have been, and continue to be, one of the great attractions of the Fair, for the many who admire and take an interest in fine horses. During the heavy rain of yesterday afternoon, when the rain was pouring down, while cattle stalls, sheep and hog pens were deserted by owners and visitors, the grounds appropriated for the stables were frequented by a large number of persons, anxious to get a sight of the favorite horses.

The number of superior horses at this Fair for exhibition, trotting and running, far surpasses any of the former State Fairs of Oregon.

THE TROTTING HORSES.

Among the trotting horses in Mr. Acker's stable, is the favorite horse Mack, owned by Mr. Leonard, of Portland. He is supposed by many to be the fastest horse in the State, and is the admiration of all who have seen him.

In Mr. Welsh's stable is the fine stallion, Eph Maynard. Some opinion may be formed of him from the fact that he is entered for the great trotting race on Friday. In the same stable is the fine gelding, Philander. He is owned by a party in Walla Walla.

In Mr. Lindsey's stable is Mr. Scoggin's favorite horse, Mystery, of Olympia, W. T. He is entered for the important trotting race on Friday, mile heats, 3 in 5, the first prize of which is $350, and the second prize $150.

The bay mare, Lilly, is in the same stable. She is owned by Mr. Charles Bacon, of Portland, and won the trotting race on Monday, making good time.

Judge Strong, of Portland, has the two year old sorrel colt Pathfinder, and is supposed by some to be the best trotting colt in Oregon.

Mr. J. B. Piette, of Champoeg, has the bay yearling colt Pathfinder. The impression of this colt is very favorable, and some go the length of saying that it is one of the best yearling colts in the State.

RUNNING HORSES.

Mr. Wm. Gird, of Albany, has in his stable Buckskin; he has the reputation of being a fast horse and is a favorite in the "pools."

In the same stable is the black horse Bill Gird. He won the running race yesterday—dash of one mile—beating Confidence, and got the first premium of $150. The time made—2:3—was not good, but the track, owing to the great rain, was heavy.

The sorrel horse Plowboy is in the same stable. He runs mile heats well, and is considered a good horse.

John Pinnell, from Seattle, W. T., has the horse Tom Moony. This is a favorite horse in the "pools." He is to run in the great race on Friday, the first prize of which is $350, mile heats, best 3 in 5. Tom Moony is a beautiful bay horse, sired by Norfolk, of California; dam Ariadna by Belmont, and was raised by Senator Boggs of California.

In Mr. Lindsey's stable is the sorrel horse Vallandigham. He is owned by Mr. Knott, of Portland; is supposed to be the best mile horse in the State, and will most probably be entered for the great running race of Thursday.

There were many inquiries for the fine stud horse Pathfinder, but Mr. P. Smith did not think proper to bring him to the Fair. Pathfinder's two and three-year old colts are well represented on the Fair grounds, and are much admired.

In Mr. Bybee's stable the four-year old brown horse Confidence, sired by Norwich, and he by Lexington; dam, Rifleman. He has run four races, and has won two of them. In the same stable is the brown three-year old filly Wessel; sired by Norwich; dam, Taylor George. She run three races as a two-year old last year, and won them all. She has run two races this year as a three-year old, and won them also. An interesting fact for those interested in thoroughbred horses is, that this filly never lost a heat or a race.

In the same stable is the three-year old stud horse William Bigham, sired by Dr. Lindsley, and he by Lexington, and dam Leviathan. He ran four races as a two-year old, the last of which was three in five for all horses. He won the race in five heats, beating the best horses on the turf that year. This is a feat seldom known in the annals of racing for a two-year old colt. This race took place at the Hillsboro County Fair in 1872. He has run two races this year, three in five, and won both with ease.

In Mr. William Bigham's stable is the two-year old filly Minnie, sired by Dr. Lindsley, and he by Lexington, dam Rifleman. This filly has run two races, winning each, and distanced the field in the last race.

In J. O. Putman's stable is the six-year old bay stud horse Modoc, owned by Dr. W. W. Days. He is a thoroughbred horse, and will likely run on Thursday. If so, it will be his first race in this State.

In Mr. W. G. Scoggin's stable is the four-year old brown stud horse Norwich. He was sired by old Norwich of Kentucky, is a favorite horse on the turf, and has won three out of four races.

In the same stable is the three-year old thoroughbred stud horse Ali, sired by Jack Miner, and brought to this State from Long Island, N. Y. He has never run in a race, but is considered a good horse.

One of the chief attractions of the stables, and perhaps of the greatest interest to visitors, is the celebrated Percheron horses, owned by Mr. W. C. Myers, of Jackson county. He has ten head on exhibition, among them are the celebrated stud horses White Prince and Napoleon the Second, imported from France. Doll, a thoroughbred, and Maggy, a three-quarter-bred, Percheron mares, were raised in Ohio. Reliance is a two-year old black stud horse, sired by an English horse out of Maggy. He is a low, heavy horse, weighing 1,400 pounds, and bids fair to make a valuable stock horse. Louisa is a two year old filly by an imported English horse, out of the thoroughbred mare Doll. This filly surpasses any we have ever seen of her class. She is very large for her age, weighs 1,560 pounds with the most solid and compact form possible. Tempest is a thoroughbred Percheron yearling filly, by White Prince, out of Doll, and weighs 1,240 pounds. This filly is a remarkable animal. Mr. Myers informs me that she weighs 50 pounds more than Louisa, according to her age. Hortense is a filly, sired by White Prince, and has Maggy for her dam. She weighs 1,070 pounds, and is only eleven months old. Tempest and Hortense were driven in harness, day about, with a pair of yearling colts, from Jackson county, 250 miles. This is probably the most remarkable feat ever performed in the State by colts of their age, and goes far to show the great value of the stock for the purposes for which they are so well adapted.

Bird and Frederick William are a pair of half-bred Percheron fillies, sired by White Prince out of American mares. They weigh 1,070 and 1,085 pounds respectively, and will make a grey, stylish team.

Sconchin and Captain Jack are two half-bred grey Percheron fillies, sired by White Prince out of good American mares. They weigh 1,160 pounds each. They are well matched in color, and for form, style and action we have seldom seen them equalled.

Marshal Ney is a sucking colt, four months old, sired by White Prince out of Maggy. This colt bids fair to surpass them all.

It may be said, with confidence, that these animals make the best breeds of thoroughbreds and high grades for general use ever exhibited on this coast. They are the only thoroughbred Percheron horses west of the Rocky Mountains. As the cross of such magnificent horses as White Prince and Napoleon the Second, with good American mares, is of great value to the farmers of Oregon, we give the following quotation in reference to the Percheron stock from the *American Agriculturist*: "The Percheron horse no doubt stands first among the draft breeds of the world. The qualities of the breed are such as adapt them pre-eminently for farm work. They are large, compact and very powerful animals, easily kept, of great endurance and considerable speed. They show a remarkable grace and ease of action, and besides are noted for docility and kindness of disposition. It is many years since horses of this breed were first imported into this country. Wherever they were kept, they left their mark on the stock of the country in a way to demonstrate their value; yet as they do not win laurels on the race course and thousands of dollars at trials of speed and bottom at our agricultural fairs, but have simply been of value to the farmer and the breeder of draft horses, they have never been introduced and bred as they should have been, and are not generally known."

This is the first time that Mr. Myers has exhibited these splendid animals at the Oregon State Fair. By doing so he has conferred a great favor on the farmers and visitors at the Fair. The crowds that visit his stables show how this beautiful and valuable stock is appreciated.

POULTRY.

Owing to the heavy rain of yesterday and this morning, the exhibition of poultry is a failure compared with the Fair of 1872. The Rev. J. L. Parrish, of Salem, makes a good show of buff Cochins; different varieties of game chickens, light and dark Brammas, and Black Spanish; Dorkings; White China geese and common geese.

Master Irwin Minto, of Salem, exhibits a case of Dominique chickens and A. B. Dillon a number of mixed chickens.

Messrs. R. E. Stewart and sons of North Yamhill who generally make a fine display of thoroughbred poultry, have this year, owing to the severe weather, only a few Buff chickens and Light Brammas and they were nearly drowned with the rain on their way to the Fair.

ADDITIONAL SHEEP.

Messrs. E. R. Stewart & Co., of North Yamhill, brought in this morning and entered for competition a number of choice Cotswold sheep.

Mr. Cameron, entered for competition a pen of thoroughbred Leicester sheep.

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

The election of officers for the Oregon State Agricultural Society took place in the Pavilion at 3 o'clock. It excited much interest, and resulted as follows. For President, C. P. Burkhart; for Vice Presidents, James Tatom and A. Luelling; for Secretary, E. M. Waite; for Treasurer, J. H. Moore; for Board Managers, J. Downing, Wm. Elliott, M. Wilkins, J. G. Basket, J. F. Bybee, D. C. Stewart, J. Hamilton, S. G. Reed, A. R. Shipley, W. P. Watson, W. A. Myers, W. A. Mills, Joseph Kelsey, R. W. Morrison, I. V. Rinehart, Wm. Bigham.

GRAINS.

Mr. Joseph Engle, of Marion county, has on exhibition a bunch of oats in straw that is somewhat remarkable. The total height is nine feet, and the heads are thirteen inches long. I was unable to learn the yield per acre, but it must have been enormous. There are numerous specimens of pulled or threshed oats, and all are remarkable for size and plumpness of grain. In every particular the exhibition is superior to last year. Of the entries of

WHEAT,

Mr. W. D. Claggett exhibits Chile Club, Henry Christian, White Winter and H. Morsey has some very fine specimens of the latter variety, besides creditable exhibitions of Spring, Little White and winter wheat. Mr. C. P. Burkhart exhibits twelve different varieties from his justly celebrated fields. Mr. Burkhart has made wheat his specialty for years, and he is very successful in that line. He has successfully introduced several different varieties which have proved of great benefit to the State at large. There are on exhibition several handsome specimens of barley and rye.

Mrs. L. Messey has on exhibition several pecks of timothy, red and white clover, which are highly creditable to that lady.

VEGETABLES.

The entries in this department are not yet made, but the display is remarkable. They justify the prediction that by evening this class will be largely represented. G. W. Hunt has several specimens of citrons, and Mr. Barlow shows some very large squashes. In fact, one of the latter would be sufficient for a small family for a week. They are of the Prince and Hubbard varieties. Mrs. M. Higley has contributed largely of onions, tomatoes, beets and muskmelons. It will take but few of the onions to make a bushel by measurement. A. H. Osborn can take the premium on sunflowers. The one presented is at least fifteen inches in diameter, and I was told that he raised them for the purpose of feeding to stock. This department I will review to-morrow when the committee are at work.

LADIES' DEPARTMENT.

Mrs. Julia Crump, of Salem, has contributed specimens of worsted work and knit insertion. There is quite a display of socks, quilts, skirts, dresses, wrappers, etc., and all of them reflect great credit on the makers.

Mrs. E. M. Waite has an ottoman of silk patchwork, a bolster for a chair and a foot stool, that attract universal attention. They certainly are things of beauty.

Mrs. J. M. Davis presents buckskin gloves of fine workmanship.

Mrs. Chichester has a hanging beaded basket, for perfumery, which is a very pretty ornament.

Mrs. Belle Cooke, a boy's suit of clothes hand-made, neat and durable.

A buggy robe by Mrs. Jessie Whitson, which for blending of colors, cannot be excelled in the pavilion.

Mrs. S. A. Gibson shows a rug carpet, five yards in all, that makes us feel covetous.

There are several entries in patchwork quilts. Among the best is one by Mrs. Amanda White which displays an immense amount of work and care in making.

Clark Wormkins, of Portland, exhibits several specimens of

CUTLERY AND TRUSSES

Of his own manufacture. They elicit considerable surprise, as a great many were not aware that there was so skillful an artisan in the State.

Close by stands the case of Louis Rau from your city. His case contains several specimens of telegraphic keys and sounders and a superb surveying instrument, besides May flowers and other work by Mrs. C. Rau who has displayed the most refined taste of any of the exhibitors in that department. The work in this case is really beautiful.

Alisky & Hegh, confectioners, of Portland have numerous varieties of their branch of business, but the effect on the juvenile portion of the visitors is detrimental, as they cause more young squalls than anything else in sight.

S. S. Douglas.

TAXIDERMIST AND NATURALIST

Has two cases of his department that attract great attention. The birds are the best that have ever before been exhibited.

Near by, Mr. C. D. Snyder has several specimens from his

BOOKBINDERY.

The work is very creditable. The fancy scenery that he has made represents a range of hills on the background with a railroad as the base with O. & C. R. R. locomotives and cars. Meandering through the valley is a representation of Willamette river, on which floats an exact representation of the steamer *Gov. Grover*. The farm scenery is variegated with fields, pastures and cottage houses. A telegraph line runs along the railroad, while at a short distance is a man making desperate efforts to get his team off the track. The scenery is a great novelty, and a crowd is constantly around it.

THE ART DEPARTMENT

Is well represented. There are oil and water paintings, monochromatics, photographs, etc., contributed by Miss A. M. Scott, Miss Ella Boone, Joseph Buchtel and others whose names I was unable to obtain. Briefly, they are praiseworthy efforts. A hair wreath by Miss Boone is good. Shell work by Miss Nettie Cooke attests the care and patience of the young lady. A Whatnot by Miss F. Adair, has a large collection of shell from the seashore, and is also valuable for its utility. Wax flowers, exhibited by Mrs. W. E. Howard, would be considered good at any Fair.

MINERALS

This department is very well represented in the most important minerals for commercial uses.

The Oswego Iron Ore is here, and it is examined with curious eyes by all; while by the side, in a case, is several specimens of Magnetic Iron Ore from Butte Creek, which are said to contain a high percentage of metal.

Mr. W. B. Crane has entered some specimens of Copper Ore and a bar of the same metal from Union county. The ore is not as fine as a specimen from Southern Oregon, but doubtless it is merchantable.

Two cases of Geological specimens of Minerals at the same table are constantly surrounded. They contain a great number of different minerals, among them iron, copper, lead, etc. Here is the best collection ever exhibited in Oregon. Among them is a Meteorite and other specimens, showing the resources of the country.

Mr. Wm. Simmons has on exhibition several bottles of Mineral Water from springs that he has recently discovered in the Cascade Mountains. The exact medical virtues of this new discovery I was unable to ascertain, but they have been pronounced sulphur. The discoverer is anxious to have them tested by an expert.

In a case near by, the Gold and Silver Medals of the State Agricultural Society are on exhibition. The gold medals are considerably larger than a $20 piece, and are valued at $45. The silver medals are of the same size and are valued at $25. On one side is the seal of the Oregon State Agricultural Society, which represents a farmer with a scythe, resting on a sheaf of wheat. At his feet are rake and spade. On top of the sheaf is a beaver, intended to represent Industry. On the right of the sheaf is a figure representing the mechanical arts, with railroad in the background. In a quarter circle are the words "Oregon State Agricultural Society." At the bottom are two baskets of fruit and the date of permanent organization—1861. On the reverse side of the medal is a wreath with a sufficient space left to contain the inscription, telling for what the medal was awarded. There are in all eighteen medals to be awarded this year—nine of which are gold. They were exhibited for the purpose of satisfying the patrons of the State Fair. They were milled in San Francisco out of coin silver and gold, and are worth the amount they represent.

Mrs. F. D. Waddle has a shell monument on exhibition.

Miss Jennie Langley has a coral wreath, and a paper frame for pictures, that speak well for the young lady's taste.

Mrs. J. H. Albert has an oil painting that speaks well for her artistic taste. The

SHELL AND BURR

Work has numerous representatives, and I am unable to decide among them, but will try to give the decision of the judges and committees on that class.

Miss Nettie Cooke has the only straw picture frames, and will be worthy of the premium that will be awarded her.

NEW TO-DAY.

EVERYBODY GOES TO FABRE'S FOR THE best Coffee made here or anywhere.

SINCE MEUSSDORFFER ADOPTED THE NEW rule "small profits and quick sales," his business has flourished.

TO LOAN.

MONEY IN SUMS TO SUIT, EITHER ON PERsonal or real security. Apply to
FERRY, WOODWARD & CO.,
oc9d1w 61 Front street.

Furniture Repairing.

TO ANY ONE THAT WISHES ANYTHING IN my line, such as Repairing Furniture, Re-Caning Chairs, Varnishing, making new, Job Work, will please call or leave their orders at my new Shop on Washington street, between Third and Fourth.
D. D. BRIGGS.

WHITE LEAD.

ATLANTIC, BARTLETT, JEWETT'S and COMMON BRANDS, in wood and tin—
At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
97 Front Street.

BEAUTIES!

Some that will do to Brag on!

THE 25 CENT IMPORTED
HAVANA CIGARS
Received by me per
STEAMER AJAX,
Are beyond doubt the
Finest yet offered for sale in this City.
THEY WILL SELL. ONLY A FEW LEFT.
A general assortment of Fresh Goods.
ISAAC BLUM.
Cor. First and Alder, and cor. First & Oak.

McGEE, O'TOOLE & CO.,
No. 29 First Street, between Ash and Pine,
Importers and Dealers in
ENGLISH, FRENCH, GERMAN AND AMERICAN
Window Glass,
Chance's Chrystal Metal and Plate Glass,
—ALSO—
Sash, Doors, Blinds, Paints, Oils, Brushes,
&c., &c.

Having a large Stock of the above on hand we are prepared to sell at San Francisco Prices, and warrant to give satisfaction.

N. B.—Glazing done at short notice.

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE,
73 FRONT STREET,
Saddlery Hardware,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBber Carbolized Hose, which is for sale at San Francisco with freight added.
REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,
FRONT ST., 2d DOOR NORTH of Yamhill,
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES,
HARNESS,
And Keeps Genuine
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER
ALSO
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
We Warrant all articles which we sell at the LOWEST RATES.

CALL AND SEE THE NEW STOCK OF
Wall Paper & Window Shades
AT PAUL RICHTER'S,
175 First Street, next door to Odd Fellows' Temple.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MILLINERY GOODS!

FALL AND WINTER STYLES!

MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 FIRST STREET, NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S,
Is opening a full assortment of
MILLINERY GOODS,
CONSISTING OF TRIMMINGS, FLOWERS, FEATHERS, GROS de ORLEANS, In all the newest colors, RIBBONS, SHAPES, etc.
Among the new Fall Styles in HATS are the
PRUSSIAN HELMET—the rage.
DORIA—very pretty.
LENA—perfectly splendid:
IVERNESS—charming:
BELMONT—something neat
The Ladies are respectfully invited to call. An early inspection will be sure to give satisfaction.

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public. D. W. WAKEFIELD.
ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD,
Real Estate Agents,
First St., under Oro Fino Theater,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
FARMS AND CITY PROPERTY BOUGHT AND sold.
Money Loaned on Approved Security.
Legal Papers Executed and Acknowledgments Taken.
Houses Rented and Rents Collected. oct3d6t

L. M. PARRISH. GEO. E. WATKINS. E. W. CORNELL, Notary Public.
PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL,
Real Estate and Loan Agents.
HAVE REMOVED
To the Building at the Northeast corner of
FRONT and ALDER STS.,
NEXT DOOR NORTH OF HURGREN & SHINDLER'S Furniture Warerooms.
We have some good CHEAP FARMS for sale, and also some desirable CITY PROPERTY.
Any person wishing to borrow money can usually find it by calling on us, if good security is offered.
We make a specialty of attending to the Renting of Houses and the Collection of Rents. a30d2w

Administratrix Sale.
Closing Out! Closing Out!
I MUST SELL WITHIN THE NEXT SIXTY days the Entire Stock of
DRY-GOODS, FANCY GOODS, SILKS, POPLINS, LACES, and EMBROIDERIES, Etc.
Also a Fine Stock of
Ladies' and Children's Underwear.
Call SOON and look for yourselves.
MRS. H. ACH,
Adm'rx of L. Ach, deceased.
97 Front Street,
o7d6t between Washington and Alder streets.

EVENING SCHOOL
AT THE
Portland Academy.
SESSIONS EVERY EVENING,
Excepting Saturday.
For particulars apply to
T. F. ROYAL,
oc7d1m Principal.

UNION FOREVER!
For Chief Engineer P. F. D.,
A. WENDT,
Ex-First Assistant Engineer of the Portland Fire Department.

INSURANCE.

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Fire and Marine Insurance.
Capital.........$1,000,000.
JOHN H. REDINGTON..........President.
GEO. H. HOWARD..........Vice President.
CHAS. R. STORY..........Secretary.
N. B. EDDY..........Marine Secretary.
H. H. BIGELOW..........General Manager.
DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
PORTLAND...P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith, D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooke.
SALEM..........I. F. Grover.
ALBANY..........J. A. Crawford.
DALLES..........D. M. French.
LEWISTON..........J. Lowenberg.
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

OREGON BRANCH
FIREMAN'S FUND
Insurance Company,
FIRE AND MARINE,
Removed to 98 Front St.,
CORNER ALDER,
ED. HALL, MANAGER.
oct4d1m

J. F. JONES & SON,
Steam Coffee and Spice Mills,
ARE AGAIN
READY TO FILL ORDERS, AS USUAL.
FRONT STREET,
Between Salmon and Main

J. K. GILL & CO.,
Booksellers and Stationers,
75 FIRST STREET.

S. W. RAVELEY,
Newspaper Advertising Agent,
AND COLLECTOR of ACCOUNTS, RENTS Etc.,
[illegible] First Street, next door to Odd Fellows' Temple, Portland, Oregon.

BOOKS! BOOKS!! BOOKS!!!
ALL THE NEW SCHOOL BOOKS AND A STANDARD assortment of Stationery and other Books at
C. C. BARRETT'S,
79 Front street, Portland

STORAGE.
FROM AND AFTER DATE, THE BUILDING known as the "Distillery," just below the Railroad Ferry landing, will be thrown open for storage.
BARNARD & GRISWOLD.
Portland, Sept. 22, 1873. sep22tf

THE BEST BIT AND TWO BIT CIGARS IN THE City at S. L. Stone's.

S. L. STONE HAS REOPENED AT 125 FIRST STREET, with an entire New Stock.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship
AJAX,
F. BOLLES..........Commander.
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port,
FRIDAY, OCT. 10, 1873.
At 6 o'clock, P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Tacoma, Steilacoom, Olympia, Victoria, Nanaimo, Fort Wrangle and Sitka.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES..........Commander.
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,
SATURDAY, OCT. 11, 1873.
At 6 o'clock P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front str[illegible]
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Coos Bay for San Francisco.
THE STEAMER
EASTPORT,
GEORGE PATON..........Captain,
Will leave COOS BAY for SAN FRANCISCO, on or about the
1st and 15th of each month.
Has SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATIONS FOR PASSENGERS. For Freight or Passage apply to
F. SCHLETER, Agent, Coos Bay.
D. BEADLE, Agent, San F[illegible]

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steamship Company's
STEAMBOAT
Notice.
FROM AND AFTER MONDAY, Sept. 22d, the [illegible]
E. N. COOKE
Will leave OREGON CITY every day (Sunday excepted,) at 7:30 A. M., for Portland; returning, will leave Portland for Oregon City at 2:30 P. M.
Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 6:15 A. M., connecting at Canemah with the steamer DAYTON on Monday, Wednesday and Friday, connecting at Oregon City with the O. & C.R.R. Co. at 3 P. M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday for Portland.
THROUGH TICKETS sold at the Office of the O. & C. R. R. Co., at REDUCED RATES.
All Freight by this line delivered to [illegible] FREE OF DRAYAGE.
Freight received until 5 P. M.
J. D. BIL[illegible], A[illegible]

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
NEW PASSENGER SCHEDULE,
Commencing Sept. 16, 1873.
PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
[illegible] FOR DALLES Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULA Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at 6 A. M.
FOR KALAMA and OLYMPIA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO via Willamette [illegible]—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
FOR [illegible] and CA[illegible] Tuesday, [illegible]day and [illegible]day, at 6 A. M.
FOR TACOMA and STEILACOOM [illegible] Wednesday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—W[illegible]day and [illegible]day at 6 A. M.
S. G. REED, Vice President.

W. R. T. CO.'S
STEAMER
GOV. GROVER,
WILL LEAVE FLANDERS WHARF EVERY
Monday and Thursday Morning at 6 o'clock,
FOR CORVALLIS
And Intermediate Landings.
Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wharfage or breakage.
B. GOLDSMITH, Pr[illegible]

The Steamer [illegible]
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND ON TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS and SATURDAYS, AT 7 A. M.,
FOR MONTICELLO AND FR[illegible]
Calling in at Lewis river Monday and Friday, [illegible] Tuesday and Saturday, down. Up Lake R[illegible] Wednesday; Thursday, down; and on Saturday will run through Westport Slough to [illegible] and Cathlamet, touching at all the [illegible]
Freight or Passage apply on board, to
G. W. THAYER[illegible]

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER CARRIE, JAMES W. TROUPE, Master, will make DAILY trips between Vancouver and Portland, Sundays excepted.
Leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.; [illegible]
Portland at 2½ P. M., from foot of Wa[illegible]
For freight or passage apply on board.

OYSTERS!
GREAT REDUCTION
IN THE PRICE OF
OYSTERS
AT
Keith's Oyster Saloon.
FRESH OYSTERS OPENED READY FOR FAMily use. SENT TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY AT
50 CENTS per HUNDRED.
Compartment Buckets for sending Oysters, cooked, to all parts of the City, HOT.
On and after this date, we will be in receipt of
Eastern Fresh Oysters
IN THE SHELL,
Direct from New York, every week during the Oyster Season
Portland Oct. 7, 1873 o7dtf

NEW
Tobacco, Cigar & Notion House.
T. DITTENHOEFER,
(Formerly connected with Wasserman & Co.)
50 Front Street, Portland,
IMPORTER OF
TOBACCO,
CIGARS,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
AND FANCY GOODS.

REMOVED.
JOHN BRADY,
MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS AND SHOES, TO No. 5 Washington street—East of [illegible] stand.
PERFECT FITS GUARANTEED.

PIPIFA[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING OCTOBER 9, 1873

CITY.

EQUIPMENTS RECEIVED.—By the steamer arrived the new hats and belts of Multnomah Engine Co No 2 The hats are of the usual style, though lighter and better finished than any we have seen in use here Each front bears the name of the company and the initials of each wearer's name The hats for the officers are of the same pattern the fronts being worked much showier than those for the rank and file The belts are well made of bright [illegible] the name of the company standing [illegible] bold relief in colored letters With the equipments came light fatigue caps for the Foreman Assistants and Engineer which were sent by the manufacturer W H Wilson New York City with compliments Accompanying the hats and belts is a large hat front bearing the name of the manufacturer of the goods with compliments to the company The equipments came in excellent order and give satisfaction Had the goods come in season the company would have made their proposed trip to Salem this week but the excursion has been postponed till some future time Equipped in their new hats caps belts shirts and pants the company will present a handsome appearance

CRIMINAL CASES.—The criminal docket of Circuit Court at the coming term promises to be well represented There are already thirty five cases on the docket, of which fifteen were continued from the last term eighteen are new cases and two appealed. More [illegible] are coming in and will continue to do so until the grand jury commences its labors

SMALL DOCKET.—The fact that the State Fair is now in progress and the absence from the city of the "irresponsible element," accounts for the paucity of cases in the Police Court the present week Yesterday only five cases came up—four drunks and one for fast driving. In each instance $5 was extorted from the offenders which was paid

DIED.—Intelligence was received last evening of the death of Mr A Holland, of the Dalles He died at his home on Tuesday evening Mr Holland, some years ago was Wells Fargo & Co's messenger between Portland and the Dalles He also served several terms as Clerk of Wasco county

QUARTERLY SHIPMENT.—During the three months composing the quarter ending Sept. 30th the following treasure, including currency gold and silver coin and bullion has been shipped below $839,068 95

LARGE RAFT.—The steamer *Mary Bell* towed up, on Tuesday night, from St Helens, probably the largest raft of logs which has yet been brought to the city. There were 1,000,000 feet of lumber in the raft.

COMING THIS WAY.—An exchange says that Manager Leroy Duret, who is now dramatizing in Southern California with a full and effective company, contemplate visiting Portland at an early day

WASHED OUT.—The heavy rains on Tuesday night washed out considerable quantities of [illegible] earth which has lately been filled in Teams and wagons had to steer clear of these places

STACK REPAIRED.—After the arrival yesterday afternoon of the steamer *Calliope*, the smoke stack was changed from a vertical to a horizontal position and some necessary repairs made

FOR SITKA.—This evening, at 6 o'clock, the steamer *California* will sail for Sitka and way ports, with a full freight and a few passengers.

PASSED.—The steamer *John L. Stephens* was passed by the *Ajax* a short distance above Cape Blanco, bound for San Francisco

COMMON COUNCIL.

REGULAR MEETING OCTOBER 8, 1873

The Common Council of the City of Portland met pursuant to ordinance, Mayor H Failing in the Chair

Present—E. D. Pa[illegible], Clerk pro tem., J H Wiley, acting Chief of Police, Councilmen [illegible] Burton, Hoyt, Lyon, Moreland and Story

Absent—Councilmen Caywood, Hill and Powell

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

PETITIONS, MEMORIALS, ETC

The petition of Edwin Russell for leave to construct a private sewer from the building of the Bank of British Columbia to the Wallamet river was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property, with instructions to report by ordinance.

The petition of L. Stark for modification of the ordinance defining fire limits was read, and the prayer thereof disallowed

The petition of L H Wakefield for leave to allow an awning on the corner of Yamhill and First streets was read and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

The petition of Vigilance Hook & Ladder Co asking the Council to rent a suitable building for the use of said Company was read and referred to the Committee on Fire and Water

The petition of W H Butts asking extension of the time on the contract for the planking of B street, was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property

The petitions of Tiger, Multnomah and Willamette Engine Companies asking the passage of an ordinance providing for the construction of telegraphic fire alarm, were read and referred to the Committee on Fire and Water

The remonstrance of property owners on First street against any change in the width of said street was read and placed on file

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The Committee on Ways and Means reported on the City Treasurer's quarterly report finding the same correct The report was placed on file

The Committee on Fire and Water reported that they had let the contract for the rebuilding of the house of Engine Company No 4 for the sum of $5 400 The report was placed on file

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY

The following claims were ordered paid Bellinger Curry & Co $15 40 W S Cald well administrator of C Bills, deceased $43 Police Commissioners, $72

ORDINANCES

An ordinance relating to the rate of compensation of certain officers connected with the Street Department was indefinitely postponed

An ordinance for the relief of Henry Ralston in the matter of the extension of Twelfth street was read third time and passed

An ordinance vacating part of C street between the west line of North Eighteenth street and the west line of the Couch land claim, was read first and second times

An ordinance fixing the salary of Superintendent of Streets from September 1st to December 1st 1873 at $175 per month was read first and second times rules suspended ordinance read third time and passed

MISCELLANEOUS

A resolution was adopted authorizing the Auditor to draw a warrant in favor of J F [illegible]ker for $.00 for work done on the Stark street sewer

The Auditor was instructed to give notice that the Council propose to change the grade of [illegible] street near Pine

Leave of absence of four weeks was granted Councilman Caywood

Council then adjourned

MILITARY NOTES

General [illegible] Davis is at present attending the State [illegible]

[illegible] having obtained a leave of absence from [illegible] duty for [illegible] [illegible] on the [illegible]

Second Lieutenant H Dallas having received [illegible] report [illegible] duty at Sitka will take his departure for that place on the *California* which will sail Saturday

Lieutenant George S Hovle of the First Cavalry has received orders from Gen Davis to report to the commanding officer at Fort Vancouver, to conduct recruits to Fort Klamath, the present station of his company He will depart overland for that post this morning.

OUT DOOR SPORTS.

THE TOURNAMENT

SALEM Oct 8 1873

A meeting will be held to-night by the Base Ball Convention to arrange a new programme of games the rain of yesterday and this morning entirely changing the order heretofore adopted This afternoon broke fine and promises a good day to morrow although small showers render it impossible to play the proposed game between the College and Eagles which was to come off to-day The boys are out now trying the grounds two nines having been chosen from the different clubs present The field is in better than was expected and hopes are entertained of an exciting game to morrow if it don't rain It is hard to say just what game will be played to morrow but the chances are that the Pioneers and College will handle the ash for the opening game Base ball players and those who came purposely to witness the games are in better humor than they have been since the opening, and we may have the Tournament yet

M

THE COURTS.

COUNTY COURT—HAMILTON J

IN PROBATE

WEDNESDAY Oct 8th 1873

In the matter of the estate of Peter Clauson deceased order for publication of notice of final settlement time for hearing of final account fixed for November 5th, 1873 at 10 o clock A M

COMMISSIONERS

In the matter of the resurvey of the county road from northwest corner of Couch claim in the city of Portland to the Columbia county line via Springville following the foot hills Report of viewers and surveyor read first time

In the matter of the petition of J Giese and others for the location of county road to connect the Powell valley and Witten roads

In the matter of the petition of J C Hawthorne and others for location of road forty feet wide, on the east side of the Sullivan land claim

PERSONAL.

Mrs Joaquin Miller has returned from the East and is now stopping in San Francisco

TRIAL OF COURTNEY MEEK

Our regular Hillsboro correspondent, under date of the 8th inst sends the following in relation to the trial of Courtney Meek

In the trial of C W Meek, for killing Jake Smith a venire was issued yesterday for fifty additional jurors At half past five o'clock the drawing for trial jury commenced and continued until a late hour in the evening when it was announced that the jury was full The jury were then sworn instructed as to conduct and placed in the hands of the Bailiff with instructions that they should be kept together The Court then adjourned until nine o clock this morning

On calling the Court this morning the ponderous desk of the clerk, in front of the Judge's stand on the north, was moved to the east and the jury was placed in the west At the west entrance, at a small table, sat G H Durham Prosecuting Attorney, at his right sat assistant counsel Thompson, and just at his back sat T H Tongue, also assistant counsel, on the left of Mr Durham sat G H Smith, uncle of the deceased. Immediately in front of the Judge's stand sat Hon W D Hare chief counsel for the defence, who was assisted by Bronaugh, Caples and F Stott, on the left of Mr Hare sat the accused, C W Meek, and at his side, Miss Olive, his sister The space next the bar was occupied by G Morrow and Col Joseph Meek father of the accused

The appearance of C W Meek, when brought into court, was calm with the exception of an unusual brilliancy of the eyes otherwise no manifestation of feeling could be seen His sister, Miss Olive, seemed to have complete control of herself, except that hungry wistful look, that seemed to haunt those who saw it. Her eyes would scan the audience and then return to the accused and light up with a fire of determination and defiance that was truly startling, again they would sweep the audience, as if in expectation of some one

The witnesses were called and sworn and excluded from the court-room The case was opened by H Y Thompson on the part of the State, and Hare for the defense Up till noon the speculations and opinions on the street were that Meek would be cleared Though we were excluded from the court-room, on account of being a witness, we learn that the evidence for the State was not as strong as was anticipated

THE EXECUTION OF THE MODOCS.—We publish on the fourth page a full description of the execution of the Modoc prisoners and their last speeches

Oysters opened with dispatch in clean style and fish game, etc , at Quinn s

Every mother should see that her darling boy is well clothed for the winter Messrs BECK & WALDMAN make a specialty of selling Youths clothing and have a complete stock on hand. The prices are fixed to suit those who wish to economize They have a full line of gentlemen's fall suits, and everything in furnishing goods. They give satisfaction to all Be sure to recollect this well known firm

Emil, Lowenstein & Co, recently burned out by the great fire have removed their Stock of Carpets, Curtains Coverings etc to No 87 FRONT STREET, between Washington and Alder where they can be found selling off the entire Stock AT COST in order to start soon in new quarters with an Entire New Stock. All persons indebted to them are requested to call at their temporary place of business and settle up

Many valuable horses die from the effects of colic The best thing to do in a case of this kind is to pour a bottle of *Johnson's Anodyne Liniment* into a long necked junk bottle add half pint of molasses and water then pour the whole down the horse's throat. In ten minutes the horse will begin to eat.

Parson's Purgative Pills will greatly relieve if not entirely cure dispepsia when everything else fails They have been tried in some desperate cases and have given more relief than any other medicine

Forty years experience have tested the virtues of DR WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY and it is now generally acknowledged to be the *best* remedy extant for pulmonary and lung diseases embracing the whole range from a slight cold to a settled consumption Were it not for its *merits* it would long since have died and made no sign

HELMBOLD'S BUCHU is the only reliable remedy for diseases of the urinary organs Take it in season and do not be imposed upon by quacks and impostors We are glad to learn that the absence of the celebrated Dr Helmbold has not prevented the continued manufacture of the Buchu so well known as the only efficient remedy for diseases of the kidneys and urinary organs There are counterfeits of this most excellent medicine Genuine has proprietor's private stamp John F Henry New York, Sole Agent

A UNIVERSAL REMEDY — BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES for Coughs Colds and Bronchial Affections stand first in public favor and confidence this result has been acquired by a test of many years

New Life for the Languid

Perfect health is vouchsafed to few Probably ninety people out of every hundred who call themselves healthy have their turns of languor exhaustion depression of spirits and bodily pain At these times a wineglass of [illegible] H[illegible]tetter's Stomach Bitters is as refreshing as the shadow of a rock in a weary land It invigorates and rests the system and cheers the mind The effect of the Bitters in cases of [illegible] debility produced either by undue physical exertion over study intense anxiety or any other cause is wonderfully reviving and invigorating. It [illegible] the healthful vegetable [illegible] [illegible] possesses medicinal properties which entitle it to the rank of an article of prime necessity [illegible] [illegible] in every dwelling and promptly taken [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] complaint

NOTICE

W Aschenheim [illegible] his friends and [illegible] that he [illegible] from his late [illegible] [illegible] located at [illegible] [illegible] Morrison and Yamhill [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] GIVE HIM A START AGAIN

tf

Harmony Lodge No 12 A F & A M—[illegible] [illegible] Second and Fourth Monday evening of each month By order of the W M

Hassalo Lodge No 15, I. O O F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o clock in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I. O O F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o clock, in Odd Fellows Temple corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Yellow Fever

MEMPHIS Oct 7—There was a heavy frost last night and there are indications of another to-night although to-day there were no more new cases of yellow fever developed than before There are about 600 under treatment in the affected district to-day There were 42 yellow fever interments and 12 from other causes Among the former was Rev Father Carry of the Dominican priesthood

Funeral of Bishop Randall.

BOSTON Oct 7—Memorial services were held to-day in St Paul's Church over the remains of Bishop Randall of Colorado The attendance was large The remains were interred by the Grand Lodge of Free Masons of which deceased was Past Grand Master

Snow Storms in New York

KINGSTON N Y Oct 7—The weather has been very cold to-day Cars on the New York Kingston and Syracuse Railroad coming from Delaware county are covered with snow A snow storm began there at 10 o'clock A M and continued nearly all day About eight inches has fallen

Fire in Louisville.

LOUISVILLE Oct 7—This morning, the large bagging factory of Richardson Henry & Co the first factory of the kind started in the United States caught fire and was totally consumed Loss $75 000 insurance $42 000

Third National Bank of Chicago to Resume.

CHICAGO Oct 7—The Third National Bank of this city announces that it will resume to morrow

The Yacht Meta Lost in a Regatta.

NEW YORK Oct 7—The yacht *Meta* which started on a race with the *Vision* yesterday had not been heard from up to 5 o clock to-day It is feared she is lost with all on board

A Vicious Punch at the Graphic.

Donaldson s balloon expedition was ostensibly for Europe, but he came down eighty miles from New York

Brooklyn Criminal Matters

Sprague of Brooklyn was arraigned to-day under four indictments, and the trial was set for the 20th inst

Lizzie King alias Kate Stoddard was arraigned to day, but one of her counsel stated that they were not ready No day was fixed for trial, and she was remanded to prison

The Italian Government Honors its Consul at New York City.

The Italian Government has conferred the Grand Cross of the Order of Italy on the Italian Consul General at this port in consideration of his efforts to suppress the traffic in Italian children

A Noteworthy Occurrence in a New York Church.

On Sunday last at the service of the Lord s Supper in one of the Presbyterian churches the officiating clergy consisted of Episcopalian Baptist and Lutheran ministers and representatives of other denominations elements being partaken of by members of various creeds and church organizations, whose union forms an alliance

Charged with Malpractice.

Mrs. Metzler, alias Media, charged with causing the death of Ida M Vail, has made affidavit that Dr J R Commins, of New York, was the person guilty of malpractice A requisition will be made on Gov Dix for his removal to Jersey City

Reports of Experts Appointed by German Capitalists to Examine the U. P. R. R.

NEW YORK, Oct 8—The *Tribune* this morning publishes the translations of two reports of the experts on the U P R R From the *Tribune's* statement it appears that two years ago the U P R. R. attempted to negotiate for the sale of large quantities of its bonds in Europe Application was made to the Union bank of Vienna, and also to capitalists in Berlin and the result was the appointment of two commissioners who came over to America and made a personal examination of the road and a part of the region through which it passed Two reports were made; one to Berlin capitalists, and the other to the Union bank of Vienna. The reports present in a pretty strong light, the advantages of the U P R R and the extent of the traffic which the road must ultimately obtain They concurred in the opinion that for some years after its completion the Company would be unable to pay interest on its bonds and agreed in advising European capitalists not to invest in it The advice of the examiners was adopted, and the negotiations with Berlin and Vienna fell through

New York Liberal Convention.

The *Tribune's* Elmira specials says the gathering at the Liberal Republican Convention to-day will be large, and probably equal in attendance as at either of the conventions held at Utica It will probably be made up of the best men among the party Indications are that the candidates for Secretary of State Controller of State and Prison Inspector will be selected from the Republican ticket and its names for State Treasurer, Canal Commissioner and State Engineer will be selected from the Democratic ticket The platform is not decided upon, but resolutions will be inserted complimentary to Judge Blatchford for his action in protecting the freedom of the press and the pretense of reform in civil service as now administered will be denounced as a fraud Col Frederick A Conkling is to be permanent Chairman of the Convention which will be called to order at 12 o'clock

WASHINGTON CITY.

WASHINGTON Oct 7—A meeting of members of the Bar of the Supreme Court of the United States will be held in the court room of the Capitol building Monday next to adopt suitable resolutions with reference to the death of Chief Justice Chase

WASHINGTON Oct 7—The Assistant Attorney General for the postoffice rendered an opinion sustaining the action of the Postmaster at Omaha regarding the retention of mail matter and refusal to pay money orders to one Slater, manager of the gift concert The above named party went to Omaha a comparative stranger started a grand gift concert enterprise ostensibly to establish a free library using the names of several prominent citizens as directors in his concert advertisements The Postmaster at Omaha refused to deliver at Omaha, or pay any money to said Slater The action of the Assistant Attorney General is based on the Act of June 8 1872 which makes it a violation of law for any person to deposit in the postoffice any letter or circular of gift enterprise lottery etc intended to deceive the public and obtain money under false pretenses

NOVA SCOTIA.

From the Wreck of the Atlantic

HALIFAX Oct 7—The divers at work on the wreck of the steamer Atlantic report that several bodies of well dressed women can be seen entangled in the wreck

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

From the Siege of Cartagena

MADRID Oct 7—A column of 2 000 insurgents made a desperate sortie from Cartagena to-day but were driven back with heavy loss in killed and wounded

On the arrival of the government fleet off the port the city will be attacked on all sides simultaneously

MEXICO

MATAMOROS Oct [illegible] Telegraphic communication with the City of Mexico has been restored after an interruption of three weeks

General [illegible] who was [illegible] by the Congress of the State of [illegible] Governor [illegible] that State [illegible] military [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] The Congress [illegible] session at Monterey [illegible] Dr [illegible] Governor [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the force [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] session at Monterey

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 7—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] $10 each [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] $800 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] W [illegible] Manuel J [illegible] [illegible] committed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Asylum [illegible] [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO Oct [illegible] The trial of [illegible] [illegible] for the murder of the [illegible] Wm [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] new facts The defense [illegible] emotional insanity

Bauer for County Treasurer continues to gain on Hubert on the recount which is proceeding this evening

About $1 000 has been subscribed for the relief of the people of Memphis.

The defense in the case of Professor Bradley of the Boys High School, opened to-night

This ridiculous farce has already cost our [illegible] department over $600 and about that much will probably be expended before the [illegible] is ended

Weather close and sultry no rain since yesterday

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 8—A fire broke out last night in the laundry of the [illegible] House, alarming the inmates and creating a general panic, the people rushing into the street in their night clothes The flames were soon extinguished without much damage to the premises

The California Oleomargarine Manufacturing Company the first in this coast has commenced active operation They manufacture butter from beef suet and milk Capital stock $500 000 The manufactory is located on Sansome street Visitors were admitted to-day to witness the experimental process

Six vessels left yesterday for various ports on the northern coast loaded with lumber for Australia and other islands of the Pacific

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 8—An official investigation by the Government has been held in the case of Captain Lapidge of the *City of Peru* but officials decline to make public any facts elicited The report about his suspension was correct but it is not known whether it is more than temporary

Interior California.

VISALIA Oct 7—There is considerable excitement in town to-day over the discovery of new mines in Mineral King District about three miles east of the first discoveries Specimens brought to town show free gold in considerable quantities Specimens of silver ore from the same district are said by mining experts to be similar

WOODLAND Oct 7—There are numerous arrivals to attend the Conference of the Methodist Church South which convenes here to morrow

GEORGETOWN Oct 7—Yesterday a colored man named Johnson was found dead in his cabin near Volcanoville He was living alone He had evidently been dead several days before discovered

SALINAS CITY, Oct 7—Quite a shower of rain fell last night

STOCKTON Oct 7—The Stockton Grange will hold a meeting to-morrow Twenty new members will be initiated including six ladies

SHASTA Oct 7—Rain commenced falling at 10 o clock to-day It has continued showery all day

OAKLAND Oct 7—Great preparations are being made for the races at the Oakland Trotting Park the last three days of this week On Thursday purse of $600 free for all trotting horses, mile heats, three in five in harness is the programme announced Purdy Occident May Howard and Elmo are barred The following horses have been entered Westfield Jerome George Treat and Black Swan

COLUSA Oct 8—The Methodist Episcopal Church South Conference met to-day at 9 A M Bishop Doggett presiding The Bishop called the Conference to order when the former Secretary Rev E K Miller was re-elected The Conference proceeded to select their several committees on organization, public worship examination, etc, and several candidates were examined and passed when the Conference adjourned to meet at 8 30 A M to morrow

VALLEJO, Oct 8—The ship *Enterprise* hence for San Francisco loaded with wheat, ran aground near Pinola Point

It rained hard from 11 P M till sunrise to-day

About 1 o clock this morning a portion of the down freight train loaded with wheat, became detached, and coming on a down grade, rushed against the train with such force that nine cars were crushed and their loads scattered on the ground No lives lost

UTAH.

SALT LAKE, Oct 8—Snow fell yesterday in the Wasatch mountains

Immense quantities of ore and bullion are locked up in consequence of a lack of currency

In a shooting affray in Bingham to-day a German named Flechsom shot another German named Hule It was a mining quarrel

Brigham Young was re-elected to-day President of the Church of Latter Day Saints without dissent

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Railroad Election—Olympia and Tenino Vote in Favor of a Road

TENINO, Oct 8—The election held to-day in this county on the voting of $200 000 bonds toward building a railroad from this place to Olympia brought out a full vote There was some excitement but no disorder The object of the road is to develop the immense coal mines of this place and to put Olympia in connection with the Northern Pacific railway The majority for the railroad in this town is twenty This surprises many as the heaviest opposition was expected in this place

OLYMPIA Oct 8—The question of giving $200 000 county bonds to aid in the construction of a broad gauge road from Tenino to this city was voted on favorably to-day Returns are incomplete but the result will give nearly 400 majority

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

The State Fair.

SALEM, Oct 8—A race for Oregon bred horses single dash of one mile came off to-day Two horses were named Bill Gard, by W Gard and Confidence by L B Lindsey The race and first premium was gained by Gard time 2 03

Receipts of the day $2 000

The rain still continues, and water came down from above until afternoon when it cleared off and was pleasant until night

On account of the rain the programme for the day was not carried out

The attendance still increases and tickets at the gate were sold in greater numbers than yesterday

REMOVAL.

WALTER BROS.

HAVE REMOVED THEIR ENTIRE STOCK

OF

Carpets, Oil Cloths,

WINDOW CURTAINS,

DAMASKS,

Wall Papers, Mattings,

AND

Upholstery Goods,

From their old stand, 89 Front Street,

TO

PARRISH'S NEW BUILDING,

FIRST STREET,

OPPOSITE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

W[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] trade

NEW GOODS

Received by each arrival from San Francisco and the East

WANTS.

WANTED.

A SMALL RESIDENCE CENTRALLY LOCATED Parties having such to sell will apply to us

Also [illegible] highest going rates paid for County Warrants Also we have a few hundred dollars to Loan in short loans Apply to

IKLASHMUTT & OATMAN
Real Estate and Money Brokers

WANTED

TWO HARNESS MAKERS AT
J B CONGLE'S
[illegible] Front street

WANTED.

RAGS IRON ROPE AND JUNK IN ANY quantity Highest price paid by
S BAKKA
N E Cor Oak and Front sts north of Richardson's Auction House

TO LET.

HOUSE TO RENT.

A HANDSOME BEDROOM AND PARLOR SET for sale House to Rent Enquire at N E corner of Third and Pine streets

FURNISHED ROOMS

TO RENT,

S E COR WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS CLEANEST IN TOWN

FOR RENT

OFFICES IN SECOND STORY BRICK BUILDING Apply at THIS OFFICE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

A HOUSE AND ORCHARD OF AN ACRE AT Milwaukie Apply to
JOHN SELLWOOD
Milwaukie

Boiler and Engine for Sale.

THE HIGHLY FINISHED SIX HORSE POWER horizontal ENGINE, with Boiler Force Pump and Shafting formerly used in the *Herald* office, is offered for sale at a bargain for cash. Enquire at this office

Trustee's Sale of Valuable Real Estate in Salem.

I WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION AT THE Court House in Salem Oregon on Saturday, the 25th day of October next, at one o clock P M the following described property belonging to the estate of J M Coulter in Bankruptcy to-wit Lot 3 in Block 50 in Salem on which is a good dwelling house Also Lot 4 in same block on which is a two story Brick Store House and Barn Also Lot 7 in Block 3 in Miller's southwest addition to Salem on which is a good new Dwelling house

Terms of sale, cash U S Gold Coin
J H MOORES, Trustee
Salem Sept. 18th 1873.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN!

THE JONES

Sawmill Property,

On the Macadamized Road containing about 8½ acres of Land.

Boilers, Engine and Sawmill Machinery.

Enquire at SMITH BROS IRON WORKS

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

MORRISON, CLAY & CO.,

Shipping, Forwarding

And Commission Merchants.

NO 3 SPEAR ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Proprietors of the

Star Line Pacific Coast Packets.

VESSELS OF THIS LINE WILL HEREAFTER be dispatched to Portland every ten days

We would be obliged to merchants if they would instruct their correspondents to ship by the Star Line

Will advance all charges on goods coming from any part of the United States, saving [illegible] and extra drayage. Consignments of Lumber Staves, or any kind of Oregon production, solicited.

Parties desiring to CHARTER VESSELS for Coast or Foreign ports can always be supplied by addressing our House in San Francisco, or [illegible] J Mc CRAKEN & CO Portland.

W. GALLICK,

Commission Merchant.

AT HIS OLD STAND, SKIDMORE'S BUILDING

First Street, second door south of Taylor

JANION & RHODES,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

WOOL BAGS,

WOOL BAGS.

GRAIN BAGS.

GRAIN BAGS.

E. E. MORGAN'S SONS,

SHIPPING

AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

70 SOUTH STREET NEW YORK

320 CALIFORNIA STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Agents Cunard Line of Steamships from New York and Boston to Liverpool Great Western Steam ships from New York to Bristol England.

H. D SANBORN Agent
72 First Street.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON,

ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE

For the Storage of Goods and a large experience, which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to

Consignments solicited Mark goods Care J. R. F.

Always on hand a full assortment of [illegible]

Groceries, Provisions and Clothing,

MECHANICS, MINERS & BLACKSMITHS TOOLS

And a large stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

DICKSON, DE WOLF & CO.,

410, 412 and 414 BATTERY STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO

Offer for sale the following goods in bond or duty paid

EARTHENWARE—G Jones assorted Ware and Toilet sets

BRANDY—Gautier Otard Martell and Hennessy in quarter casks

BRANDY—Martell Faure & Co and Cambuade Aine in glass

WHISKY—Irish in quarter casks and cases

WINE Port and Sherry in quarter casks and glass

CLARET—Chateau Medoc [illegible] and St Julien

PIG IRON—Eglinton White [illegible]

CHAINS—short and Stud Link

TIN PLATES—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Charcoal

ASPHALTE ROOFING FELT

SODA CRYSTALS

SODA ASH

BI CARBONATE OF SODA

ROMAN CEMENT

FIRE CLAY

PARIS WHITE

PALM OIL

GENERAL EMPLOYMENT OFFICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD MOST RESPECTfully inform the public at large that he has this day opened the above named office on First street next door to the Occidental Hotel where he will be always on hand to furnish [illegible] [illegible] all who may want employment or help of any kind. References exchanged if required

J A ALLEN

Portland Oregon Sept 16 1873

Ex Bark J. A. Falkinburg,

FROM HONOLULU,

2,500 KEGS SUGARS assorted grades 300 pkgs MOLASSES

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.

COLEMAN'S EUCALYPTUS

Dr J S Coleman's Compound [illegible] of Eucalyptus is a [illegible] [illegible] containing all the valuable medical qualities of the Eucalyptus which is cultivated in nearly every California [illegible] for its [illegible] having become the household remedy for all diseases of the KIDNEYS, BLADDER and URINARY CANAL, and SEMINAL WEAKNESS It seems to have a direct affinity for the GENITO-URINARY ORGANS and their surroundings and cures them by its alterative healing and balsamic [illegible] [illegible] more [illegible] than any other known remedy

It is an invaluable remedy for all diseases of the mucous and serous [illegible] [illegible] such as BRONCHITIS, HACKING COUGH NAUSEA DURING PREGNANCY DYSPEPSIA LEUCORRHŒA, etc.

This preparation is the result of Dr Coleman's experiments with the medicinal properties of the tree in the U S Marine Hospital in San Francisco in 1871 and 1872 where he had unusual [illegible] for [illegible] the various methods of preparing the remedy and its uses It can be relied upon as certain to give the [illegible] best results and hundreds of testimonials of its efficacy can be seen at his office 403 Kearney street, San Francisco.

COLEMAN'S DOUBLE EXTRACT OF EUCALYPTUS is a powerful yet harmless febrifuge and is a special preparation for the treatment of the malarious fevers of our interior valleys and is warranted to cure any case of FEVER AND AGUE treated with it according to directions, while the baneful results of the usual Quinine and arsenical remedies of those diseases are entirely avoided

FOR PHYSICIANS Coleman's Fluid Extract of Eucalyptus in 1 lb bottles

EUCALYPTUS Beware of imitations and take none but COLEMAN'S For sale everywhere and by HODGE, CALEF & CO Wholesale Druggists, Portland. Sole Agents for Oregon.

J. KOHN & CO.

HAVE REMOVED THEIR

EXTENSIVE AND FASHIONABLE STOCK OF

CLOTHING,

TO NO. 94 FIRST STREET, IN PARRISH'S NEW BUILDING,

OPPOSITE FIRST NATIONAL BANK,

Where they will keep constantly on hand the CHOICEST and LATEST NOVELTIES in [illegible] line, which they will SELL LOWER THAN THE LOWEST. We defy competition. Give us a call and [illegible] yourselves.

J. KOHN & CO.,
94 First St., opposite First National Bank

JACOB MAYER,

AGENT OF THE

Brownsville Woolen Manufacturing Mills

43 FRONT STREET,

Is now prepared to sell to the Trade

ALL KINDS OF WOOLEN GOODS

SUCH AS

FANCY CASSIMERES, New Styles, DOESKINS, Various [illegible]

BEAVERS, Various Shades, [illegible] [illegible]

BLANKETS, Red, White, Blue and Gray, FLANNELS, Twilled, White,

PLAID FLANNELS, [illegible]

KNITTING YARNS, all Colors

The above Goods are equal in Quality, Pattern and Shade to any Goods [illegible] [illegible] Coast.

OUT OF THE FIRE!!!

[illegible]

THE

OREGON CITY WOOLEN MILLS

WHOSE FAME IS ESTABLISHED BY THE QUALITY [illegible] [illegible] in operation running day and night with [illegible] New [illegible] [illegible] Mechanics, are turning out DAILY FABRICS [illegible]

CASSIMERES DOESKINS, [illegible]

FLANNELS, BLANKETS, [illegible]

A full Stock of the above Fine Goods [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] manufactured thereof can be found at

[illegible]

COUNTRY ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED

Aug 9, 1873.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS,

[illegible]

CORNER OF [illegible] [illegible] AND [illegible]

P FILLBOGEN, Secretary.

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, [illegible]

MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,

—Manufacturers of [illegible]

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary [illegible] [illegible] Saw Mills Grist Mills, Quartz [illegible] and [illegible]

WATER WHEELS of several patterns, [illegible] to any [illegible] on hand and [illegible]

REPAIRING of MACHINERY and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible]

The LARGEST AND BEST STOCK of PATTERNS north of San [illegible]

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. [illegible]

DeGROOT'S ORNAMENTAL IRON FENCE, [illegible]

[illegible] LOTAN, [illegible]

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

SADDLERY, HARNESS, SADDLERY HARDWARE,

HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, [illegible]

SALES-ROOMS—No. 61 Front St. and No. 62 First [illegible] PORTLAND.

150 DOZEN [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS.

PATRONIZE HOME MANUFACTURE

AINSLIE & DAVIDSON,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Doors, Sash, Blinds, Frames,

Shutters, Brackets and all Kinds of Scroll Sawing.

HAVING THE BEST FACILITIES AND THE latest improved wood working machinery for the manufacture of the above articles can offer superior inducements to customers and at San Francisco prices at NICOLAI BROS MILL.

Also best quality of SEASONED CEDAR LUMBER CEILING and RUSTIC MOULDINGS

WOOD TURNING in all its branches Balusters, Newel Posts Billiard Balls Croquet Sets etc at

Nicolai Bros's Mill and Factory,

Corner Second and E streets, Portland

J. SIMON,

50 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

DOORS, SASH AND BLINDS.

German French and American Window Glass.

CRYSTAL SHEET ENAMELED STAINED AND

CUT GLASS.

Glazing Done to Order and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

CONTRACTORS and Builders will find it to their advantage to place their orders with me [illegible] Orders from the country promptly attended to

EX "HERMINE,"

1,000 bxs WINDOW GLASS

For sale in quantities to suit,

by

GEO. L. STORY,

45 Front Street, Portland.

OYSTERS.

THE

Wholesale Oyster Company,

A. S. GROSS, Agent

WE ARE NOW READY TO [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] one to one [illegible]

FRESH OYSTERS,

only 2½ days from their native [illegible]

THREE TIMES A WEEK

We can furnish the Shoalwater Bay, the [illegible] the [illegible] or the Olympia [illegible]

In any quantity at prices DEFYING COMPETITION

Customers can rely upon regular tri weekly supplies either in sunshine or storm we never fail, and always last the season through

C. W. W[illegible] & CO.

FRESH OYSTERS

At the request of a large number of my old Patrons I will OPEN TO-DAY the

Gem Oyster Saloon.

Oysters in Every Style.

Ladies Entrance on Stark Street.

C A BURCHARDT

Portland Sept 27 1873

FRESH

Shoalwater Bay

OYSTERS

AT

ALISKY & HECKLES,

No. 107 FIRST STREET.

[illegible]

400 [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 9 1873

EXIT MODOCS.

THE EXECUTION AT FORT KLAMATH.

Boston Charley Confesses to the Murder of Canby.

SPEECHES BY CAPTAIN JACK, SCONCHIN AND BLACK JIM

The Slaughter of the Peace Commission

[From the S F Chronicle]

JACKSONVILLE, Oct 3 187[illegible]

A courier from your correspondent at Fort Klamath 80 miles from this place has just arrived with the annexed report

FORT KLAMATH, Oct 3 187[illegible]

Captain Jack, Sconchin, Boston Charley and Black Jim were hanged this morning in the presence of the garrison and a large number of citizens. Slolux and Barncho were reprieved. The reprieve arrived here several days ago, but by direction of the President, was kept a close secret at headquarters until 8 o'clock this morning.

The last two days have witnessed some stirring scenes at this station. Hiram Fields the post carpenter, had the gallows completed yesterday morning. In gibbet architecture it is a novelty. The uprights are seventeen feet in hight and the main beam thirty feet in length. The apron, or drop is four feet wide and twenty eight feet in length. A stout rope held it to a beam at the same elevation. This rope was passed around the center post which supported this beam. The cutting of this rope allowed the drop to fall.

AN INTERESTING INCIDENT

In connection with the testing of the gallows yesterday, was the presence, as spectators, of six Modocs, who contemplated the proceedings with the most refreshing nonchalance. These were Bogus Charley, Scarfaced Charley, Shacknasty Jim, Steamboat Frank, and Hooka Jim, enjoying the liberty of the camp from reveille to retreat. These warriors go where they please. They sat in a row on the yellow, blistered grass, dividing their attention between each other and the great gibbet.

Your reporter approached and sat down by Scarfaced Charley, and asked him whether he had ever seen anything resembling the hideous structure before. Charley gave an affirmative nod. I asked him where. He replied, "Yreka." I then asked him who was hanged there. He turned to Hooka Jim and asked that warrior some questions in the Modoc tongue. Charley, after an animated discussion with Jim, turned to me and said, "No, Yreka three or four year ago Indian hanged soldiers hang Klamath near here." After the test was finished, the Modoc scouts sauntered off the ground, as though they had only been gazing on a very common object, in which they had not the slightest interest.

LAST DAY OF THE CONDEMNED

The last day on earth of the condemned savages was distinguished by a big talk, which lasted from 11 o'clock yesterday morning until 4 o'clock in the afternoon. The death sentence had not been officially made known to the Indians up to 2 o'clock on Thursday afternoon, though they had been able to learn something of their impending fate through their squaws who had been permitted to occasionally visit them. Yesterday morning Gen Wheaton, accompanied by Post Chaplain, Heugemborg and several other officers and gentlemen, visited the guard-house. The thirteen [illegible] confined there were released from their cells and conducted to the main room. Captain Jack, Sconchin and Boston Charley sat down on the edge of the bunks used by the soldiers when off guard. The other Modocs distributed themselves on the right and left of Captain Jack, squatting on the floor. Dave Hill, one of the men of the Klamath tribe, and Oliver Applegate, acted as interpreters.

THE PREACHER TALKS OF CHRIST

The chaplain, a venerable gentleman, opened the talk. He stepped forward and took Captain Jack warmly by the hand, saluting [illegible] of the [illegible] in like manner. He [illegible] told them of Christ's coming and how he [illegible] for God's red children as well as His white children, and the certainty of salvation by [illegible] and [illegible] Him. He told [illegible] that their refusal to accept Jesus would [illegible] in the Great Spirit sending them to a [illegible] place. He had as much authority from the Great Father above to tell them this as General Wheaton had from the Great Father in Washington to tell them they should die. The Modocs knew that they had wicked [illegible] and that they had done many bad deeds, but however wicked they had been, they could [illegible]. [illegible] reduced this to jargon, and Dave Hill interpreted the jargon into the Modoc language.

HOW THE DOOMED INDIANS ACTED

The Indians all listened attentively to every word that was uttered. Sconchin and Jack were the most attentive. The chief scratched his head very often, his blanket falling down about his waist. Boston Charley kept his red blanket closely about him, chewed tobacco frequently, squirted great streams of saliva on the floor in front of him, and though wearing a [illegible] look, seemed as if he had resolved to die game and to say nothing. Black Jim, the [illegible], most athletic and best looking Indian in the party, sat down against the wall on a roll of blankets. He seemed to be impatient at the proceedings, though not at all frightened. Barncho, alias One-eyed Jim, who was chained to Slolux, sat with his head buried in his blanket. Slolux, a young Indian, was very [illegible], changing his position very frequently —now lying down on his side, covering his face with his arms, then standing up and looking [illegible] around.

After the Chaplain had finished his exhortation, all but the six condemned Indians were returned to their cells.

THE MESSAGE OF DEATH

General Wheaton then requested the Chaplain to inform the Indians of the decision of the President. The Chaplain did so in a few [illegible] words. As Dave Hill translated the terrible news, not a muscle of their faces moved. The restlessness of their hands, however, showed that the blow went home. They [illegible] to be striving hard to maintain their [illegible]. After some moments of silence Captain Jack's lips began to move. His voice was low and feeble, and was at first barely audible. He spoke as follows:

CAPTAIN JACK'S REPLY.

"I have heard the sentence and know what it is, but I feel that I am more innocent than Bogus Charley, Hooka Jim, Steamboat Frank and Shacknasty Jim. These instigated the crime of which I am accused. When I look in my heart I see no crime. These young men started these murders. It is hard to rid them of their savage habits. I was always in favor of peace. Bogus Charley was the first to propose the murder of General Canby and the Peace Commissioners. The young men of the tribe were with him. I said no, but they had the power and carried me with them. We came near having personal difficulties and my life was in danger. When Bogus Charley proposed killing Canby, Boston Charley was the first to sanction it. Bogus said, 'If you fail to help me I will do it myself.' I feel that while these four men are free they have triumphed over me and the Government. I should feel better satisfied if they were brought to trial. Bogus was a traitor to both sides. He told lies to the Modocs and he lied to Canby. I should like to see him brought in here. I know that Shacknasty killed Canby and shot Meacham, and Boston killed Thomas. After the massacre Bogus told me he knew the blood was on his hands and that I would not be held accountable. Bogus want[illegible] to kill Canby and Gillem."

WHY DID THEY KILL THE COMMISSIONERS

General Wheaton, through the interpreter asked Captain Jack why they killed Canby and Thomas, what they expected to gain by such action.

Jack replied: "I wished for peace, but the young men said they were not ready for peace. They wanted war, but they did not give their reasons. I did not counsel the Hot Creeks to go and fight. When I surrendered I expected to be set free. I hoped to live on Klamath Lake with my people."

General Wheaton informed Jack that his people would be taken to a comfortable home and well taken care of. The General asked him which member of the band he would like to have take charge of his family. Jack winced a little at this and replied, "I can think of no one. I cannot even trust [illegible] Charley."

THE LAST HOPE DISPELLED

He then asked if he might entertain any hopes of living. On being told that the President's order would be carried out, he said the Great Chief in Washington was a long way off, but he thought he (Captain Jack) had been misrepresented. If the Great Chief at Washington would come to see him he might change his opinion.

He was then told that the Big Chief's children numbered millions, and that he was guided by good men who represented him.

Jack then continued: "I do not wish to talk a great deal and only about those things near my heart. I would like to have the execution postponed until the matter was made more clear."

On being told that the President's decision was not given without a great deal of thought, Jack replied: "I know, judging by the delay, he was not hasty in the matter, but I think he should have heard what I had to say."

The interpreter then told Capt. Jack that Gen. Wheaton advised him not to think of a reprieve but to pay attention to what the Chaplain said.

Jack said he knew what the Chaplain had said was good, and he should follow the advice, and if they permitted him to live he would be a better man. "I would like," he said, "to live to die a natural death."

SCONCHIN ASSERTS HIS INNOCENCE

General Wheaton then asked if any of the others had anything to say, when Slolux said: "I want to talk. White men all me George. I have been confined in the guard house through misrepresentation. My child died yesterday and I could not go with the mourners. Nobody here can say they saw me at the scene of the massacre."

BARNCHO SPOKE NEXT

He said: "I am innocent. I want to go out and see the man confined who really killed Canby."

They were then told that they were only charged with carrying arms to assist in the massacre.

They both denied carrying arms at all.

BLACK JIM

Then said: "I see a great many men present, but I have no talk to make as Captain Jack talks. I always tell the truth and am well known among my people. I was wounded in the first fight at Lost river and was very sick for many months. My heart tells me I am a good and strong man and able to take care of the Modocs. If Jack and Sconchin are killed, I should then be left to take care of the tribe. I don't know what Jack and Sconchin think about it."

Jack muttered something and shook his head.

Black Jim continued: "That's my idea. If I have been guilty of these crimes and the law of white chiefs decides that I should die, I am willing to die and not afraid to die. I have been a long time confined without having a chance to talk. I am afraid of nothing and when it's war I am always in the front rank. I think we should have some time to make arrangements for our spirits in the other world. I would like to hear the spirit man talk."

Gen. Wheaton explained that the Chaplain had come for that purpose.

JACK STILL HOPING FOR A REPRIEVE

Captain Jack then said: "I would like this matter to be delayed until my speech can be laid before the Big Chief, as perhaps he did not know that Bogus and Hooka instigated the murder of Canby. I wish to be a good friend to the whites, and am willing to go and live in any part of the world they may send me."

A GUILTY INDIAN

Boston Charley then took a quid out of his mouth and expressed a desire to tell his speech. He created a decided sensation. He said: "You all know me. During the war it seemed to me that I had two hearts—one Indian and the other white. I am only a boy and yet you all know what I have done. Although a boy I feel like a man and when I look on each side of me I think of these other men as women. I do not fear death. I think I am the only man in the room. I fought in the front rank with Shacknasty, Steamboat, Bogus and Hooka. I am altogether a man and not half a woman. *I killed General Canby* assisted by Steamboat and Bogus. Bogus said to me: 'Do you believe that these Commissioners mean to try to make a peace?' I said 'I believe so.' He said, 'I don't, they want to lead us into some trap.' I said 'All right—I go with you.' I would like to see all my people and bid them good-bye to-day. I would like to go to the stockade to see them. I see that if I were to criminate others it would not amount to anything. I see it is too late. I know that other chief men were not at the bottom of that affair, and they did not take so prominent a part in the massacre as the younger men. I know but little, but when I see anything with my eyes, I know it."

BOSTON'S REASONS FOR THE MASSACRE.

Boston was then asked why they killed Canby. He said that all the presents they had received had no influence on them, and they suspected Canby and the Commissioners of treachery, and their hearts were wild. After the young men had decided to kill the Commissioners, he told Bogus he was afraid. Bogus said, "Don't be afraid, I can kill him." After that, Captain Jack said he would go and prevent it. The object of Bogus going in that night to camp was to remove any suspicion from General Canby's mind. The young warriors thought that Canby, Thomas, Meacham and Gillem were powerful men, and that the death of these tyees would end all further trouble. When they saw Dyar coming in place of Gillem they decided to kill them all. When Bogus came into the soldiers' camp he told Riddle's squaw that he was going to kill Canby and the Commissioners. She said, "All right, go and kill them." I am telling what I know to be the truth—nothing more.

A COOL PROPOSITION FROM CAPT JACK.

Captain Jack then referred to what Boston had said about his share in the massacre, and remarked: "Scar-faced Charley is my relative. He is a worse man than I am. I would propose to make an exchange, and turn Scarface over in my place, and then I could live and take care of my family. I would like to make friends with General Wheaton and punish the right parties."

This modest proposition caused considerable amusement, much to the disgust of the chief. He concluded: "If I am to die, it is well. I am ready to go and see my Great Father above."

After a long pause, and none of the Indians manifesting any desire to speak, Gen Wheaton asked Sconchin if he wished to say anything.

A pleased expression stole over the old chief's face as he assented and arose. He spoke for over an hour. His speech was the oration of the day, and made a marked impression. General Wheaton, afterward, in commenting on Sconchin's effort, said he was

THE DANIEL WEBSTER OF THE MODOCS

Sconchin spoke as follows:

"You all here know me. I was always a good man. There never was a time that I did not want a white man's heart and asked advice from white men. I sent my boy to Yainax Reservation and he chose a piece of land for his home. Boston Charley told the truth when he called me a woman. I was like a woman and my voice was against war. I was always a peace man, but there were some young men that were rash and anxious to distinguish themselves. Hooka Jim and some other boys made all the trouble, and when I look at the irons on my legs I feel that they should wear them. I have always given the young men advice, shook hands with the whites, and here I am now condemned with irons on my feet. I heard what the Great Spirit man had to say and I think it good. I should not die for what others have done, but I will not find fault with the decision [illegible] My own father lived and died long ago when I was a boy. I then thought I should like to go and meet him in the brighter world with the Great Spirit. If the law kills me and I go up to the spirit land perhaps the Great Spirit will say to me, Sconchin, my law has taken your life and I accept of you as one of my people. It was not in my heart to do wrong but I was led away by the wishes of the young men who were anxious for war. You know whether I am guilty or not because you try the law on me. Hooka Jim always thought he was a strong good shot and did these things contrary to my wish. I spoke against the murder of the Commissioners. When the Big Chief in Washington read the evidence all [illegible] must have been led to believe that Sconchin was a wicked savage, Indian and did not know that [illegible] [illegible]

In the days when [illegible] murdered the Commissioners I have an interest as though they were my own children. If the law does not kill them they will grow and become good men.

I look back to the history of the Modoc war and I can see Odeneal at the bottom of all the trouble. He came down to Linkville with Ivan Applegate, sent [illegible] to see and talk with Captain Jack, who talk'd no good. If Odeneal came by himself all the Modocs would go to Yainax. I think that Odeneal is responsible for the murder of Canby, for the blood in the Lava Beds and [illegible]. I have heard of reports that were sent to Yreka, [illegible] [illegible] A great war [illegible] undertaking [illegible] thing. [illegible] chief dies."

CRIES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN

The Chaplain now stepped forward and offered up an eloquent prayer. The venerable man wept like a child at its conclusion. The big talk then closed, General Wheaton telling the condemned that he would endeavor to comply with all their wishes. Afterward the squaws and children of the condemned men were taken into the guard house to take a last farewell. The anguish of the women was frightful. The camp resounded with their hysterical groans.

INDIANS WHO DON'T WANT TO SEE THEIR CAPTIVE BRETHREN

Scar-faced Charley, Hooka Jim, Bogus Charley and Steamboat Frank refused to see the condemned and asked General Wheaton to place them where they could see the execution. Shacknasty Jim had an interview with the Indians under sentence.

AN OREGON SHERIFF AFTER SOME MODOCS

Last night Sheriff McKenzie of Jackson county arrived here with an order from the Governor of Oregon for the Lost river murderers. He will serve it on General Wheaton some time to-day.

SIX GRAVES WERE DUG LAST NIGHT

A short distance from the guard house. Gen. Wheaton has been offered $20,000 for Captain Jack's body. To guard against body snatching, the graves are located so as to be constantly in sight of the Post guard house.

The Morning of the Execution.

The troops formed in line at 9 o'clock this morning on the parade ground, under the direction of Adjutant Kingsbury. Captain H C Hasbrouck was in command of the line. The troops took position in the following order: Light Battery B, Fourth Artillery, Lieutenant S W Taylor; Company F, Twelfth Infantry, Lieutenant H R Anderson; Company F, Twenty First Infantry, Lieutenant P Jocelyn; Company G, Twelfth Infantry, Sergeant Ash; and Troop B, First Cavalry, Major Jackson. The artillery acted as cavalry, and as well as the latter, were mounted. At 9.15, the column was placed in motion. On arriving opposite the Guard-house they halted. An interval was left in the center of Company E (the central company). In this space a wagon, drawn by four horses, was placed at 10 o'clock.

THE MARCH TO THE SCAFFOLD

The prisoners were led out and seated in the wagon. The column then marched in common time to the place of execution nearly six hundred yards distant. The route lay along a roadway to the left and rear of the Guard house. After passing the eastern boundary of the camp vegetable garden the column changed direction to the right. This brought the gibbet into full view of the condemned, about two hundred yards to the left. Upon reaching a point opposite the gibbet the column again changed direction, moving this time directly on the instrument of death. The head of the column passed around the left and rear of the gallows until it had inclosed three sides of the square, leaving the front of the gallows perfectly clear. The wagon stopped at the rear, opposite a flight of seven steps leading to the platform.

A MILITARY PICTURE, WITH THE GALLOWS FOR A CENTER-PIECE

The troops then faced inward, their disposition being as follows: Battery B and Company E Twelfth Infantry on the right, facing west; Company F, Twenty first Infantry, in rear of the scaffold, facing north; Company E Twelfth Infantry, and Troop B, First Cavalry, on the left of the gallows, facing east. This left the space in front of the gallows clear, so that the captives in the stockade, over 500 yards distant could have an uninterrupted view. The line of mounted soldiers with drawn sabers, projected from either side a distance of about thirty feet. Colonel Hoge, the officer of the day, had charge of all the arrangements. Gen Wheaton superintended the execution.

MOUNTING THE SCAFFOLD

The four condemned Indians were conducted to the drop and the ropes adjusted by Corporal Ross, of Co. G Twelfth Infantry; Corporal John H Killian, Battery B, Fourth Artillery; Private Robert Wilton, Co. K Twelfth Infantry, and Private Anderson, Co. G Twelfth Infantry. Captain Jack was placed on the right, next to him stood Sconchin, then Black Jim and then Boston Charley. Each of the prisoners wore a look of stoical indifference. After the ropes had been adjusted the Post Adjutant read the findings of the Military Commission and the orders of the President and Secretary of War in regard to the execution of the sentence as follows:

THE LAST DOCUMENT READ TO THE DOOMED MODOCS.

WAR DEPARTMENT, ADJT GEN'S OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, D C, Aug 22, 1873

[General Court Martial Orders No. [illegible]]

First. Before a Military Commission which convened at Fort Klamath, Oregon, July 1, 1873, pursuant to Special Field Orders No. 3, dated June 30, 1873, Headquarters Department of Columbia in the field, Fort Klamath, Oregon, and of which Lieut Colonel W. H. Elliott, First Cavalry, is President, were arraigned and tried Captain Jack, Sconchin, Black Jim, Boston Charley, Barncho alias One Eyed Jim, and Slolux alias Cok, Modoc Indians.

Charge 1—Murder in violation of the laws of war.

Specification first. In this, that they, the said Captain Jack, Sconchin, Boston Charley, Black Jim, Barncho alias One Eyed Jim and Slolux alias Cok, members of a certain band of Indians known as the Modocs, which band, including the prisoners above named, was at the time and place hereinafter alleged engaged in open and flagrant war with the United States under the chief command of said Captain Jack, did as representatives of said Modoc band meet under a flag of truce and suspension of hostilities Brig General E. R. S. Canby, United States Army, commanding the Department of the Columbia, and certain Peace Commissioners on the part of the said United States, namely Eleazar Thomas, A. B. Meacham and L. S. Dyar, citizens of the United States, all representing the Government of the United States for the agreed and professed purpose of discussing and arranging terms upon which hostilities existing between the United States and said band should cease, and did thereupon in wanton violation of said flag of truce and treacherously disregarding the obligation imposed by said truce under the law of war, wilfully, feloniously, and of malice aforethought kill and murder said Brigadier General Canby, all this at or near the Lava Beds, so called, situated at or near Tule Lake in the State of California, on or about the 11th day of April 1873.

Specification second. In this, that they, the [illegible] [illegible] under the laws of war [illegible]

with deadly weapons upon the said A. B. Meacham, Commissioner, as aforesaid, with intent him the said Meacham then and there feloniously, wilfully and of malice aforethought to kill and murder, and did inflict upon the body of the said Meacham divers severe and dangerous wounds. All this at or near the Lava Beds, so called, situated at or near Tule Lake in the State of California, on or about the 11th day of April 1873.

Specification fourth. [illegible]

To which charges and specifications the accused Captain Jack, Sconchin, Black Jim, Boston Charley, Barncho alias One eyed Jim and Slolux alias Cok, Modoc Indian captives, pleaded Not Guilty.

Finding: The Commission having maturely considered the evidence adduced, find the accused Captain Jack, Sconchin, Black Jim, Boston Charley, Barncho alias One eyed Jim and Slolux alias Cok, Modoc Indian captives, as follows: [illegible]

Charge Second—Of the first specification, guilty. [illegible] guilty.

Sentence—And the Commission does therefore sentence them, Captain Jack, Sconchin, Black Jim, Boston Charley, Barncho alias One eyed Jim and Slolux alias Cok, Modoc Indian captives, to be hanged by the neck until they be dead, at such time and place as the proper authorities shall direct, two-thirds of the members of the Commission concurring therein.

Second. The proceedings, findings and sentences of the Military Commission in the cases of Captain Jack, Sconchin, Black Jim, Boston Charley, Barncho alias One eyed Jim and Slolux alias Cok, Modoc Indian captives, were approved by the commanding officer of the Department of the Columbia and forwarded to the Secretary of War for the action of the President of the United States.

The following are the orders of the President and Secretary of War:

EXECUTIVE OFFICE, August 22, 1873.

The foregoing sentences in the cases of Captain Jack, Sconchin, Black Jim, Boston Charley, Barncho alias One eyed Jim and Slolux alias Cok, Modoc Indian prisoners, are hereby approved, and it is ordered that the sentences in said cases be carried into execution by the proper military authority under the orders of the Secretary of War on the 3d day of October 1873.

U S GRANT, President.

WAR DEPARTMENT, August 23, 1873.

The foregoing record of proceedings in the trial by Military Commission of Captain Jack, Sconchin, Black Jim, Boston Charley, Barncho alias One eyed Jim and Slolux alias Cok, Modoc Indian prisoners, having been transmitted to the President, and laid before him for his orders thereon, and the President having in the foregoing orders approved of the sentences and directed that they be executed under the orders of the Secretary of War, the sentences will be duly executed under the direction of the General commanding the Department of the Columbia, at Fort Klamath, Oregon, on Friday, October 3, 1873.

WM. W. BELKNAP, Secretary of War.

By order of the Secretary of War:

E. D. TOWNSEND, Adjutant General.

THE LAST SCENE

After the reading and translation of this wearisome document the rope which held the trap door in place was cut, the trap fell, and Captain Jack, Sconchin, Black Jim and Boston Charley had expiated with their lives the massacre of General Canby and Dr. Thomas.

Review of the Crime.

The crime for which the six Modoc Indians suffered this ignominious penalty was the assassination of General Canby and Dr. Thomas, and the assault with intent to kill Commissioners Meacham and Dyar on the 11th of last April. Under a flag of truce and while attempting to negotiate a peace with the savages which would save the tribe from extermination, the two first named were cruelly butchered and Meacham terribly wounded—Dyar, Riddle the interpreter and his squaw wife Toby alone escaping. From the evidence adduced before the Military Commission which tried and condemned Captain Jack and his accomplices, and from subsequent statements and assertions of the Indians, I have been able to pretty fairly portray the part each of the Modocs played in that stirring tragedy.

THE CONFERENCE

On the morning of that eventful day, Gen Canby, accompanied by the three Peace Commissioners and Riddle with his squaw Toby, went to meet Captain Jack and four other Modocs, according to agreement, at a council tent on the edge of a little inlet on Tule Lake, about half a mile from General Gillem's headquarters at the foot of the bluffs, and about three miles from Captain Jack's stronghold in the Lava Bed. It was understood that neither the Indians nor the whites at the conference were to go armed. Boston Charley and Bogus Charley arrived at General Canby's headquarters on the night previous as emissaries from Captain Jack to inform the General that the Indians wished to meet the Peace Commissioners the following morning. Boston Charley returned to the Lava Beds that night and next morning came in to ask whether the Commissioners would meet the Indians. Gen Canby insisted on the observance of the utmost good faith with the savages. He firmly refused to carry any weapon himself or to countenance any such act on the part of the others. Meacham and Dyar feared treachery. Dr Thomas was anxious to meet the savages; he feared no danger and placed his trust in Providence. Canby, according to all accounts, did not believe there would be any trouble. He had heard so much about treachery that he doubted whether any perfidy was intended. Meacham tried to prevail upon Fairchild to join the Commission, as the Modocs respected him and his presence would possibly shield the others from attack. Canby interposed an objection to this on the ground that Captain Jack had stipulated that only five should come. Fairchild also objected personally to Meacham on the ground that the expedition was dangerous and unwise. Meacham thereupon suggested that a detachment of soldiers should be advanced to a place of concealment within rifle shot of the council tent, so as to cover and defend the party in the event of an assault. This proposition General Canby decidedly rejected. Riddle and his squaw Toby

SOLEMNLY WARNED THE GENERAL

And the Commissioners that the Indians meant treachery, but no one would believe Riddle under oath and the warning was disregarded. William, Wild Gal's man, had some days previously overtaken Toby on her return from Captain Jack's cave to General Canby's headquarters to inform her that Captain Jack proposed to have twenty six Indians concealed who were to murder the whole party. William told her to tell this to the Big Tyee, as he did not want to see the whites killed in that way. [illegible]

[illegible]

SAVED MEACHAM'S LIFE.

For the latter was only seriously wounded. Shacknasty also fired at Riddle. Boston Charley shot Commissioner Thomas in the breast. The Commissioner was afterwards mortally wounded by a shot in the head inflicted by some other Indian unknown. Black Jim shot at Dyar, missing him, and Hooka Jim pursued Dyar but was held at bay when the latter pointed a pistol at him. Barncho and Slolux were the two Modocs who [illegible]

[illegible]

At the moment Captain Jack approached General Canby. [illegible] the unarmed Indians. Slolux [illegible] clubbed Toby, knocked her down [illegible] but Captain Jack interfered in behalf of the squaw [illegible] The other Indians who appeared on the [illegible] have never been identified.

HOW RIDDLE ESCAPED

Scarfaced Charley [illegible] before to [illegible] part in the massacre except to save Riddle's life. He declared that [illegible] that he was a good Boston man, and that if any Modoc killed Riddle he would kill that Modoc.

On the day of the massacre Scarfaced Charley took up a position in the rocks some distance off, rifle in hand, prepared to keep his word. Thus Riddle escaped.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, October 8, 1873

Gold in New York to-day 110[illegible]

Portland Legal Tender rates [illegible] buying [illegible] selling.

Gold bars are quoted at [illegible] fine.

Exchange on San Francisco [illegible] per cent discount.

Liverpool Wheat 12s 6d [illegible]

We note the continued close working of finances in grain circles in our local market while the general trade of the city is fairly prosperous. The restoration of quiet in monetary circles East brings with it renewed confidence in a steadily brisk and profitable fall trade. Money in San Francisco is reported easy and accommodations on prime paper readily obtainable.

Our Wheat Market.

Various estimates have been made as to the surplus wheat in our State this year, all of which may widely miss the mark, judging from the estimated and actual exports last year. The movement the present season so far has been in volume quadruple what it was for a corresponding period in 1872. Then up to Oct 8th only two vessels, the Manila and Electra, had been dispatched to Europe from this port with [illegible] centals. So far this season our exporters have sent off eight ships with an aggregate of near 200,000 centals. During the same time last year the shipments of flour or in wheat equivalent of flour from this port to San Francisco were 11,000 centals, while the shipments in the same direction for the quarter ending the 1st inst were equal to 84,000 centals. Our exports to the northward have also exceeded those for the same time in '72, so that the movement of our grain crop out of the limits of our State in 1873 have been at least four fold greater than for the corresponding period in any former year, and probably being equal in the aggregate to [illegible] centals. There is also a large quantity in our borders yet which has passed out of first hands, and we believe that considerable over half the surplus of the season has been disposed of.

Transactions now are quite small, while prior purchases are reaching the market in heavy lots. Exporters are not likely to urge the market for a few weeks to come, nor is it probable that anything but the absolute necessity of loading chartered vessels that may arrive will induce prices to reach the figures paid three weeks ago. At present buyers here refuse higher quotations than $1 80 per cental with cash payments, while time sales might be effected at a trifling advance.

San Francisco Stock Market.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO, October 8.

Overman	10⅞	Caledonia	17¾
Ophir	51	Baltimore	1⅜
G & C	11¾	Con G H Quartz	2½
Best & B	5¼	Exchequer	8
Savage	44	Sierra Nevada	11¾
Chollar	19	Knickerbocker	1⅝
Hale & Norcross	25½	Globe	90
Point	9	Arizona & Utah	⅝
Yellow Jacket	64¾	Silver Hill	11¾
Imperial	5¼	Eclipse	4½
Kentuck	11⅝	Rock Island	90
Alpha	21	American Flat	4½
Belcher	6	Union Con	1½
Confidence	6¼	Woodville	62½
Con Virginia	140	Franklin	1¼
Seg Belcher	48	Nevada	1¼
Justice	7½		

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct 8.—Arrived—Eskedal, Melbourne; ship Oriflamme, Sydney.

Sailed—Eastport, Coos Bay; Springfield and Belle, Port Townsend; Galatea, Liverpool; U S steamer Saranac, Honolulu.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. | E. C. LORD, Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter

Old BOURBON WHISKY,

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

42 Jackson St., San Francisco

And 23 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

MARKETS.

PHŒNIXED!

J. S. Keller, The Butcher,

FROM AND AFTER DATE WILL BE READY to wait on his old customers at his New Shop On Madison Street, bet. First and Second.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city, Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door East of Third.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

CHEMEKETA HOTEL,

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WESLEY GRAVES, Proprietor

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST HOTEL IN OREGON. Free Coach to the House.

RE-OPENED!

P. SELLING

HAS REOPENED AT HIS OLD STAND COR. First and Yamhill Streets, with an entire

New Stock of Goods

FROM EUROPE AND EASTERN CITIES

[illegible]

At Cost and Less than Cost!

C. S. SILVER

WILL SELL HIS ENTIRE STOCK OF

DRY GOODS AT COST!

[illegible]

111 FIRST ST., bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

[illegible]

Goodall's Playing Cards.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST.

SOLD EVERYWHERE

NOTICE.

NEITHER THE CAPTAIN NOR THE UNDERsigned Consignees will be responsible for any debts contracted by any of the officers or crew of the American Barque Wild Iwerd [illegible]

J. McCRAKEN & CO.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

Takes Effect Monday, Oct. 6th

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	[illegible] P M
Roseburg	[illegible] A M	Portland	[illegible] P M

This change only during the week of the Fair.

Freight Trains run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	[illegible] A M	Junction	[illegible] P M
Junction	[illegible] A M	Portland	4 P M

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing,

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over [illegible] hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M. J. BRANDT, Jr., Sup't.

J. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

WILL ON AND AFTER MONDAY, SEPT 15, 1873, and until further notice, run FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAINS from

PORTLAND TO ST. JOSEPH

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove, at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	[illegible] A M	St Joseph	11 41 A M
St Joseph	[illegible] P M	Portland	4 [illegible] P M

Passengers can go on Freight Accommodation.

LEAVING		ARRIVES	
Portland	[illegible] P M	St Joseph	6 45 P M
St Joseph	5 10 A M	Portland	10 34 A M

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on signaling the train.

Freight received at the Portland Warehouse and Dock, Company's Wharf, and will not be received for shipment after 5 P. M.

H. THIELSEN, General Sup't.

J. GASTON, Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Chicago, Rock Island and PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE.

With its connections East and West,

Is the Shortest, Quickest and Best Route between the

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL—making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

The Central and Union Pacific Railroads,

AND AT CHICAGO,

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North and South.

The most elegantly furnished Parlor Sleeping Cars ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned and run by this Company between Omaha and Chicago.

THROUGH TICKETS to all points East, can be obtained at the Oregon & California Railroad Office, Portland, Oregon, and at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be sure your Tickets read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, General Sup't, Chicago.

WM. R. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

THE JEWELRY STORE.

HUNDREDS HAVE VISITED THE NEW AND handsome store of

R. L. STONE,

103 FRONT STREET,

Where the Largest and most Elegant stock of

Jewelry, Watches, Silverware,

OXYDIZED JEWELRY,

CLOCKS, Etc.,

Ever opened in this city have been displayed to the admiring public.

DON'T FAIL TO PAY THE NEW STORE A VISIT.

A WONDERFUL INVENTION!

J. [illegible]

[illegible] Galvanic, Pat. 2 June, '68.

ATTACHED TO THESE

Patent Spectacles

Are two scientifically constructed

GALVANIC BATTERIES,

DELIVERING THROUGH THE NERVES OF the head a soft and continuous stream of Electricity, certainly and absolutely curing Partial Paralysis of the Optic Nerve, Weak or Diseased Vision, Neuralgia of the Head or Face, Nervous Twitches in the Muscles of the Face, Noise in the Head, Loss of Mental Energy, and a host of Nervous Diseases arising from depression of the nervous energy of the system. They give brightness to the EYE, quickness to the EAR and energy to the BRAIN.

To be had only of

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

No. 93 FIRST STREET.

Repairing of Watches and Jewelry promptly attended to.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

Fashionable Jewelers,

100 First St., Portland

Offer a complete assortment of

DIAMONDS AND JEWELRY,

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES

AND SILVERWARE.

A. BURCHARD,

Formerly of Burchard & Fowers, informs the public that he has opened at the

Corner of First and Taylor Streets,

With a large Stock of

New & Second-Hand Furniture,

SPRING, HAIR, FEATHER, MOSS, WOOL AND PULU Beds,

Blankets, Spreads, Sheets, Pillow Cases, etc.

[illegible]

CLAIMS ON UNITED STATES,

AND ON ANY STATE.

ALL KINDS OF MILITARY, NAVAL AND INDIAN [illegible]

[illegible]

C. M. CARTER,

[illegible]

NOTICE.

LICENSES FOR THE CURRENT QUARTER are now due and payment therefor must be made on or before the 10th inst at my office, 87 First Street.

Portland, Oct 1, 1873. L. H. LEWIS, City Treasurer.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.

OCULIST AND AURIST.

ROOM 2—DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4, [illegible] to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

Physician and Accoucheur.

RESIDENCE AND OFFICE—Third street between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

LAW CARDS.

CHAS. A. BALL | RALEIGH STOTT

BALL & STOTT,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law.

ROOM—DEKUM'S BUILDING,

Corner of First and Washington Streets, Portland.

GEO. H. DURHAM | W. W. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law.

109 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland.

E. D. SHATTUCK | B. KILLIN

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

ROOM 1—Dekum's Building, Northeast corner of Washington and First streets.

E. A. CRONIN,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

HAS REMOVED TO PORTER'S BUILDING, Opposite Occidental Hotel.

REMOVAL.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law.

HAVE REMOVED FROM ODD FELLOWS' Temple to Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Gilman's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE—Corbett's Building, First street.

THOS. J. DRYER.

Justice of the Peace.

OFFICE—Front Street, between B and C.

BUSINESS CARDS.

F. GOLDSMITH | LOEWENBERG

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.

(Successors to Friedman & Co.)

32 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES.

CARRIAGE MAKING.

ON HAND AT THE SAME OLD PLACE!

THE UNDERSIGNED DESIRES TO SAY TO THE public generally that although he has been burned out he has a new building, is at work again, and is better prepared than ever to do everything in his line.

BUGGIES MADE AND REPAIRED.

Horse Shoeing and Carriage Painting.

E. SMITH,

Cor. Front and Jefferson Streets.

J. A. THOMAS,

PAINTER,

Shop and Residence cor. Seventh and [illegible] Streets.

BURTON & WILLIAMS,

Architects & Superintendents.

ROOM—No. 17, Dekum's Building.

J. H. FISK,

Assayer and Metallurgist,

No. 29 Stark street, bet. First and Second.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR GOLD DUST AND Bars. Tests made with care and [illegible] of Gold and Silver, Copper, Lead, Antimony, Nickel, Chrome, Plumbago, Tin, Iron, Cinnabar, [illegible] and other metals. Analysis of Mineral W[illegible] and all other substances.

P. A. MARQUAM,

ATTORNEY AT LAW. OFFICE CORNER MORrison and Third Streets, over Weeks & Morgan. Several NEAT COTTAGES for rent. LANDS for sale.

L. THERKELSEN,

CARPENTER & BUILDER.

SHOP—Alder street, bet. Sixth and Seventh. RESIDENCE—Cor. Park and Alder sts. [illegible]

Rock River Paper Company's

PATENT

FELT ROOFING.

PUT ON FOR $6 PER SQUARE.

PREPARED PLASTERING BOARD.

Sheathing and Carpet Paper.

For sale by H. C. MORRIS, Masonic Temple, P[illegible]

Regalias and Trimmings

ONLY REGALIA HOUSE IN THE STATE.

MASONIC BOOKS AND BLANKS,

Gold and Silver Laces, Fr[illegible],

Spangles, Stars, Bullion, Etc.

H. C. MORRIS, Masonic Temple, Portland.

FEED! FEED!

Bran, Oil Meal and all kinds of Feed,

VERY CHEAP. Also a

Fine Lot of Seed Wheat.

EVERDING & FARRELL,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

I. W. LEWIS,

STAIR BUILDER,

OAK STREET, between Seventh and Park.

STORE FIXTURES, SHELVING AND COUNTERS.

Also WATER TANKS made to order.

Charges reasonable. aug27d3m

City Assessor's Notice.

PARTIES INTERESTED IN HAVING THEIR taxable property entered correctly in the City Assessment Roll are hereby notified that the time for receiving statements of property will expire on the 27th inst, after that date no exemptions will be [illegible]

[illegible]

City Assessor.

NOTICE.

WHEREAS MY WIFE [illegible] HAS LEFT my bed and board [illegible] I will not be responsible for [illegible]

SIMON P. GIRTY

[illegible]

Office of the Oregon Steamship Company,

PORTLAND, Sept 29, 1873.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE FREIGHT from San Francisco by steamers of this Company will be delivered to consignees free of drayage.

s29d2w GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

VOL. XIII.—

EASTERN